#### Do Not Open Your Test Until You Are Told To Begin.

#### **University Interscholastic League**

#### **Spelling and Vocabulary**

#### Part I

#### **REGIONAL Meet 2024-25**

#### Directions:

Part I contains 15 Proofreading questions and 15 Vocabulary questions. The Proofreading questions are comprised of list words, forms of list words, and non-list ("outside") words. The Vocabulary questions are based on the words indicated for vocabulary study in the current *Word Power*. You will have **15 minutes** to complete the 30 questions that comprise Part I.

| For Contest Director use:   | Part I Score      |
|---|-------------------|
| (The Tie Breaker is not graded unless one or more ties exist, and then only the | + Part II Score   |
| papers of the tied contestants are scored.)                                     | = TOTAL SCORE     |
| (Important: Two graders should check the scores to ensure accuracy.)            | Tie Breaker Score |
|   |                   |

Contestant number:

#### Scratch Paper

| Contestant Number |
|-------------------|
|-------------------|

#### University Interscholastic League Spelling and Vocabulary 2024-25 REGIONAL Meet Part I

Questions 1-15 test your ability to recognize and correct misspelled words. From each of the 15 sets, select the one misspelled entry, then write it *correctly* spelled in the corresponding blank on your answer sheet. Questions 16-30 test your knowledge of the meanings and origins of words. For each sentence, select the **best** answer; then, using a **printed capital letter**, write it in the corresponding blank on your answer sheet. You will have 15 minutes to complete questions 1-30, which are worth 1 point each. **Credit will be given ONLY for answers placed on your answer sheet.** 

1. lutfisk archeopteryx sibylic wistaria daguerreotypy 2. pari-mutuel daring-do gilt-edge off-the-record president-elect 3. Pompeiian vaudvillian achondroplastic Sabbatic Dantean 4. Alzheimer's disease woolsorter's disease Caisson's disease Crohn's disease Tay-Sachs disease 5. circumscribable deducible fatigability incompatability mutable 6. anopheline poullard mockumentary bacteriophagic kameez 7. Eremurus Sousaphone Tappan Zee Uitlander Waziristan laundromat 8. washateria refugia tumulus cinerarium 9. intransigeant demursal shendyt espalier parve 10. carcinogenic leukocytotic oxytoxic actinomycotic catoptric 11. martingal portabella exuvia fluky ihram eurytherm 12. numina pachytene centripedal jejuna wordsmith 13. coronary-bypass surgery screaming meemies zero-defect atamasco lily

| 14. | calqueing                        |                     | moroseness           |                       | pastureage       |
|-----|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|     | quac                             | druplicately        |                      | adventuresome         | e                |
| 15. | piraña                           | Boötes              | cui-ui               | meuniére              | aperçu           |
| 16. | A is one w                       | ho displays ordina  | ary or undistinguisl | hed qualities.        |                  |
|     | A. Visigoth I                    | B. panegyrist       | C. rhetorician       | D. samizdat           | E. mediocrity    |
| 17. | Another name for                 | is infantile ]      | paralysis.           |                       |                  |
|     | A. anaphylaxis D                 | . hemangioma        | B. granuloma         | E. mydriasis          | C. poliomyelitis |
| 18. | Which of the follo               | owing might be fo   | und in a Parisian b  | akery?                |                  |
|     | A. au courant                    | B. bouillabaiss     | e C. avoirdup        | pois D. massé         | E. dacquoise     |
| 19. | One could be des                 | cribed as if l      | he acts in a rash or | foolhardy manner.     |                  |
|     | A. credulous                     | B. unmitigated      | C. roborant          | D. larcenous          | E. quixotical    |
| 20. | The word "                       | " was coined by I   | Robert Link.         |                       |                  |
|     | A. boondoggle                    | B. epergne          | C. aileron           | D. tarot              | E. retrovirus    |
| 21. | On September 8, 8,000 people the |                     | struck Galveston I   | sland, which led to a | that cost        |
|     | A. debacle B                     | . catarrh C.        | excrescence          | D. xanthoma           | E. anthropometry |
| 22. | was an imp                       | ortant trading sett | tlement and also a   | center for learning.  |                  |
|     | A. Andorra                       | B. Miletus          | C. Kirkuk            | D. Auckland           | E. Creüsa        |
| 23. | "Blind in one eye"               | is the original me  | eaning of            |                       |                  |
|     | A. semiopaque                    | B. louche           | C. tenebrous         | D. apprehensibl       | e E. vulpine     |
| 24. | Using a rotary pho               | one is considered   | to be an obsolete, _ | practice.             |                  |
|     | A. improvident                   | B. epigrammat       | ic C. saltatori      | al D. efferent        | E. Noachian      |

| 25. "Let him bewa           | are" is the origin of t   | he word "".  |   |   |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| A. languet                  | B. caveat   | C. paravane  | D. karma  | E. xerosis  |
| 26. The origin of _         | is "to throw."  |  |   |   |
| A. paltry                   | B. invariable   | C. kendo   | D. jeté   | E. homiletics   |
| 27. An important thumanity. | neological concept, a   | a(n) means th  | at God desires to be p  | resent with   |
| A. amperage                 | B. condonation  | C. malediction   | D. theophany  | E. gourami  |
| 28. The Greek orig          | in of the word "  | " is "song".   |   |   |
| A. ritornello               | B. odeum  | C. maraca  | D. antinome   | E. simpatico  |
| 29. Any of the 12 p         | peers of Charlemagn   | e's court was a  | ·   |   |
| A. paladin                  | B. sommelie   | er C. virago   | D. legist   | E. deportee   |
| 30. Mbabane is the          | capital of  |  |   |   |
| A. Benghazi                 | B. Indonesia  | C. Monaco  | D. Swaziland  | E. Monticello   |
|                             | A. languet  26. The origin of _ A. paltry  27. An important thumanity.  A. amperage  28. The Greek origing A. ritornello  29. Any of the 12 parage A. paladin  30. Mbabane is the | A. languet B. caveat  26. The origin of is "to throw."  A. paltry B. invariable  27. An important theological concept, a humanity.  A. amperage B. condonation  28. The Greek origin of the word "  A. ritornello B. odeum  29. Any of the 12 peers of Charlemagn  A. paladin B. sommelie  30. Mbabane is the capital of | 26. The origin of is "to throw."  A. paltry B. invariable C. kendo  27. An important theological concept, a(n) means the humanity.  A. amperage B. condonation C. malediction  28. The Greek origin of the word " " is "song".  A. ritornello B. odeum C. maraca  29. Any of the 12 peers of Charlemagne's court was a A. paladin B. sommelier C. virago  30. Mbabane is the capital of | A. languet B. caveat C. paravane D. karma  26. The origin of is "to throw."  A. paltry B. invariable C. kendo D. jeté  27. An important theological concept, a(n) means that God desires to be phumanity.  A. amperage B. condonation C. malediction D. theophany  28. The Greek origin of the word " " is "song".  A. ritornello B. odeum C. maraca D. antinome  29. Any of the 12 peers of Charlemagne's court was a  A. paladin B. sommelier C. virago D. legist |

### **University Interscholastic League Spelling and Vocabulary 2024-25** Regional Meet Part I Key \*Capitalization required

#### DO NOT DISTRIBUTE TO STUDENTS BEFORE OR DURING THE CONTEST!

| 1. archaeopteryx, (A)       | 16. E |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| 2. derring-do               | 17. C |
| 3. vaudevillian             | 18. E |
| 4. caisson disease          | 19. E |
| 5. incompatibility          | 20. A |
| 6. poulard, poularde        | 21. A |
| 7. sousaphone               | 22. B |
| 8. washeteria               | 23. B |
| 9. demersal                 | 24. E |
| 10. oxytocic                | 25. B |
| 11. exuviae                 | 26. D |
| 12. centripetal             | 27. D |
| 13. coronary bypass surgery | 28. B |
| 14. pasturage               | 29. A |
| 15. meunière                | 30. D |

#### University Interscholastic League Spelling 2024-2025 REGIONAL Meet Part II & III Key

DO NOT DISTRIBUTE TO STUDENTS BEFORE OR DURING THE CONTEST!

(Fold on lines between columns to facilitate scoring.)  $\,$ 

Outside Word \* Capitalization Required

|                            | 1                         | 1                         | 1                        |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. coreligionist           | 26. donnée                | 51. lebkuchen*            | Part III Tiebreaker      |
| 2. jojoba                  | 27. jeu d'esprit*         | 52. pileated woodpecker   | 1. primogenitor          |
| 3. rescindable             | 28. palominos             | 53. alla breve            | 2. nutraceutical         |
| 4. syzygy*                 | 29. albuterol             | 54. tiramisu              | 3. immanent*             |
| 5. <u>Seoul</u>            | 30. moyen âge             | 55. imam, (I)             | 4. vendue                |
| 6. gaucherie               | 31. jacal*                | 56. badinage*             | 5. morphophonemics       |
| 7. cloisonné               | 32. tallyho               | 57. spieling              | 6. Sisyphean             |
| 8. teetotaler, teetotaller | 33. lorgnette             | 58. jai alai              | 7. occasionally          |
| 9. goethite                | 34. <u>Bolsheviki</u>     | 59. carpaccio             | 8. dernier cri*          |
| 10. dilettante*            | 35. <u>Sputnik</u>        | 60. realpolitik           | 9. longueur              |
| 11. muumuu                 | 36. fumarole              | 61. en garde*             | 10. ophidian             |
| 12. astragal               | 37. gazetteer*            | 62. loci                  | 11. troglodyte           |
| 13. étouffée               | 38. salvific              | 63. effluxion             | 12. cirrhosis*           |
| 14. pervious               | 39. in memoriam           | 64. paseo                 | 13. quasi-stellar object |
| 15. verdure*               | 40. cataleptically        | 65. aardvark              | 14. wildebeest           |
| 16. malagueña              | 41. cerecloth             | 66. <u>Neanderthaloid</u> | 15. judgmatic            |
| 17. abscissa               | 42. zaibatsu              | 67. gingko, ginkgo*       | 16. sauerbraten          |
| 18. indigestible           | 43. saxifrage             | 68. sayonara              | 17. paella               |
| 19. eristic*               | 44. <u>Hare Krishna</u>   | 69. ex vivo               | 18. incumbency           |
| 20. proletarian            | 45. tahsildar, tahseeldar | 70. borzoi                | 19. hypnopompic*         |
| 21. heptastich             | 46. bremsstrahlung*       |                           | 20. stromatolite         |
| 22. shiitake               | 47. psittacine            |                           |                          |
| 23. farouche*              | 48. meno mosso            |                           |                          |
| 24. Xhosa, Xosa            | 49. dionysian (D)         |                           |                          |
| 25. bois de rose           | 50. luxe*                 |                           |                          |
|                            |                           |                           |                          |
|                            |                           |                           |                          |

University Interscholastic League
Spelling and Vocabulary
Regional Meet 2024-25

Part II and Part III Tie Breaker

Pronouncer's Copy

# University Interscholastic League Spelling 2024-2024 Regional Meet Part II Outside Word\*

| <u>Time</u><br>Elapsed | Order Word       | <u>Pronunciation</u>                                | <u>Definition</u>   |
|------------------------|------------------|---|---|
| -                      | 1. coreligionist | (kō'rĭ-lĭj'-ə-nĭst)                                 | One having the same religion as another.  |
|                        | 2. jojoba        | (hə-hō'-bə, hō-)                                    | A shrub of the southwest United States and northern Mexico, having opposite, leathery leaves and seeds that yield an oil used in cosmetics and as a lubricant.  |
|                        | 3. rescindable   | (rĭ-sĭnd'-ə-bəl)                                    | Capable of being made void or repealed.   |
| I<br>Minute            | 4. syzygy*       | (sĭz'ə-jē)  | <ol> <li>a. Either of two points in the orbit of a solar system body where the body is in opposition to or in conjunction with the sun.</li> <li>b. Either of two points in the orbit of the moon when the moon lies in a straight line with the sun and Earth.</li> <li>c. The configuration of the sun, the moon, and Earth lying in a straight line.</li> <li>The combining of two feet into a single metrical unit in classical prosody.</li> </ol> |
|                        | 5. Seoul         | (sōl)   | The capital of South Korea.   |
|                        | 6. gaucherie     | (gō'shə-rē')  | An awkward or tactless act, manner, or expression.  |
|                        | 7. cloisonné     | (kloi'zə-nā', klə-wä'zə-<br>nā')                    | Decorative enamelwork in which metal filaments are fused to the surface of an object to outline a design that is filled in with enamel paste.   |
| 2<br>Minutes           | 8. teetotaler    | (tē <b>'</b> tōt <b>'</b> l-ər)                     | One who abstains completely from alcoholic beverages.   |
|                        | 9. goethite      | $(g\bar{o}'th\bar{\imath}t', gœ't\bar{\imath}t')$ . | A red, yellow, or brown mineral, one of the common constituents of rust.  |
|                        | 10. dilettante*  | (dĭl <b>'</b> ĭ-tänt', dĭl'ĭ-tänt', -<br>tănt')     | 1. One who dabbles in an art or a field of knowledge. <b>2.</b> <i>Archaic</i> . A lover of the fine arts.  |
|                        | 11. muumuu       | (moo'moo')  | A long loose dress that hangs free from the shoulders.  |

| 3<br>Minutes | 12. astragal      | (ăs'trə-gəl)                               | A narrow convex molding often having the form of beading.  |
|--------------|-------------------|--|--|
| -            | 13. étouffée      | $(\bar{a}'t\bar{oo}$ - $f\bar{a}')$        | A spicy Cajun stew of vegetables and seafood.  |
|              | 14. pervious      | (pûr <b>'</b> vē-əs)                       | Open to passage or entrance; permeable.  |
|              | 15. verdure*      | (vûr <b>'</b> jər)                         | The lush greenness of flourishing vegetation.  |
| 4<br>Minutes | 16. malagueña     | (mä'lə-gā <b>'</b> nyə)                    | A dance native to Málaga, Spain, that is a variety of the fandango.  |
|              | 17. abscissa      | (ăb-sĭs <b>'</b> ə)                        | Symbol <b>x.</b> The coordinate representing the position of a point along a line perpendicular to the y-axis in a plane Cartesian coordinate system.            |
|              | 18. indigestible  | (ĭn'dĭ-jĕs'tə-bəl, -dī-)                   | Difficult or impossible to digest.   |
|              | 19. eristic*      | (ĭ-rĭs <sup>1</sup> tĭk)                   | Given to or characterized by disputatious, often specious argument.  |
| 5<br>Minutes | 20. proletarian   | (prō'lĭ-târ <b>'</b> ē-ən)                 | Of, relating to, or characteristic of the proletariat.   |
|              | 21. heptastich    | (hĕp <b>'</b> tə-stĭk')                    | A stanza or strophe consisting of seven lines.   |
|              | 22. shiitake      | (shē-tä <b>'</b> kē, shē'ē-tä <b>'</b> kĕ) | A mushroom native to east Asia.  |
|              | 23. farouche*     | (fä-roosh')                                | <ol> <li>Unsociable or shy and socially awkward.</li> <li>Disorderly or intimidating in appearance or behavior; wild.</li> <li>Outrageous or extreme.</li> </ol> |
| 6<br>Minutes | 24. Xhosa, Xosa   | (kō <b>'</b> sä, -zə)                      | A member of a Bantu people inhabiting the eastern part of Cape Province, South Africa.   |
|              | 25. bois de rose  | (bwä' də rōz')                             | A grayish red.   |
|              | 26. donnée        | (dō-nē')                                   | A set of literary or artistic principles or assumptions on which a creative work is based.   |
|              | 27. jeu d'esprit* | (zhœ dĕs-prē')                             | A work of light playfulness or wit, especially in literature.  |

| 7             | 28. palominos      | (păl'ə-mē <b>'</b> nōs)                 | Horses with a golden or tan coat and a  |
|---------------|--------------------|---|---|
| Minutes       | •                  | -                                       | white or cream-colored mane and tail.   |
|               | 29. albuterol      | (ăl-byoo'tə-rôl')                       | A drug used in the form of its sulfate as a bronchodilator primarily to treat asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.                             |
|               | 30. moyen âge      | (mwä-yĕn äzh <b>'</b> )                 | The Middle Ages.  |
|               | 31. jacal*         | (hä-käl <b>'</b> )                      | A thatch-roofed hut made of wattle and daub found in Mexico and the southwest United States.  |
| 8<br>Minutes  | 32. tallyho        | (tăl'ē-hō')                             | Used in fox-hunting to urge the hounds on when a fox is sighted.  |
|               | 33. lorgnette      | (lôrn-yĕt')                             | A pair of eyeglasses or opera glasses with a short handle.  |
|               | 34. Bolsheviki     | (bōl <b>'</b> shə-vē <b>'</b> kē, bŏl-) | Members of the left-wing majority group<br>of the Russian Social Democratic<br>Workers' Party that adopted Lenin's<br>theses on party organization in 1903. |
|               | 35. Sputnik        | (spoot'nĭk, spŭt'-,<br>spoot'nyĭk)      | Any of a series of Soviet satellites sent into Earth orbit, especially the first, launched October 4, 1957.   |
| 9<br>Minutes  | 36. fumarole       | (fyoo'mə-rol')                          | A hole in a volcanic area from which hot smoke and gases escape.  |
|               | 37. gazetteer*     | (găz'ĭ-tîr <b>'</b> )                   | <ol> <li>A dictionary, listing, or index of geographic names.</li> <li>Archaic. A writer for a gazette; a journalist.</li> </ol>                            |
|               | 38. salvific       | (săl-vĭf <b>'</b> ĭk)                   | Having the intention or power to bring about salvation or redemption.   |
|               | 39. in memoriam    | (ĭn' mə-môr'ē-əm)                       | In memory of; as a memorial to.   |
| 10<br>Minutes | 40. cataleptically | (kăt'l-ĕp <b>'</b> tĭk-ly)              | Describing a condition characterized by lack of response to external stimuli and by muscular rigidity, so that the limbs remain where they are positioned.  |
|               | 41. cerecloth      | (sîr <b>'</b> klôth', -klŏth')          | Cloth coated with wax, formerly used for wrapping the dead.   |

|               | 42. zaibatsu               | (zī <b>'</b> bät-soo <b>'</b> )                                    | A Japanese conglomerate, especially a powerful family-controlled monopoly before World War II.   |
|---------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|               | 43. saxifrage              | (săk <b>'</b> sə-frĭj, -frāj')                                     | Any of numerous herbs having small, variously colored flowers and leaves that often form a basal rosette.  |
|               | 44. Hare Krishna           | (hä'rē krĭsh'nə)   | A chant to the Hindu god Krishna.  |
|               | 45. tahsildar              | (tə-sēl <b>'</b> där')   | A district official in India in charge of revenues and taxation.   |
|               | 46. bremsstrahlung*        | (brĕm <b>'</b> shträ'ləng)   | The electromagnetic radiation produced by the acceleration of an electrically charged particle, as when an electron is deflected in the electric field of an atom or molecule. |
| 12<br>Minutes | 47. psittacine             | (sĭt <b>'</b> ə-sīn')  | Relating to, resembling, or characteristic of parrots.   |
|               | 48. meno mosso             | (mā'nō môs'sō, mĕ'nō)  | At a lower speed. Used chiefly as a direction.   |
|               | 49. dionysian              | (dī'ə-nĭsh <b>'</b> ən, -<br>nĭzh <b>'</b> ən, -nĭs <b>'</b> ē-ən) | Of an ecstatic, orgiastic, or irrational nature; frenzied or undisciplined.  |
|               | 50. luxe*                  | (lŏoks, lŭks)  | <ol> <li>The condition of being elegantly sumptuous.</li> <li>Something luxurious; a luxury.</li> </ol>  |
| 13<br>Minutes | 51. lebkuchen*             | (lāb <b>'</b> koo'kən,<br>lāp <b>'</b> koo'кнən)                   | A chewy, honey-sweetened spice cake or cookie, often containing nuts or candied fruits.  |
|               | 52. pileated<br>woodpecker | (pī <b>'</b> lē-ā'tĭd<br>woŏd <b>'</b> pĕk'ər)                     | A large North American woodpecker having black and white plumage and a bright red crest.   |
|               | 53. alla breve             | (ăl'ə brĕv', ä'lə brĕv'ā)  | In cut time.   |
|               | 54. tiramisu               | (tîr'ə-mē'soō, -mē-<br>soō')                                       | A dessert of sponge cake infused with a liquid such as coffee or rum, layered with mascarpone cheese, and topped with cocoa or grated chocolate.                               |
| 14<br>Minutes | 55. imam                   | (ĭ-mäm <b>'</b> )  | The male prayer leader in a mosque.  |
|               | 56. badinage*              | (băd'n-äzh')   | Light, playful banter.   |

|               | 57. spieling       | (spēl-ĭng, shpēl-ĭng)   | Talking or saying something at length.   |
|---------------|--------------------|---|--|
|               | 58. jai alai       | (hī' lī', hī' ə-lī', hī' ə-<br>lī')   | A court game in which players use a long hand-shaped basket strapped to the wrist to propel a ball against a wall.   |
| 15<br>Minutes | 59. carpaccio      | (kär-pä <b>'</b> chō)   | Very thinly sliced raw meat or fish, especially beef or tuna, garnished with a sauce.  |
|               | 60. realpolitik    | (rā-äl <b>'</b> pō'lĭ-tēk')   | A usually expansionist national policy having as its sole principle advancement of the national interest.  |
|               | 61. en garde*      | (än gärd <b>'</b> )   | Used to warn a fencer to assume a defensive position preparatory to a match.   |
|               | 62. loci           | $(l\bar{o}^{\prime}s\bar{\imath}^{\prime},-k\bar{e},-k\bar{\imath}^{\prime})$ | Localities; places.  |
| 16<br>Minutes | 63. effluxion      | (ĭ-flŭk <b>′</b> shən)  | The passing or an expiration, as of time.  |
|               | 64. paseo          | (pä-sā <b>¹</b> ō)  | A slow, easy stroll out of doors.  |
|               | 65. aardvark       | (ärd <b>'</b> värk')  | A burrowing mammal of sub-Saharan Africa.  |
|               | 66. Neanderthaloid | (nē-ăn <b>'</b> dər-thô <b>'</b> loid', -<br>tô <b>'</b> -, -tä <b>'</b> -)   | Describing a species of extinct hominins that lived throughout most of Europe and western and central Asia during the late Pleistocene Epoch.  |
| 17<br>Minutes | 67. gingko*        | (gĭng <b>'</b> kō)  | A deciduous, dioecious tree native to<br>China and having fan-shaped leaves used<br>in herbal medicine. The female plants<br>bear foul-smelling fleshy fruitlike<br>structures containing edible seeds used in<br>East Asian cuisine, while the male plants<br>are often grown as ornamental street<br>trees. Also called maidenhair tree. |
|               | 68. sayonara       | (sī'ə-när'ə)  | Used to express farewell.  |
|               | 69. ex vivo        | (ĕks' vē <b>'</b> vō)   | In an artificial environment outside a living organism.  |
|               | 70. borzoi         | (bôr <b>'</b> zoi')   | A dog of a tall slender breed developed in Russia for hunting wolves.  |

## University Interscholastic League Spelling 2024-2025 Regional Meet Part III Tiebreaker \*Outside Word

| <u>Time</u><br><u>Elapsed</u> | <u>Order</u> <u>Word</u> | <u>Pronunciation</u>                            | <u>Definition</u>  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
|                               | 1. primogenitor          | (prī'mō-jĕn <b>'</b> ĭ-tər)                     | The earliest ancestor.   |
|                               | 2. nutraceutical         | (noo <b>'</b> trə-soo <b>'</b> tĭ-kəl)          | A food or naturally occurring food supplement thought to prevent disease or have other beneficial effects on human health.   |
|                               | 3. immanent*             | (ĭm <b>'</b> ə-nənt)                            | <ol> <li>Existing or remaining within; inherent.</li> <li>Restricted entirely to the mind; subjective.</li> </ol>  |
| 1<br>Minute                   | 4. vendue                | (věn <b>'</b> doō, -dyoō, věn-<br>doō', -dyoō') | A public sale; auction.  |
|                               | 5. morphophonemics       | (môr'fō-fə-nē'mĭks)                             | The changes in pronunciation undergone by allomorphs of morphemes as they are modified by neighboring sounds, as the plural allomorphs in cat-s, dog-s, box-es, or as they are modified for grammatical reasons in the course of inflection or derivation, as house versus to house and housing. |
|                               | 6. Sisyphean             | (sĭs'ə-fē <b>'</b> ən)                          | Endlessly laborious or futile.   |
|                               | 7. occasionally          | (ə-kā <b>'</b> zhə-nə-lē)                       | From time to time; now and then.   |
| 2<br>Minutes                  | 8. dernier cri*          | (dĕr'nyā krē')                                  | The latest thing; the newest fashion.  |
|                               | 9. longueur              | (lông-gûr <b>'</b> , lŏng-)                     | A tedious passage in a work of literature or performing art.   |
|                               | 10. ophidian             | (ō-fĭd <b>'</b> ē-ən)                           | Of or relating to snakes.  |
|                               | 11. troglodyte           | (trŏg'lə-dīt')                                  | A member of a fabulous or prehistoric race of people that lived in caves, dens, or holes.  |

| 3<br>Minutes     | 12. | cirrhosis*              | (sĭ-rō <b>'</b> sĭs)   | 1. Any of various chronic diseases of the liver characterized by the replacement of normal tissue with fibrous tissue and the loss of functional liver cells, resulting from a variety of causes that include chronic alcoholism and certain diseases and infections, especially hepatitis C.  2. Chronic interstitial inflammation of any tissue or organ. No longer in clinical use. |
|------------------|-----|-------------------------|--|--|
|                  | 13. | quasi-stellar<br>object | (kwā'zī-stĕl'ər ŏb'jĭkt<br>kwä'zē- stĕl'ər ŏb'jĭkt,<br>-jĕkt') | A quasar.  |
|                  | 14. | wildebeest              | (wĭl'də-bēst', vĭl'-)  | Either of two large African antelopes having a drooping mane and beard, a long tufted tail, and curved horns.  |
|                  | 15. | judgmatic               | (jŭj-măt <b>'</b> ĭk)  | Judicious.   |
| 4<br>Min<br>utes | 16. | sauerbraten             | (sour'brät'n)  | A pot roast of beef marinated in vinegar, water, wine, and spices before being cooked.   |
|                  | 17. | paella                  | (pä-ĕl <b>'</b> ə, pä-ā <b>'</b> lyä, -ā <b>'</b> yä)          | A saffron-flavored Spanish rice dish.  |
|                  | 18. | incumbency              | (ĭn-kŭm <b>'</b> bən-sē)                                       | The quality or condition of being incumbent.   |
|                  | 19. | hypnopompic*            | (hĭp'nə-pŏm'pĭk)   | Of or relating to the partially conscious state that precedes complete awakening from sleep.   |
| 5<br>Minutes     | 20. | stromatolite            | (strō-măt <b>'</b> l-īt')                                      | A usually rounded or columnar sedimentary structure consisting of alternating layers of carbonate or silicate sediment and fossilized microbial mats.  |