CURRENT ISSUES ANDEVENTS

-

BRADLEY WILSON, PH.D. | CONTEST DIRECTOR 2023-2024

Who I Am: John Pierce, Current Events Coach, Mason High School



Why We Need This Contest: A Knowledge Crisis

US history, civics scores drop for nation's 8th graders. What experts say is to blame.

Kayla Jimenez USA TODAY Published 12:01 a.m. ET May 3, 2023 Updated 12:14 p.m. ET May 3, 2023

0 9 🖬



Schools race to catch up kilds' reading Third grads is the lest ohence for students to master reading with help from teachers before they face more rigorous expectations. If their graders don't read fluently by the time the school year ends, research shows they're less likely to complete high school. (April 20) AP

Another set of test results shows the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on American students: National history scores dropped yet again, and eighth graders lost significant ground in civics for the first time.

Nearly all of the nation's eighth graders fell behind in U.S. history and civics in 2022 compared with 2018 on the National Assessment for Education Progress, also called the Nation's Report Card, according to scores released Wednesday. Declines were expected because of the shift to remote teaching and the loss of instruction time when the pandemic hit. But for these subjects, experts also worry friction over what students are taught in American history classes, especially about race and slavery, are a factor.

WOODROW WILSON NATIONAL FELLOWSHIP FOUNDATION, 2019

Americans have an abysmal knowledge of the nation's history and a majority of residents in only one state, Vermont, could pass a citizenship test.

Only 27% of those under the age of 45 across the country demonstrate a basic knowledge of American history. And only four in 10 Americans passed the exam.

AMERICA'S KNOWLEDGE GAP

Do immigrants who are here illegally have any **rights** under the U.S. Constitution?

Name the five **freedoms** guaranteed under the First Amendment.

Name the three **branches** of government.

Which amendment to the U.S. Constitution resulted in **freedom** for slaves?

Who is the **chief justice** of the U.S. Supreme Court?

ANNENBERG PUBLIC POLICY CENTER

Only **47%** of U.S. adults could name all three branches of government, down from 56% in 2021 and the first decline on this question since 2016.

Less than **24%** could name freedom of religion as a freedom guaranteed in the First Amendment, down from 56% in 2021.

51% continue to assert incorrectly that Facebook is required to let all Americans express themselves freely on its platform under the First Amendment.

Our Knowledge Crisis

AMERICA'S KNOWLEDGE CRISIS

26% of respondents believe Brett Kavanaugh is the chief justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, and 14% of respondents selected Antonin Scalia, who died in 2016.

18% of respondents identified Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (D-NY), elected to Congress in 2019, as the author of The New Deal, a suite of public programs enacted by President Franklin D. Roosevelt in the 1930s.

Our Knowledge Crisis

AMERICA'S KNOWLEDGE CRISIS

12% of respondents understand the relationship between the Emancipation Proclamation and the 13th Amendment, and correctly answered that the 13th Amendment freed all the slaves in the United States.

Pakistan

10:47 🖌



Tweet



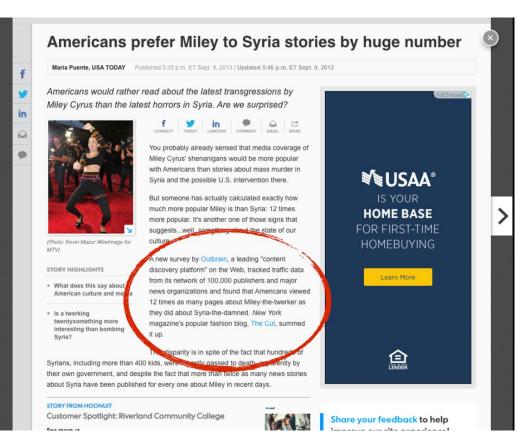
9/10 Americans Can't Name This Country



Promoted

10 Retweets 14 Quote Tweets 118 Likes





AMERICA'S KNOWLEDGE CRISIS

More than half (54%) of teenagers say they find news at least a few times a week from social media platforms such as Instagram, Facebook, and Twitter.

Common Sense Media and Survey Monkey, 2019

AMERICA'S KNOWLEDGE CRISIS

Those who relied on social media for news were less likely than most others to be knowledgeable about current events.

Americans who primarily get political news from social media are among least knowledgeable about politics

% of U.S. adults who have ____, according to an index of nine knowledge questions

Among those wi say is the m common way th get political new	ost ^{ey} High	Midd politic knowle	cal	Low political knowledge	B
News website or app	45%	319	%	23%	
Radio	42	34		24	
Print	41	29		31	
Cable TV	35	29		35	
Network TV	29	35		36	
Social media	17 27		57		
Local TV	10 21		69		

Note: Knowledge index created from nine political knowledge questions. Respondents with high political knowledge are those who answered eight or nine questions correctly, middle knowledge are those who answered six or seven questions correctly and low knowledge are those who answered five or fewer questions correctly.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Oct. 29-Nov. 11, 2019. "How Americans Navigated the News in 2020: A Tumultuous Year in Review"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

As educators, it's our job to make sure that students are armed with the tools necessary to distinguish between fact, fiction, and plain old opinion; between research or evidence-based statements and empty rhetoric; between exaggeration and reputable journalism – not just "factoids" from Facebook, Twitter, or other information feeds.

ABOUT THE CONTEST



- 40 objective questions (2 pts. each)
- Essay (20 points)
- 60 minutes
- Top score individual (objective plus essay)
- Top score team (objective only; top three individuals constitute team score)

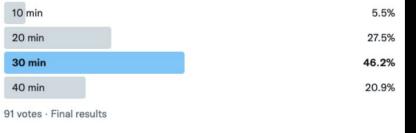
TIMELINE FOR COMPLETION





UIL Current Issues @uilciande

How long should you leave FOR THE ESSAY after completing the objective questions given that both sections need to be complete in 60 minutes?



...

4:40 PM · Oct 8, 2022 · Twitter Web App

TIMELINE FOR COMPLETION



60 minutes total

- 2 minutes, read prompt for essay
- 30 minutes objective
- 25 minutes essay
 - 1 minutes, read prompt
 - 2 minutes, outline
 - 18 minutes, write
 - 4 minutes, edit and rewrite
- 3 minutes review entire test and ensure that your number is on all pages

Who May Enter:

- A school may enter 6 students at district.
- Three individuals advance from district to regionals.
- Four members of the winning team advance.

The Questions

- 1. Which Texas political leader was impeached over allegations of misconduct that included bribery and abuse of office, removed from office but ultimately acquitted on all charges?
 - a. Texas Gov. Greg Abbott
 - b. Texas Lt. Gov. Dan Patrick
 - c. Texas Speaker of the House Dade Phalen
 - d. Texas Attorney General Ken Paxton

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2. Why was whiskey maker Jack Daniels allowed, according to the U.S. Supreme Court, allowed to sue the maker of Bad Spaniels, a dog toy?

a. Dogs were dying from alcohol poisoning.

b. The dog toys were a trademark infringement.

c. The dog treats made use of illegally obtained recipe components.

d. Dogs mistook the toy for the real bottle of whiskey.

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3. Which of the following is true of former President Donald Trump?

a. He was found guilty and ordered to pay millions in an alleged hush-money payment to a porn star.

b. He faces 91 felony counts in four different states.

c. He admitted to interfering in an election by asking for votes in Georgia.

d. He was handcuffed, fingerprinted and sent to jail for financial crimes in New York.

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4. Eagle Pass Mayor Rolando Salinas declared a state of emergency in his city of 30,000 people. Why?

a. A sudden outbreak of a new strain of COVID-19

- b. Congress failed to pass a funding stop-gap measure
- c. The drought and record heat, the hottest on record
- d. 5,000 migrants crossed over the border into the city from Mexico

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5. After requesting that G-20 leaders refer to this country by its ancient name Hindu name, many speculated that India was on the verge of changing its official name to...

- A. Bharat
- B. Indus
- C. Pradesh
- D. Gujaret

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6. Who was the former leader of Russia's Wagner Group who died when his personal jet crashed (likely after being shot down)?

- A. Sergei Shoigu
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7. Scientists measured the global surface temperature during September 2023 at _____ above pre-industrial levels, just below the level the Paris Climate Accord seeks to prevent.

- A. .53°C
- B. 1.44°C
- C. 2.1°C
- D. 5.13°C

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What To Look For:

ELEMENTS OF NEWS

- Timeliness when?
- **Conflict** political, ideological, cultural
- **Consequence** what? why is it important?
- Prominence who?
- Proximity where? how?
- **Oddity** unusual events that make the news
- Human Interest newsmakers in a more human role

WHO QUESTION



Although the move didn't fit the state's flag protocol, Florida's governor in February ordered flags in the state flown at half-staff for <u>who</u>, a person the governor called "an absolute legend" and "a great person"?

- a. Eugene Goodman
- b. Larry Flynt
- c. Chuck Corea
- d. Rush Limbaugh

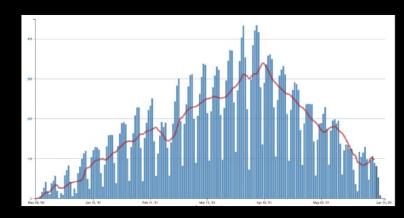
WHO QUESTION



<u>Who</u> was the world's second-longest serving monarch, having served 70 years and 214 days?

- a. Louis XIV (France)
- b. Elizabeth II (United Kingdom)
- c. Rama IX (Thailand)
- d. Victoria (United Kingdom)

CHART QUESTION



Using data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, what does the chart above represent?

- a. the number of people in the United States who have died of COVID-19 per day
- b. the number of people in the world who have died of COVID-19 per day
- c. the number of people in the U.S. hospitalized with COVID-19 per day
- d. the number of COVID-19 vaccines administered in the U.S. per day

WHAT QUESTION



According to scientists, there's a 99.9999 percent chance that <u>what</u> is the cause of climate change?

- a. the natural cycle of the planet
- b. cows
- c. humans
- d. expansion of the sun

WHICH QUESTION



As authorized by D.C. Mayor Muriel Bowser <u>which</u> slogan was printed on the street in front of the White House?

- a. AllAloneTogether
- b. Make America Great Again
- c. MeToo
- d. Black Lives Matter

BUSINESS QUESTIONS



A new energy-friendly fleet of delivery vehicles and shorter office hours were just part of a massive 10-year plan Louis DeJoy had to make so that which business would be more competitive and more modern?

- a. the United State Postal Service (USPS)
- b. United Parcel Service (UPS)
- c. Amazon Home Delivery
- d. AT&T home service

NUMBER QUESTIONS

The midterm elections gave Democrats a majority of the total voting seats in the House of Representatives when the new Congress convened Jan. 3. How many votes do the Democrats now have in the House?

a. 196 b. 235 c. 278 d. 239 The Labor Department released its monthly hiring and unemployment figures in December, providing one of the better snapshots of the American economy. What was the unemployment rate at the end of the year? a. 10.1%

b. 7.8% c. 4.7% d. 3.7%

NUMBER QUESTIONS

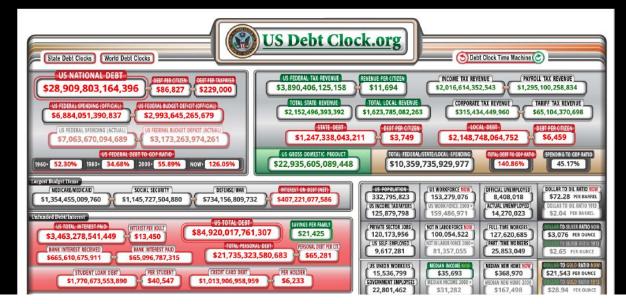
The U.S. government's public debt is the highest it has ever been. Given that the U.S. population is about 330 million, how much debt is there for each person?

a. about \$67,000

b. about \$6,700

c. about \$67 million

d. about \$6.70



ENVIRONMENT



In 2005, there were 27 named storms and one unnamed storm. In 2020, there were 30 named storms, a new record. The last named storm, a Category 5 storm, was?

REGION 2021

- a. Vicky
- b. Zeke
- c. lota
- d. Lambda





NO CELEBRITY QUESTIONS

← Post

Are Taylor Swift and Travis Kelce dating? No, but we can dream. If they were, this would be their story: Global music star, a football star, in love.



usatoday.com It's a love story, baby just say yes: Taylor Swift and WHO CARES? Remember criteria for news Timeliness Conflict Consequence Prominence Proximity Oddity Human Interest

NO IMPOSSIBLE STUFF



Who was U.S. President Donald Trump's personal secretary before she was fired after making comments about Ivanka Trump?

- a. John Kelly
- b. Madeleine Weterhout
- c. Mick Mulvaney
- d. Sarah Sanders

NOTHING TOO EASY

Dislodging the huge ship blocking the Suez Canal could take 'days to weeks,' as the traffic jam builds. By Mosteria Salem, Magdy Samaan, Pamela Boyert, Mick Krever and Peaters



Hindering delivery of basic supplies to bakeries, hospitals, communication centers and other vital institutions nearby as well as worldwide oil supplies, a giant cargo ship, Ever Given, blocked what critical waterway in March?

- a. the Panama Canal
- b. Houston Ship Channel
- c. the Suez Canal
- d. Beijing-Hangzhou Grand Canal

.06% GOT IT WRONG (ONE PERSON) STATE 2021

NO SPORTS GAME QUESTIONS

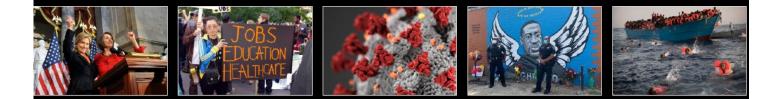


Who won the Stanley Cup in June of 2023?

- a. Vegas Golden Knights
- b. Colorado Avalanche
- c. Florida Panthers
- d. Tampa Bay Lightning

ANY RATIOS?

Business • International • National • Science • Texas



No. I play it by ear depending on news flow. In an election year, you can expect a lot of national news. And, you might expect to see questions regarding Texas implications to a national story or event.

ANY RATIOS?

Business • International • National • Science • Texas

Number Of Questions

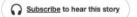
	2021	2022	2023
T=Texas	5	1	3
N=National	21	17	14
I=International	9	8	7
B=Business	2	7	10
S=Science	3	7	6

ANYTHING OFF LIMITS? NO!

Bids to ban critical race theory have come in every state except one, database shows

Kelly Powers USA TODAY NETWORK

Published 5:05 a.m. ET April 17, 2023 Updated 7:53 a.m. ET April 17, 2023





From the military to classrooms: Find out why critical race theory is causing a divide From Donald Trump to Barack Obama, critical race theory has become a talking point. Find out why it's getting banned in classrooms across dozens of states. Just the FAQs, USA TODAY

IMPORTANT TOPICS

Affirmative Action Affordable Care Act Alt-right Alternative medicine America's global influence Antifa Artificial intelligence Assisted suicide Atheism **Bilingual education** Biofuels **Black Lives Matter** Border security Capital punishment Censorship Charter schools Childhood obesity **Civil rights** Climate change Coronavirus Critical race theory Cryptocurrency Cyber bullying Cybersecurity DACA

Drug legalization Early voting Eating disorders Education policy Election **Equal Rights Amendment** Executive orders Fxtremism Factory farming Foreign aid Fracking Freedom of speech General Data Protection Regulation Genetic engineering Gerrymandering Green New Deal Hacking Hate speech Health insurance Human trafficking Immigration International violence Israel Palestine relations Labor unions

Me Too movement Middle East relations Minimum wage Misinformation Net neutrality Nuclear energy Offshore drilling **Oil supply** Organic food Outsourcing Pandemic Paying college athletes Police reform Political activism Prescription drug addiction **Racial profiling** Ransomware Reparations Russian hacking Sanctuary city Screen addiction Self-driving cars Sex education Smart speakers Social security

Socialism Solar power Standardized testing Stem cells Stimulus packages Supreme Court confirmation Sweatshops Syrian civil war Texas budget Title IX Trade deficit Trade tariffs Transgender rights Urban agriculture Vaccines Vaping Violence in the media Voter fraud Voting laws War White nationalism Wildfires Wind power Women's rights Zero tolerance policies

THE ESSAY



The New York Times

The front page of The New York Times for May 24, 2020

Ehe New Hork Eimes U.S. DEATHS NEAR 100,000, AN INCALCULABLE LOSS n in Antonio Marcia (antonio Marcia) and an antonio Marcia (antonio Marcia) and an antonio Marcia (antonio Marcia) and antonio Marcia (antonio Marcia) antonio Marcia (antonio Mar





Imagine. If we had embraced Colin Kaepernick's peaceful protest and paid attention to the issue he was trying to address.

Imagine. We could be working toward change instead of witnessing the chaos, anger and violence in our streets.

Imagine. Because this was exactly what Kaepernick was protesting. Not the anthem. Not the flag. Not the military. But unchecked police brutality against people of color like George Floyd in our country.

Imagine.



HAR BY AND DALLES AND MADE IN FIRST CHILDRED

The essay matters.

Contestant Number

THE ESSAY



University Interscholastic League **RUBRIC** for Social Studies and CI&E essays

Judges may award all or no points. This is a working document for as many as three judges. Final points are a compromise among judges, NOT A RUNNING POINT TOTAL or pure point averaging. Return this form to the student with the objective portion of the contest.

Judge 1

POINTS AWARDED:

An 16-20 ESSAY opens with a declarative statement that extends the prompt without re-stating it. The thesis is supported by substantial, relevant information that analyzes the prompt from a range of perspectives — for

example, social, political, economic, cultural and scientific. It does not provide a mere shopping list of facts. It interprets the facts without editorializing. The essay is well written and organized with few spelling, grammar or punctuation errors.

The essay is clear, precise and succinct. A 11-15 ESSAY offers a clear thesis with

Judge 2 Judge 3 Consensus



@MRACADEMICS

limited development. It either deals with one aspect in depth or with all aspects more superficially while providing limited analysis. Generally good writing and organization skills displayed. May contain errors of fact that do not seriously detract from the quality of the essay.

A 6-10 ESSAY lacks a thesis or presents a confused or undeveloped thesis. It deals with the prompt in a superficial way and offers no analysis. Instead, it tends to editorialize. May contain major fact errors, display poor writing skills and rely on bloated, pretentious language.

A 0-5 ESSAY displays little or no understanding of the prompt. The response is poorly written and organized and may contain significant fact, grammar, punctuation and/or spelling errors that detract from the clarity of the response. Comments:

nents:

OVERALL ESSAY SCORE

(maximum of 20 points)

OBJECTIVE SCORE ____ (score from the objective portion of the test)

OVERALL SCORE

(add essay score to objective score)

THE ESSAY

As Robert Glazer said in an April 1, 2020 *Forbes* article, "With little warning, COVID-19 is changing everything about our lives – changes that are universal across generation. Although each generation will be affected differently, all will be forced to acclimate to a new normal."

And a Pew Research poll released March 30, 2020 showed that nearly 44% of U.S. adults say their life has changed in a major way.

COVID-19 has changed our way of life. First, **discuss** how the novel coronovirus has changed the way we work, play and learn. Second, include some of the major individuals and companies involved in this new, but temporary, normal. Finally, what steps do officials say will be required to get us back to work, play and school?

FROM THE CONSTITUTION

REPRESENTATION.

(1) **Individual Competition**. Each participant high school may enter as many as four individuals in the district meet, all of whom may place. In districts with more than eight schools, district executive committees may elect to limit entries to three.

(2) **Team Competition**. The individuals entered at district constitute the team. A team shall have a minimum of three contestants compete in order to participate in the team competition.

The **team score** is determined by adding the highest three individual scores in the objective portion of the contest. All four members of the winning team will advance to the next higher level of competition.

ABOUT INDIVIDUAL SCORING



- Objective + essay score.
- Only top eight objective scorers advance to essay round.

ABOUT TEAM SCORING

- Top three-member team determined by objective scores only.
- For example, TEAM A:
 - Kevin 29 Brad – 26 Jake – 25 Matt – 21 (lowest score doesn't count) Team score: 80

WHAT ABOUT THE WILD CARD?

- Best second place team among the eight districts in a region goes to region.
- Best second place team among the four regions in the state qualifies to the State Meet.

WHAT IF THERE'S A TIE? FOURTH TEAM MEMBER'S SCORE WILL BREAK TIE.

- District 1 78
- District 2 72
- District 3 69
- District 4 83
- District 5 66
- District 6 83
- District 7 70
- District 8 68

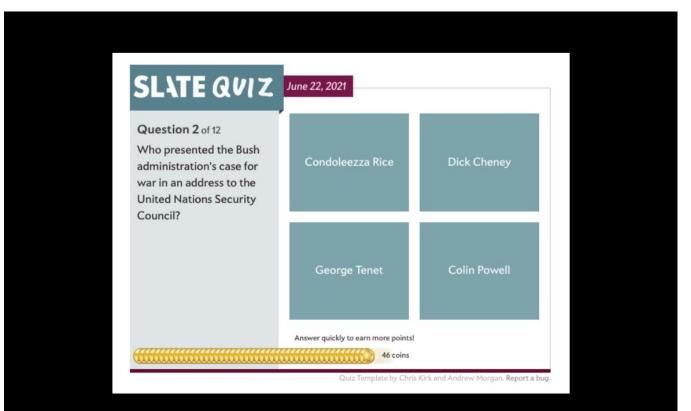
District 4 (83)

Jennifer - 30 Courtney - 27 David - 26 Matthew - 25

District 6 (83)

Tony - 32 Carmela - 28 Meadow - 23 A.J. - 19

Advice for Preparation



FOLLOW CI&E



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Image: Control of the contro	Image: Section of the sectio	Mar 1 Mar 2
	Commentations	
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Texas UIL Current Issues and Events



@uilciande #uilciande

NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS AND THEIR ASSOCIATED WEBSITES AND SOCIAL MEDIA



USA Today

- Wall Street Journal
- The New York Times
- The Washington Post



- Dallas Morning News
- Houston Chronicle

TEXAS METROPOLITAN NEWSPAPERS

- San Antonio Express-News
- Fort Worth Star-Telegram
- Austin American-Statesman

NEWS MAGAZINES

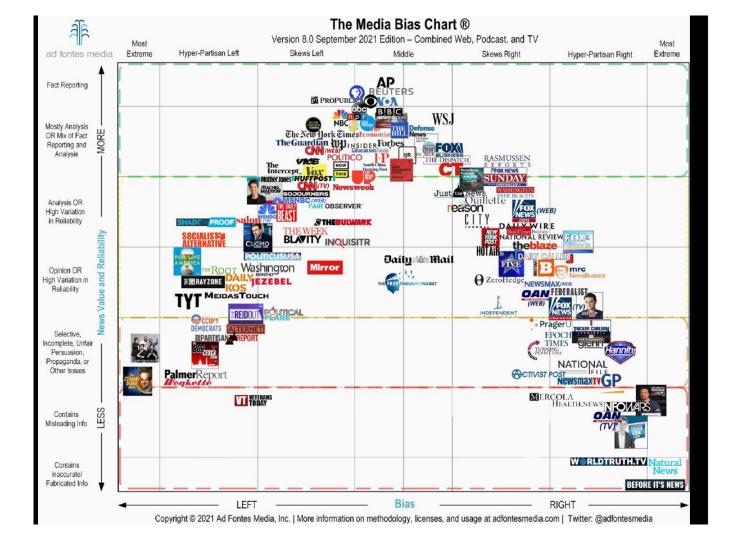


- The Week
- Time
- Newsweek
- Texas Monthly
- US News & World Report
- The Economist

RADIO, TELEVISION, INTERNET



- Texas Tribune
- National Public Radio
- PBS
- ABC, CBS, NBC
- CNN.com, MSNBC.com, foxnews.com



CUT-OFF DATES 2023-2024

The contest will focus on a basic knowledge of current state, national and world events and issues. "Current events" are those that have occurred during the current school year so any material after Aug. 14, 2023, is fair game for any exam. However, the following cutoff dates may assist in studying for multiple-choice questions.

Invitational A	Aug. 14, 2023 - Dec. 6, 2023
Invitational B	Aug. 14, 2023 - Jan. 1, 2024
District	Sept. 18, 2023 - Feb. 14, 2024
Region	Oct. 16, 2023 - March 26, 2024
State	Jan. 2, 2023 - May 13, 2024

Extra Tips:

- Read the news every day in some way, 10 minutes a day.
- Don't just read one source! Seek out a variety of sources.
- Read some things in hard copy.
- Actually read full articles, not just headlines.
- Filter out some topics by evaluating relevance.
- Memorize people in key positions.
- Study with other teams!
- Source recommendations: Time, NY Times, Texas Tribune, CS Monitor, NPR, Politico, The Week