

Greetings,

Welcome to the 2025 UIL season! I am looking forward to seeing how your students and teams do this year. Once again, I am not planning any significant changes in the physics section - the level of the physics questions remains good, and the arrangement of topics is stable. As always, I appreciate any feedback that you may have about the physics questions or solutions. Below is the outline of physics topics.

The three directed reading questions will come first (P1-P3). The book for this year is "How to Teach Relativity to Your Dog" by Chad Orzel (ISBN 978-0465023318). This book is a fun introduction to the concepts of Einstein's theories of special and general relativity, so I hope your students enjoy it. This book has twelve chapters, so the breakdown is as follows: questions for the Invitational A test will come from chapters 1-2, and questions for Invitational B will come from chapters 3-4. For the District test, I will choose questions from chapters 5-6. Questions for the Regional test will come from chapters 7-8-9, and questions for the State test will come from chapters 10-11-12. As always, I would encourage you to read the entire book, but you'll need only review a few chapters of the book prior to each contest.

Like previous years, the remainder of the test will focus on core physics concepts, with each question number on the tests being about the same topic. There will be a few conceptual questions, but most of the questions will be mathematical/numerical problems. At the Regional and State level, you should expect to see some problems involving Calculus, complex numbers, or vector notation. What is described below will give you the exact topics for each question and the chapters for those topics in three popular references.

**Physics Questions P1 – P3** will be from the reading material. This year that is the book "How to Teach Relativity to Your Dog" by Chad Orzel. Questions for the Invitational A test will come from chapters 1-2, and questions for the Invitational B test will come from chapters 3-4. For the District test, I will choose questions from chapters 5-6. Questions for the Regional test will come from chapters 7-8-9, and questions for the State test will come from chapters 10-11-12.

**Physics Question P4** will always be from the field of **Astronomy**. This year, at the request of many coaches, I am sticking to a single narrow topic. For this year, the narrow focus is The Solar System. All questions will relate to our little neighborhood of planets, moons, asteroids, and comets. Recommended texts include "Foundations of Astronomy" by Seeds and Backman, "21<sup>st</sup> Century Astronomy" by Kay and Palen, and the OpenStax text "Astronomy".

**Physics Question P5** will always be about **Measurement/Dimensional Analysis/Significant Figures/Order of Magnitude**. This is always the first thing in a Physics text and the foundation of experimentation and calculation. References: Chapter 1 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapter 1 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 1 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 1 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P6** will always be about **Uniformly Accelerated Motion**. Describing displacement, velocity, and acceleration in both one and two dimensions is always a staple of physics studies. This will include free-fall and projectile motion. References: Chapters 2-3 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 2-3 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 3, 10 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 2-3 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P7** will always be about **Forces**. This is another major physics concept, with Newton's Laws at the forefront. Again, I'll have both one dimensional and two-dimensional problems, friction, and specific forces such as those due to springs or gravitation. References: Chapters 4-5 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 4-5 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 2,4,5,9,10 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 4,7 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P8** will always be about **Work/Energy/Power/Momentum**. Certainly, I cannot ignore two of the most important conservation laws in the field of physics: Conservation of Energy and Conservation of Momentum. This question may involve a single conservation law, be a combined energy-momentum problem, a power problem, or a work (force over a distance) problem. References: Chapters 7-8 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 6-7 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 6-7 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 5-6 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P9** will always be about **Circular and Rotational Motion/Equilibrium**. Simple problems include uniform circular motion, centripetal force, or balanced torques. This question could include rotational momentum or rotational energy. More advanced problems involve calculating rotational inertia, unbalanced torques, and rolling motion. References: Chapters 6, 9-10 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 6, 9-10 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 5, 8-9 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 8 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 7-8 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P10** will always be about **Waves/Sound/ Harmonic Motion**. This is a wonderfully broad subject, and not particularly difficult. I will include wave concepts such as superposition, waves on a string, standing waves, and wave motion. Sound topics include resonance, intensity, and the Doppler Effect. Simple harmonic motion includes systems such as masses on springs or the simple pendulum. More advanced questions may include damped or forced oscillations. References: Chapters 16-17 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 5, 11-12 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 19-21 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 13-14 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P11** will always be about **Fluid Statics and Dynamics/ Thermodynamics**. This year I am going to stay entirely with Thermodynamics for this question. Thermodynamics includes thermal expansion, thermodynamic laws, and heat transfer as well as more advanced concepts such as entropy, thermodynamics processes (adiabatic, isobaric, etc...) and heat engine cycles. References: Chapters 11-15 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 10, 13-15 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 13-18 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 9-12 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P12** will always be about **DC Circuits/Resistors/Capacitors**. Topics include Ohm’s Law, and resistors (or capacitors) in series and parallel. More advanced concepts include Kirchhoff’s Rules and RC circuits. References: Chapters 20-21 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 18-19 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 23 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 16-18 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P13** will always be about **Electric Fields and Forces/Electric Potential/Gauss’ Law**. Fields are abstract, so they are naturally more challenging. This question could include one dimensional and two-dimensional Coulomb’s Law, electric field, or electric potential problems as well as Gauss’ Law at the advanced level. References: Chapters 18-19 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapters 16-17 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 22 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 15-16 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P14** will always be about **Magnetic Fields and Forces/Magnetic Materials/Ampere’s Law**. Like Electric fields, magnetic field problems can get challenging, but who doesn’t love the right-hand-rule. Topics include magnetic materials, charges and currents in magnetic fields, and magnetic fields due to long straight wires and in solenoids. Advanced topics include both Ampere’s Law and the Biot-Savart Law. References: Chapter 22 in OpenStax “College Physics”, Chapter 20 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 24 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapter 19 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P15** will always be about **Faraday's Law/Induction/EM Oscillation and Waves/AC Circuits**. Dealing with changing magnetic fields, and oscillating currents and fields can be challenging. Faraday's Law is especially important here, as is Lenz' Law. Oscillating EM fields provide the basis for electromagnetic waves and our understanding of the EM spectrum, as well as light wave effects such as radiation pressure, polarization, and wave refraction. AC circuits, LC oscillations, RMS, RLC resonance, reactance and impedance will not show up prior to Regionals. References: Chapters 23-24 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 21-22 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 25-27 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 20-21 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P16** will always be about **Geometric Optics/Wave Optics**. Lenses of all shapes, and curved and plane mirrors are fair game, as well as spherical refracting surfaces. There are many concepts to understand such as the difference between Real or Virtual images, knowing when images are Inverted or Upright, and calculating magnification. Advanced topics will include multiple element optical systems as well as wave optics concepts such as diffraction and interference. References: Chapters 25-27 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 23-24 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 28-29 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 22-24 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P17** will always be about **Modern Physics/Quantum Physics**. There are a host of Modern topics including Spectroscopy, the Photoelectric effect, and Special relativity. At the advanced levels are Quantum questions involving the Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle, normalization, expectation values, the wave function, and the correspondence principle. References: Chapters 28-30 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 26-29 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 30-32, 35 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 26-28 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P18** will always be about **Nuclear Physics/Particle Physics**. All competitors should know about radioactivity (alpha, beta, and gamma), decay chains, and half-lives as well as particle ideas such as the Standard Model, fundamental forces, conservation laws, and the properties of quarks and leptons. More advanced topics include binding energy, nuclear reactions (fission, fusion) and the interaction of radiation with matter (including living matter), as well as particle decay chains and rates, unification, spin, color, and early-universe cosmology. References: Chapters 31-33 in OpenStax "College Physics", Chapters 30-32 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 33-34 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 29-30 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P19** will always be a wildcard question from the topics traditionally covered in a Physics 1 course. That is from the topics covered in questions P5-P11. The wildcard questions will often focus on concepts encountered in the physics laboratory, and on the analysis of experimental data. References: Chapters 1-15 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 1-21 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 1-14 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

**Physics Question P20** will always be a wildcard question from the topics traditionally covered in a Physics 2 course. That is from the topics covered in questions P12-P18. The wildcard questions will often focus on concepts encountered in the physics laboratory, and on the analysis of experimental data. References: Chapters 16-32 in Giancoli (7<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 22-35 in Hewitt (12<sup>th</sup> ed), Chapters 15-30 in Serway and Vuille (10<sup>th</sup> ed).

This should give you an idea as to my thinking as I write these tests. Hopefully, this will help you build a study strategy that will maximize your success on the physics section. As always, I will do my best to ensure a fair and reasonable competition. Good luck to you.

Dr. David Bixler