Hello! Welcome to all the new contestants and coaches! Welcome back to all the returning contestants and coaches! The 2022-2023 UIL season is upon us and I am looking forward to another fantastic year of competition and learning.

Below is the list of ten expanded topics. Most of these are from previous years and there are no major updates this year except for diseases. I may have a few more as I consider questions for the tests throughout the summer. These topics will certainly be finalized prior to the first SAC. I look forward to seeing you all again and meeting new coaches and contestants. Thank you for all that you do!

UIL Biology 2021-2022 List of Main Topics

1. Relationship Between Structure and Function
   Basic biochemistry, cell biology, biological membranes, membrane transport, structure and function of organic macromolecules

2. Cellular and Acellular Replication
   Cell cycle, regulation of the cell cycle, DNA replication, genome structure, meiosis and sexual reproduction, viral replication

3. Energy Transformations
   Metabolism, cellular respiration, photosynthesis, enzymes

4. Gene Expression
   Protein synthesis, regulation of gene expression, effects of mutations

5. Genetics and Inheritance
   Mendelian inheritance, non-Mendelian inheritance, genetic crosses, DNA technology

6. Evolution
   Natural selection, reproductive success, microevolution (selection, mutation, recombination migration, genetic drift, gene flow), evidence of macroevolution (speciation, extinction), evidence for unity in diversity

7. Origin and Diversity of Life on Earth
   Phylogeny, taxonomy, domains of life, animal and plant behavior, biological hierarchy

8. Ecology and the Environment
   Population biology, community dynamics, organism relationships, biogeochemical cycles, ecosystem stability

9. Human Anatomy & Physiology
   Tissue types and corresponding cell types, homeostasis (regulation, effects of imbalance), organ systems (any of them!)

10. Diseases
    Eukaryotic diseases, viral diseases, bacterial diseases, pathogenesis, etiologic agents, disease signs or symptoms (differential diagnosis)
    (HINT: The focus this year for the diseases question will be Gram-positive bacterial diseases. As always, there will be an 'in the news' question.)
Exam Layout and Student Preparation Suggestions

Each contest will encompass all ten main biological topics with increasing level of difficulty as we progress from the Invitational to the State tests. Invitational B will be most similar in terms of difficulty to the District test. Encourage your students to read the question prompts carefully before they look at the possible answers. Also, students should not be discouraged by the length of the question. In some cases, students will need to sift through information that is not relevant. In other cases, enough background information must be provided to successfully answer the question.

Participants should expect three levels of questions. About 75% of the biology exam will consist of questions from Levels 1 and 2; with 25% from Level 3 questions, but this will be dependent on the exam tier. The relative difficulty will increase with each exam tier. The invitational tests are designed to get students thinking about concepts and will probably have more Levels 1 and 2, than Level 3. The state test may have a few more Level 3 questions (probably 2-3 more Level 3 questions). The levels are indicated below.

1. **Knowledge and Comprehension:** Advanced recall and identification of subject matter.

2. **Application and Analysis:** Demonstration of quantitative reasoning using and generating graphs and data.

3. **Synthesis and Evaluation:** Using information and prior content knowledge to formulate conclusions and generate hypotheses.

**Recommended Textbook Resources**
- Pearson’s *Biology* by Campbell et al. (10th or 11th edition)
- MacMillan’s *Life* by Sadava et al. (11th edition)

**Recommended Online Resources**
- Learn Genetics University of Utah: [http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/](http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/)
- Paul Anderson Bozeman Science [http://www.bozemanscience.com/about/](http://www.bozemanscience.com/about/)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [https://www.cdc.gov](https://www.cdc.gov)
- World Health Organization [http://www.who.int](http://www.who.int)

Best wishes for your UIL endeavors this academic year.

Cheers,

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