

# INTERSCHOLASTIC LEAGUER

VOL. LX

AUSTIN, TEXAS, FEBRUARY, 1976

NO. 6

## Girls' State Basketball Tourney Feb. 26-28

### Seventh State Swimming Meet Will Be March 19-20, In Austin

The seventh annual State High School Swim Meet will be held in Austin at Gregory Gym on March 19 and 20.

First and second place winners in each event of the Regional Meet will progress to the state meet. If either of these two participants is unable to participate in the state meet, the third place finisher at regional meet will be eligible to swim at state meet. Substitutions will be allowed on relay teams. Relay teams qualify by school.

#### Regional Entries

Regional meet entry blanks must be mailed at least ten days prior to the regional meet. These blanks must be sent to the regional director. A participant can enter only two events plus one relay. These students must have been certified as eligible on the eligibility blanks sent to the state office.

#### State Meet Entries

Each coach must send to the state office an official entry blank listing the names of those qualified to compete in the state meet. These entry forms will be available at the regional meet and must be mailed that day.

#### Regional Sites

The following is a list of the sites, tournament directors, and tournament directors' addresses for each region:

Region I—Odessa College—Bill Lawrence, Athletic Department, Odessa College, Odessa, TX 79760.

Region II—Texas Christian University (Fort Worth)—Rufe Brewton, Swim Coach, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX 76129.

Region III—Loos Field House (Dallas)—George McMillion, Swim Coach, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX 75222.

Region IV—University of Houston—C. C. McDougle, Athletic Department, University of Houston, 3801 Cullen Boulevard, Houston TX 77004.

Region V—Texas A&M University (College Station)—Emil Maaligla, Physical Education Department, Texas A&M, College Station, TX 77840.

Region VI—Alamo Heights High School (San Antonio)—Bill Candler, Athletic Director, San Antonio College, 1300 San Pedro, San Antonio, TX 78284.

#### State Meet Schedule

State Swim Meet preliminaries and semi-finals in diving will be at 2 p.m., Friday, March 19. Preliminaries in swimming will follow at 7 p.m.

All finals will be held Saturday, starting at 2 p.m. Estimated time for each session is two hours.

#### Awards for Winners

Plaques will be presented to first place teams. Individual medals will be presented to winners of the first three places in each event. They will receive gold, silver and bronze medals, respectively.

Six places will be scored in all individual and relay events. The relays will count 14-10-8-6-4 and 2. The individual events will count 7-5-4-3-2 and 1.

#### Admission Tickets

Each contestant and coach must have his or her contestant pass to gain admission to the pool area. Friday morning after 9 a.m. at the Texas tickets may be picked up. Athletic Ticket Office in Belmont Hall, located on the ground floor of the stadium.

Tickets will be provided for one coach and each participant from each school. Other team members

or coaches attending must purchase tickets. Coaches who do not have contestants qualified must purchase tickets.

Tickets will be sold for each session. The fee for admittance will be \$2 for adults and \$1 for students.

#### Heating and Laning

Times for regional meets will be used in heating and laning the contestants. This information will be included in the information packet along with the contestant tickets. Heat and lane assignments will be made as prescribed in the National Federation rulebook.

### 2,760 Schools Join League For 1975-76 Contest Year

During the current year 2,760 schools joined the League. Of these, 1,125 were high schools, 275 junior high schools, and 1,360 elementary schools.

#### Contest Levels

The League program has various levels of educational competition. Music, spelling and ready writing, are designed for grade, intermediate or high school contestants. Picture Memory and Story Telling are for elementary students only, while Slide Rule, Shorthand and Science are ordin-

ily offered only to high school competitors.

Many events, such as Number Sense, are designed of varied difficulty for high school, junior high or elementary contestants.

#### Speech Events

Speech events may be designed for high school, junior high school, or elementary competition; usually, Oral Reading is confined to lower schools, but often junior (ninth grade) high school contests are planned and, occasionally, freshmen in high school compete in

this event; winners do not advance beyond the district.

#### Coaches Vital

"No two human beings are alike. Our program attempts to provide as varied a series of events as possible," reported Dr. Rhea Williams, League Director General. "We are especially grateful to the coaches and contest directors who make this possible—from those who read the stories to the second and third graders to those who coach high school debaters or direct the one-act play casts. This program would not be possible without them."

### Play To Include First Appearance Of AAAA

The 1976 University Interscholastic League Girls' State Basketball Tournament will be held in Gregory Gymnasium on Feb. 26, 27, and 28.

Four teams from each of the conferences, B through AAAA, will play to a championship during this tournament. This is the first year for Conference AAAA in the University Interscholastic League.

#### 900 Teams Competing

Currently there are 105 girls' basketball teams participating in Conference AAAA, 100 teams participating in Conference AAA, 176 teams in Conference AA, 202 teams in Conference A, and 317 teams in Conference B.

#### No Gregory Workouts

The tournament will commence on Thursday morning and be completed by Saturday evening. Due to the increase in the number of teams there will not be workout times allowed for teams in the gymnasium prior to the start of the tournament. All schools participating in this tournament should arrange for their own workout space in local gymnasiums.

#### Girls' Tournament

Semifinals B, Thursday, 8:30 a.m. & 10:00 a.m.

Semifinals AA, Thursday, 1:00 p.m. & 2:30 p.m.

Semifinals AAA Thursday, 7:00 p.m. & 8:30 p.m.

Semifinals A, Friday, 8:30 a.m. & 10:00 a.m.

Semifinals AAAA, Friday, 4:00 p.m. & 7:30 p.m.

Finals B, Saturday, 8:30 a.m.-\*Friday, 9:00 p.m.

Finals AA, Saturday, 10:00 a.m.-\*8:30 a.m.

Finals AAAA, Saturday, 2:05 p.m.-\*3:30 p.m.

Finals A, Saturday, 7:00 p.m.-\*2:00 p.m.

Finals AAA, Saturday, 8:30 p.m.-\*10:00 a.m.

The boys' A, AA, and AAA tournament will be held the following weekend, on March 5 and 6. The Conference B and AAAA tournament will be held March 12 and 13. The schedules for these two tournaments are as follows:

#### Boys' A, AA, and AAA Tournament

Workout, Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

Semifinals AA, Friday, 2:30 p.m. & 4:00 p.m.

Semifinals AAA, Friday, 7:00 p.m. & 8:30 p.m.

Semifinals A, Saturday, 8:30 a.m. & 10:00 a.m.

Finals AAA, Saturday, 2:05 p.m.

Finals AA, Saturday, 7:00 p.m.

Finals A, Saturday, 8:30 p.m.

Boys' B and AAAA Tournament Workout AAA, Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 10 a.m.

Workout B, Friday, 12:00 p.m. to 1:00 p.m.

Semifinals AAAA, Friday, 4:00 p.m. & 8:00 p.m.

Semifinals B, Saturday, 8:30 a.m. & 10:00 a.m.

Finals AAAA, Saturday, 2:05 p.m.

Finals B, Saturday, 8:00 p.m.

\*Revised schedule if the University of Texas basketball team plays Saturday.

### US Justice Voting Area For Debaters

The high schools of the nation have selected Problem Area III concerning how the criminal justice system in the United States can best be improved as the area for debate for the 1976-77 school year.

Two other topic possibilities involved Congressional policies governing the operations of public and private agencies which gather information and federal governmental policies concerning domestic economic regulations.

Voting in Texas (in which the lowest total on the preferential ballot wins) was 223 for the improvement of the criminal justice system in the United States, 258 for adoption of Congressional policies in governing the operations of public and private agencies which gather information, and 318 for policies of the federal government concerning domestic economic regulations.

The debate propositions concerning methods for improving the criminal justice system in the United States, which will be submitted to member schools with the April referendum for preferential ballot, are:

**Resolved:** That a comprehensive program of penal reform should be adopted throughout the United States.

**Resolved:** That a uniform code of pre-trial procedures and penalties for all felonies should be established throughout the United States.

**Resolved:** That a comprehensive program of compulsory gun control should be established throughout the United States. Administrators and debate sponsors will want to consider these topics and decide which is, in their estimation, most "debatable" and informative and, hence, should be chosen on the April ballot.

## March 19-20 ILPC Convention To Offer All-Media Sessions

Newspaper, newsmagazine, yearbook, literary magazine and broadcast staffs and advisers from schools all over Texas will gather in Austin March 19-20 for the 49th annual Interscholastic League Press Conference state convention.

More than 150 instructional sessions are planned on subjects ranging from specific journalism skills to broad looks at the mass media.

The list of 80-plus speakers includes Col. Charles E. Savedge of Virginia, nationally known yearbook specialist; James F. Paschal, director of Future Journalists of America; Lillian Hefner, director, Texas High School Press Association; Norman Dessler, adviser for a prize-winning yearbook in California; Bill Seymour, photojournal-

ism professor at West Virginia University, and Bill McReynolds, journalism professor from the University of Colorado.

A special reception is planned to introduce authors of new journalism textbooks among convention speakers, including DeWitt C. Reddick, former dean of the UT School of Communication; Elaine Pritchett, ILPC critic and former adviser at Memorial High in Houston; Mario Garcia, student publications director at Miami-Dade Community College in Florida, and Bryan D. Reddick, chairman, English Department, Olivet College, Mich.

Also among the speakers will be professional journalists from the Associated Press and local broadcast media. Dozens of the state's

finest publications advisers will also take part on the program, in addition to members of the UT journalism and advertising faculties.

More than 20 instructional sessions have been planned to serve the beginning journalist, sessions that will concentrate on the basic skills needed for newspaper and yearbook production. These will be small-group meetings at which questions from delegates will be encouraged.

In addition, there will be a full array of sessions on newspaper, newsmagazine, yearbook and literary magazine production, advertising, photography, public relations, radio-television-film and sessions for advisers only.

ILPC President James Manchac of Vidor, Vice President Lisa Currie of Atlanta, Junior High Vice President Daniel Shefelman of O. Henry in Austin, and Heidi Rosenkranz of Bryan Adams High in Dallas will announce winners in the Individual Achievements Awards contests in separate ceremonies for newspaper/newsmagazine and for yearbook staffs.

Nominations for 1976-77 officers are due in the ILPC office by March 18. Candidates will speak to voting delegates at the first business meeting Friday, March 19, and elections will be held Saturday, March 20.

Special feature for the Grand Awards Assembly at 7 p.m. Saturday will be the multi-media drama "The Dawn of Freedom," the story of the American Revolutionary period, currently on tour to more than 60 Texas cities.

Everyone interested in the many phases of scholastic journalism is invited to attend the convention. Registration is \$2.50 per person and may be paid in advance or at the convention registration desk. Advance registrations and requests for housing reservations should be sent to ILPC, Box 8028, University Station, Austin 78712.

### Radio Net Will Carry Cage Games

The Texas High School Sports Network will be in operation for the 1976 Boys' and Girls' Basketball Tournaments, as it has for the past four years.

All communications for carrying a radio broadcast of the games should be directed to either Ken Moyer or Jim Ray, 512-454-2561. Radio Station KOKE in Austin will serve as the originating station for all tournament games.

### League Created By Schools

## Rule-Making Process Controlled By School Referendum Balloting

The University Interscholastic League belongs to member schools and is a product of their making. The constitution, by-laws, rules, and regulations reflect careful thought, experience, and judgment on how activities should be regulated and controlled for interscholastic competition. Few agree with every rule, but none can deny they represent the present judgment of the total membership and are subject to revision and change as the membership sees fit.

The formation and revision of policies and rules governing the University Interscholastic League is analogous to the passage of laws and amendments to the constitutions of the state and federal governments. State or federal constitutional law starts with an idea. The idea is refined and developed through committee procedures. Support for the idea is generated and the idea is presented to the legislature.

The legislature discusses the idea, refines it, and if they feel it has merit, it is submitted to a vote of the people. If passed by the people, the law is placed in the constitution. The administration enforces the law or starts procedures to see that it is enforced. Final interpretation is made by the supreme court.

#### League Rule Making

The Legislative Council of the League is similar to the state or federal legislature. The directors, e.g., Director, Athletic Director, Music Director, Drama Director and Journalism Director, constitute the administration.

The State Executive Committee at the state level and the District Executive Committee make up the judicial system of the League.

#### League Organization

Any public school in Texas below collegiate rank that is under the jurisdiction of and receives apportionment from the Education Agency is eligible for membership.

(Exception: schools for defectives and correctives).

The District Executive Committee is composed of superintendents or their designated administrators from member schools. Each participating school has at least one vote. The District Executive Committee's duties are to enforce all rules and regulations and to settle all disputes and all questions of eligibility arising inside the district.

#### Elected Legislature

Legislative Council members are elected by the superintendents of the member schools. Members of the Council may be superintendents, principals or county superintendents. There is one elected from each region (four regions) of the state in each classification (five classifications). (Total of 20 members).

The State Executive Committee is appointed from the faculty and staff of The University of Texas by the university president. Its primary duty is to interpret officially the Constitution and Contest Rules and to decide finally all disputes falling within its jurisdiction.

#### Process of Rule Formation

An idea for a rule or policy is normally conceived at the school level. It may be an idea from a coach, a principal, a superintendent, or a group of these individuals. This idea is often communicated to other school people in various organizations for refinement, approval, and support. A committee from these school-related organizations or a superintendent may present this idea to the Legislative Council. (In some cases they present their concept to the Athletic Committee or other committees derived from the Legislative Council).

The Legislative Council, after discussion or after hearing a report of a study by a committee, acts on the proposal. The recommended rule is presented to the member schools for vote if it is a major rule change which involves a penalty. If it is a policy change which does not

involve a penalty, the Legislative Council has the power to recommend the change to the State Executive Committee for action. Some rules approved for a vote are opposed by the Council members, but in these instances the members feel the decision on the rule should be left to the schools.

#### Administrators

Ballots are then sent to the superintendents of all member schools. The superintendent must sign the ballot for it to be official. In many larger school districts (containing several high schools) the vote is left to the principal in charge of the participating school. All ballots are returned to the administrative office of the League, counted, and approved by the Executive Committee.

If an eligibility rule is passed, one year must elapse before it is effective. If it is a regulation or rule other than an eligibility rule that is approved, the rule or regulation goes into effect Sept. 1 of the next school year. The directors of the League give their opinions on the interpretation of the rule. In rare instances, the State Executive Committee will issue an interpretation upon a written request from a District Executive Committee. Normally the Committee will not give an official interpretation unless in adjudication of a case.

#### Why Problems?

As democratic as this process sounds, why the problem?

The organization, the University Interscholastic League, would be classified as a mutual benefit organization. (1—pg. 46). As Michels points out in his study of organizations of this type, many members become apathetic. (3—pp. 37-41). Due to the lack of interest of some and the interest and drive for power of others, the League (or any similar organization) becomes ruled by a few. One needs only to be cognizant of the member schools around him to see this in evidence.

Many don't vote or seldom take an active part in League legislation. At the same time, if a rule is passed

(Continued on page 2.)

## Letters To The Editor

Dr. Rhea H. Williams:

In reference to your article, "Conduct of Coaches Influences Search for Basketball Officials," I was an official for five years without any chapter affiliation, then I was a member of the Lubbock Chapter for two years, and a division V member of the Brownfield Chapter, and I am now Division IV.

I did not officiate basketball this year for the first time in nine years because of the very thing you mentioned in your article.

I considered myself one of the more strict officials in the area and called to the best of my ability. When coaches did not show proper conduct, it aroused fans and players, and fans would rake the officials over the coals as they left the facility. I was calling because I loved to referee, not for the money because at first the money was not that good. Payment is pretty good now, but officials must earn it by putting up with all this poor citizenship.

A coach does not have to be disrespectful to an official, or any other person, if something good cannot be said about someone it is best to say nothing at all. I know this because this is my fifteenth year in coaching, the last eleven years here at Sundown.

This year I am coaching junior high school girls, a very difficult age. Officials for junior high school games are secured from junior college referee classes, coaches from the school you are playing, and in some rare cases, a high school senior boy (this would violate some rule), and they are probably the worst.

When my girls complain to me how bad the officiating is, I tell them the same thing every time. "You play the game and don't worry about the officiating; if you are going to worry about it, you come over here and sit by me on the bench and worry about it. You cannot play the game and worry too."

Win or lose, my teams and the officials both learn from their mistakes. From my point of view, some of these officials are going to have to buckle down and get tougher on some coaches.

It makes me angry to sit back and watch a coach show bad citizenship when in his position, he is the only one who can teach these players what being a good American really is. Sad to say, some players are not getting proper training in conduct from home, so coaches have this responsibility. Coaches should think about their responsibilities first, and themselves second.

Coach Wayne Mason  
Sundown Junior High School

Dr. Rhea H. Williams:

I take this opportunity to comment on your article: "Conduct of Coaches Influences Search for Basketball Officials," which appeared in the January issue of the Interscholastic League.

I agree totally that coaches must set a good example for players and fans. However, I disagree with your solution for dealing with incompetent or ill-prepared officials and the harm they do with regard to the attitudes of players and

players and fans toward all officials.

Two incompetent or ill-prepared officials in a high school varsity basketball game can completely undo all positive teachings and public relation efforts to enhance the image of basketball officials.

The chance of drawing two incompetent or ill-prepared officials, in my opinion, is directly related to the size crowd that can be expected to be at the game. In other words, the more competent officials tend to be assigned to those games where the official's pay will run between \$30 and \$65 per two games officiated.

My experience as a varsity basketball coach and as high school principal has been that anytime we play where the crowd is known to be consistently light, whether at home or on the road, the officiating more often than not, is less than desirable. Coach, fan and player attitudes carry over from these experiences to games and situations where the officiating is competent, and the result is that often times competent, well-prepared officials are given a hard time.

A suggested solution would be to change the rate of pay for varsity and junior varsity games. I would be in favor of seeing the pay for two games, regardless of the number of fans present, be raised to \$40. This would be in effect for any two games (varsity-junior varsity) officiated with a gate of less than \$500. I suggest keeping the present compensation schedule for gates of \$500 or more.

Elton L. Caldwell  
Principal  
Lindale High School

## Tourney Ticket Prices Set For Basketball

There will be three state basketball tournaments this year. Tournament and session tickets will be available.

Girls' tournament will include conferences B, A, AA, AAA, and AAAA for the first time this year. Inclusion of the AAAA playoff has brought a change in ticket prices

#### Girls' Tournament

Adult Tournament Ticket ..... \$15.00  
Student Tournament Ticket ..... 7.50  
Adult Session Ticket ..... 2.00  
Student Session Ticket ..... 1.00  
Reduced Price Ticket ..... 10.00

#### A, AA and AAA Boys' Tournament

Adult Tournament Ticket ..... \$9.00  
Student Tournament Ticket ..... 4.50  
Adult Session Ticket ..... 2.00  
Student Session Ticket ..... 1.00  
Reduced Price Ticket ..... 6.00

#### B and AAAA Boys' Tournament

Adult Tournament Ticket ..... \$9.00  
Student Tournament Ticket ..... 4.50  
Adult Session Ticket ..... 2.00  
Student Session Ticket ..... 1.00  
Reduced Price Ticket ..... 6.00

One reduced priced ticket will be available for each school during the state basketball tournaments. Prices for reduced tickets are \$10 for the girls' tournament and \$6 for each of the boys' tournaments.

Only one reduced-price ticket per school will be available for the two boys' tournaments. This means if a coach or superintendent uses the school option for the first tournament on March 5 and 6 there will not be another reduced price ticket available at the B and AAAA tournament on March 12 and 13.



## Freedom Of Choice

As we go into 1976, the bicentennial year for our nation, we should all remember and be thankful for the special right we all have.

That right is "Freedom of Choice." A large majority of nations throughout the world have never heard of "freedom of choice" and are regimented from birth to death. There, people are told how to do it, where to do it, and what their particular niche in life will be. If a butcher is needed, and your number comes up, then a butcher you are and if the need for a farmer comes up, a farmer you are and so on throughout the trades, vocations and professions.

Here in America you have freedom of choice to make of yourself what you want, to choose the trade, vocation or profession you desire.

True, there may be economic, ethnic or social restraints which must be overcome but let no one tell you, regardless of who they may be that you cannot rise to the approximate level you desire. Proper incentive, desire and effort must be utilized to its fullest to achieve your goal but nothing is impossible in America.

The League is based upon the theory and philosophy of "Freedom of Choice."

No one is required to participate in any event. Schools join voluntarily, select voluntarily what activities they will participate in, and finally, the student decides if he or she will voluntarily elect to participate in a League activity.

The fact that one out of two students graduating from Texas high schools voluntarily make "a free choice" to participate in a League activity shows that the spirit of initiative, a desire to excel and to achieve is still an important part of our American culture.

Let's protect it and recognize that freedom of choice is unique in a democracy as we celebrate our 200th birthday in America.

## Tournament Time

Academicians among school administrators sometimes wonder aloud about the need or desirability of a basketball tournament after the close of the regular season. An academicians' inquiry deserves an academic answer. But, at this time of year, we're fresh out of academic answers.

So many things that are good and worthwhile deserve some kind of climax to make them better. If we cannot justify the favorable climax to a good basketball season, how can we justify the worthy climax of a graduation ceremony? The four-year climax of the Olympic games? The World Series? A religious confirmation service?

These are worthwhile because they all point up the value of days, or months, or years of conscientious effort. A novel without the goal of an anticipated climax is likely to be without plan. A basketball season without a crack at the state championship is—you take it from there! It just wouldn't seem quite right!

## Johnny Can't...

Recent articles in national, state and local newspapers and magazines have reported that recent tests on national and state levels indicate that Johnny can't read, write, spell, or perform mathematical computations as well as he could ten years ago.

There are many reasons for this, including integration, language barriers, economic, social and moral problems which contribute to this failure of our youth in these areas.

No doubt one reason is that some of our schools do not have dedicated school personnel as in past years. Some may be due to court decisions to reduce discipline and give too many privileges to parents and children relative to what is done in school.

A member of the State Board of Education recently said in a public speech that the goal of the Texas Education Agency would be to insure that every high school graduate have the ability to do eighth grade reading, writing and arithmetic.

Regardless of these factors, the program of the League is a motivating and stimulating influence especially to those students who want to rise above the norm. As an illustration, the Ready Writing contests sponsored by the League give opportunities to develop ability to organize and put thoughts into workable and understandable writing. Tests reveal that many high school graduates can't write a letter which can be understood, can't spell and, in many cases, writing is not legible. The League sponsors such contests as spelling, number sense, forensics, commercial, and journalism. All offer students a chance to develop in these essential skills of life.

The League program was originally designed as an "honors program." At the present time it is a program to meet those students' needs with a desire to excel and compete with other boys and girls. Schools are missing a great opportunity when they do not encourage students to participate in League activities so at least some of the students rise above mediocrity in our schools.

Imagination makes you think you are having a wonderful time when you are just wasting money.

\* \* \* \*

If a man's wife wishes to learn to drive, he should never stand in her way.

\* \* \* \*

Has anyone figured out how to convert an inchworm to the metric system?

\* \* \* \*

I am not apathetic. I just couldn't care less.

## University Interscholastic League Directory

State Executive Committee: Dean Wm. Barron, chairman; Dr. A. R. Schrank, Dr. Lynn W. McCraw, Miss Betty Thompson, Dr. J. J. Villarreal, Dr. Jerre S. Williams, Dr. Rhea H. Williams, Lynn F. Anderson, Dr. Bailey M. Marshall.

Legislative Council: Drew Reese, chairman; Ed Irons, vice chairman; W. H. Byrd, Joel Sturdivant, C. N. Burgess, Bill Vandeman, Glenn Reeves, M. J. Leonard, A. E. Baker, A. C. Newsome, Charles Evans, Kenneth Flory, Kenneth Sams, Jack Johnson, Horace Francis, Eugene Stoeber, James McLeroy, Earl R. Tate, R. D. Elsom, James Kile.

Director General: Dr. Rhea H. Williams  
Director of Athletics: Dr. Bailey M. Marshall  
Director of Music: Dr. Nelson G. Patrick  
Director of Journalism: Dr. Max R. Haddick  
Director of Drama: Lynn Murray

## INTERSCHOLASTIC LEAGUER

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Max R. Haddick, Managing Editor

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## UNIVERSITY INTERSCHOLASTIC LEAGUE

### ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT Sept. 1, 1974 through August 31, 1975

#### BALANCES:

Balances brought forward:	
General Fee Account	\$243,983.10
Press Conference Account	22,768.24
Total of Balances	\$266,751.34

#### RECEIPTS:

Membership Fees	82,070.00
Music & Drama Fines	17,448.83
Gate Receipts, Broadcasting Rights (Football, Volleyball, Spring Meet, Boys' & Girls' Basketball)	244,093.53
Miscellaneous sales	127,335.10
I.L.P.C. Criticism & Membership Fees	49,821.46
Total Receipts	520,768.92

TOTAL TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR	\$787,520.26
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#### DISBURSEMENTS:

Supplies, Furniture and Equip.	13,648.79
Rebate and Travel paid to schools	16,270.90
Books & Manuals	7,823.77
Printing	50,256.64
Services	25,120.91
Salaries and Special Salaries	177,584.76
Miscellaneous Expense	7,984.42
Tournament Expense	94,631.82
Encumbrances carried forward	7,852.97
Total Disbursements	401,274.98

#### BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD 8-31-75:

General Fee Account	359,899.94
Press Conference Account	26,345.34
Total Balances	386,245.28
TOTAL ACCOUNTED FOR	\$787,520.26

#### 27th Annual Baseball Tournament

Ticket Sales	\$13,672.00
Program Sales	515.00
Broadcasting Rights	150.00
TOTAL RECEIPTS	\$ 14,387.00

DISBURSEMENTS:	
Mileage Rebates	262.70
Umpires	595.00
Payroll	725.00
Trophies-Plaques-Medals	602.61
Baseballs	50.00
Programs	707.35
Pictures	36.25
Maintenance Services	767.26
Security	425.00
Tickets	42.05
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	\$ 4,213.22

#### BALANCE DUE THE 8 PARTICIPATING TEAMS

(Amount due each team \$1,265.47)	\$ 10,123.78
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#### 55th Annual Boys' Basketball State Championship Tournament

Ticket Sales	\$56,624.00
Program Sales	1,319.75
Broadcasting Rights	500.00
TOTAL RECEIPTS	\$ 58,443.75

DISBURSEMENTS:	
Mileage Rebates	949.80
Loading Rebates	3,060.00
Officials	1,925.00
Payroll	4,274.50
Trophies-Plaques-Medals	1,635.19
Basketballs	11.60
Programs	1,402.85
Pictures	297.27
Maintenance (Grounds, Custodian)	4,248.21
Security	1,176.48
Towel Service	54.50
Communications	1,842.50
Tickets	278.05
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	\$ 21,255.95

#### BALANCE DUE THE 20 PARTICIPATING TEAMS

(Amount due each team \$1,859.39)	\$ 37,187.80
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#### 25th Annual Girls' Basketball State Championship Tournament

Ticket Sales	\$28,279.50
Programs	1,825.00
Broadcasting Rights	250.00
TOTAL RECEIPTS	\$ 30,354.50

DISBURSEMENTS:	
Mileage Rebates	734.70
Lodging Rebates	2,280.00
Officials	850.00
Payroll	1,970.00
Trophies-Plaques-Medals	1,230.00
Score Books	3.20
Programs	2,089.20
Pictures	137.14
Maintenance (Grounds, Custodian)	1,432.90
Security	607.04
Towel Service	13.00
Communications	1,042.67
Tickets	275.85
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	\$ 12,665.70

#### BALANCE DUE THE 15 PARTICIPATING TEAMS

(Amount due each team \$1,105.55)	\$ 17,688.80
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(Continued on page 3)

## Official Notices

#### MIAMI

The State Executive Committee has disqualified Miami High School for district honors in Girls' Basketball for the 1975-76 school year and has placed them on probation for the 1976-77 school year in Girls' Basketball for violation of Article VII, Section 19 of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES.

#### JEFFERSON-MOORE (WACO)

The Executive Committee of District 8AAA has placed Jefferson-Moore High School (Waco) on probation for the 1977 Baseball season and is ineligible for district honors for the Baseball season 1976 for violation of Article VIII, Section 13 of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES.

#### KENEDY

Kenedy High School has been disqualified for district honors in girls' basketball by the District Executive Committee for violation of Rule 27 of the Girls' Basketball Plan.

#### POINT ISABEL

The District Executive Committee of District 32AA has placed the Point Isabel Independent School District in football for the balance of the 1975-76 school year and the 1976-77, 1977-78 school years for violation of the Athletic Code of the Athletic Plan of the League.

#### REFUGIO

The District Executive Committee of District 30AA has placed the Refugio High School on probation in Girls' Basketball for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article VII, Section 19 of the League Rules.

#### MIAMI

The State Executive Committee has placed Miami High School on probation for the 1976-77 school year in Girls' Basketball and they are disqualified for District honors in Girls' Basketball for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article VII, Section 19 of the League Rules.

#### ARTICLE VIII, SECTION 14, ITEM f

The State Executive Committee has revised the interpretation of Article VIII, Section 14, Item f of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES as follows: "A contestant represents School A, a fully accredited high school in an interschool football or basketball game; then he moves to School B, another fully accredited high school, where he remains ineligible for one year. Later he moves to School C, a third fully accredited high school. This section shall not operate to render the pupil ineligible in School C."

#### CLIFTON HIGH SCHOOL

Clifton High School Concert Band is disqualified for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article V, Section 14, paragraph b, and Article III, Section 9, of the Constitution and Contest Rules by action of the Region VIII Music Executive Committee.

#### PRESCRIBED MUSIC LIST

Page 17—Delete asterisk on "Rondo in D Major" by Mozart.  
Page 178—PREFERENCE REQUIREMENTS, first paragraph should read: "All Class I and Class II vocal solos will be sung in any published key."

#### PRESCRIBED MUSIC LIST

Page 37—Add Asterisk on "Sonate" by Hindemith.  
Page 54—Add Asterisk on "Sonate for Tube" by Hindemith.

#### TIMPSON

The State Executive Committee has placed Timpon High School on suspension in the One-Act Play contest for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Rule 1-2-2, page 73, CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES.

#### BLEDSOE

The State Executive Committee has placed Bledsoe High School on suspension in the One-Act Play contest for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Rule 1-2-2, page 73, CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES.

#### DISTRICT 10A

District 10A was placed on probation in the One-Act Play contest by the State Executive Committee for the 1975-76 school year for not adhering to the League calendar with regards to scheduling of One-Act Play contests.

#### HARLETON

The State Executive Committee has placed Harleton High School on probation in the Boys' Basketball for the 1975-76 school year for a violation of the Athletic Code.

Roosevelt High School (San Antonio) has been placed on probation for the 1975-76 school year in basketball by the State Executive Committee for violation of the Athletic Code, Rule 28 of the League.

#### PICTURE MEMORY BULLETIN

Page 4 of the Picture Memory Contest Bulletin, under item 2, Representation, should read as does page 80 of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES. That being: "... Thus, if the total enrollment in the eligible grades is 10 or less than 10, the team is composed of two pupils; 11 through 30 pupils, inclusive, the team is composed of three pupils; 31 through 50 pupils, the team is composed of four pupils.

#### BIG SPRING

The Executive Committee of District 5AAAA has placed Big Spring High School on probation in tennis for one year effective March 7, 1975, for violation of Article VII, Section 8, and Article VII, Section 7.

#### LITTLE ELM

The Executive Committee of District 35B has disqualified Little Elm High School for district honors in girls' basketball for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Rule 5, Section c, of the Girls' Basketball Plan.

#### BLACK JUNIOR HIGH (HOUSTON)

Black Junior High School (Houston) is disqualified for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article V, Section 14, b, of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES by action of the Region IX Music Executive Committee.

#### NORDHEIM

Nordheim High School band is placed on probation for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article V, Section 14, b, of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES by action of the Region XII Music Executive Committee.

#### LANIER (SAN ANTONIO)

Lanier High School (San Antonio) choir is placed on probation for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article III, Section 9, of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES by action of the Region XII Music Executive Committee.

#### EDISON (SAN ANTONIO)

Edison High School (San Antonio) choir is placed on probation for the 1975-76 school year for violation of Article III, Section 9, of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES by action of the Region XII Music Executive Committee.

#### BASKETBALL RULING

A basketball player who commits a foul must raise one hand clearly above the head to indicate the foul. A player who fails to raise the hand above the head or shows displeasure with the call shall be assessed a technical foul.

#### IRAAN

The Executive Committee for District 6A has placed Iraan High School on probation for the 1975-76 school year in boys' and girls' basketball for violations of Rule 8 of the Boys' and Girls' Basketball Plans (B-team participants).

#### LINDSAY

The District Executive Committee has placed Lindsay High School on probation in football for the 1976-77 season for violation of Article VIII, Section 8, the Awards Rule.

#### OAP AREA MEETS

One-Act Play Contest Area Meet schedules mailed to all schools should be corrected as follows:  
Conference AAA, Region II, Area 1 (Districts 4, 5, & 8)  
Conference AAA, Region IV, Area 2 (Districts 26, 30-32)

#### BOWIE (SIMMS)

James Bowie High School of Simms has been placed on probation for a period of one year in boys' basketball by the District Executive Committee for violation of the Athletic Code.

#### FLORESVILLE

The District Executive Committee has disqualified the Floresville High School girls' basketball team for district honors for the 1976 season for violation of Rule 27 of the Basketball Plan.

#### TEXAS SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Texas School for the Deaf has been placed on probation by the District Executive Committee for a violation of the Athletic Code for the remainder of the 1975-76 basketball season.

#### DEBATE TOPIC

The Proposition for the debate topic on page 41 of the CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES should read: Resolved: That the development and allocation of scarce world energy resources should be controlled by an international organization.

#### SPELLING LIST CORRECTIONS

P. 9, Col. 1, second group—Fifth word should be "adjective".  
P. 10, Col. 5, fourth group—Third word should be "compatibility".  
P. 11, Col. 1, third group—Fourth word should be "feminine".  
P. 16, Col. 8, fourth group—First word should be "ceremonial".  
P. 18, Col. 15, first group—Sixth word should be "enteric".  
P. 19, Col. 17, second group—Third word should be "experimental".  
P. 20, Col. 21, first group—Third word should be "erect".

#### CRYSTAL CITY HIGH SCHOOL

Crystal City High School has been disqualified for district honors by the District Executive Committee in boys' basketball for the 1975-76 and 1976-77 basketball seasons.

#### WILMER-HUTCHINS HIGH SCHOOL

Wilmer-Hutchins High School has been placed on probation for violation of Article VIII, Section 8, Paragraph C(2) in football for a period of one year by the District Executive Committee.

## Physical Fitness For All Home, School, Community Involved In Health Plans

By DR. RHEA H. WILLIAMS  
League Director

The University Interscholastic League is keenly aware of the importance of the health, welfare, and physical fitness of all the youth of our state and nation.

The League believes that all boys and girls should have the opportunity to participate in a well-rounded program of athletics and physical education.

The University Interscholastic League recognizes the contribution that athletics makes to the total educational program.

#### Understanding Needed

Every school administrator, teacher, pupil, and parent should have an understanding of the methods and procedures which are essential for achieving these goals. This means cooperative action and joint planning by the home, school, and community.

The League further recognizes that programs of health instruction, health service, recreation, and intramural activities are essential parts of the total educational curriculum.

#### UIL Recommendations

In order to meet the health and

physical fitness needs of all boys and girls, the University Interscholastic League recommends the following:

1. Employment of adequately trained school personnel to provide leadership for conducting sound programs of health, physical education, recreation, and athletics.

2. A well-planned program of physical education for all boys and girls.

3. An opportunity for all pupils to participate in a varied intramural and interscholastic program of competitive sports and athletics.

#### Health Examination

4. A periodic health examination for all pupils with an adequate screening and appropriate follow-up program for the correction of remediable defects.

5. A comprehensive program of health instruction for all pupils based on their interest and needs.

6. The provision of leadership and the cooperation with all community groups for the conduct of sound out-of-school programs of recreation, sports, and athletics.

#### Community Involvement

7. The provision of information to community groups concerning

## Scholastic Press



## Convention Time March 19-20

By DR. MAX R. HADDICK  
State Journalism Director

In the wee small hours of the night the phone jangled, summoning me rudely from a pleasant dream in which I was being honored for having written an editorial which convinced all the world that peace was a noble goal and restored tranquility to a troubled world. I fought my way to full consciousness to hear an earnest voice inquire, "We missed the deadline for joining ILPC because we forgot to remember to send it in. Does the deadline apply to us?"

"Yes, Virginia, deadlines do apply to you. You must get your ILPC membership, income tax return, story for your paper, themes in your classes, and entries in by the assigned date and time. You must realize that it is a mark of a professional to meet deadlines. Also, it would help if you considered the need for sleep by exhausted press association directors. Yes, Virginia, the deadline does apply to you."

And back to pleasant slumber, disturbed only by a nightmare in which an irate editor tied me securely to a stake and gathered kindling wood to toast my frame for my unfeeling adherence to deadlines.



## Music Matters

## 298 Bands Won Firsts In Marching Contests

By NELSON G. PATRICK  
State Music Director

The new year appears to be off to a running start with telephone calls, clinics/workshops, TSSEC and meetings. Adjudication workshops have been held in Beaumont, Fayetteville, Ark., Dallas, Texarkana, Arkansas Four States Band Clinic, and Grand Prairie. In Texarkana, directors from Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas and Louisiana were in attendance. Approximately 300 participated in the six meetings.

## Soup and Nuts

This month's column is about a variety of things similar to a vegetable soup with a few nuts added.

## Solo Contest

Solos marked with an asterisk (\*) may be performed from music, provided the entire selection is prepared, whether or not all movements are listed. For example: Hindemith—Sonata for Oboe (play one movement) . . . Sch. If a participant prepares only one movement, it must be performed from memory. If he (she) wants to use the music, all three movements must be prepared. The judge will select the movement to be auditioned. In other words, if one performs only that part listed in the *Prescribed Music List*, it must be memorized. If the student wants to use music, the entire selection must be prepared.

## Marching Band Contests

Although there was a slight increase in marching band participation, the percent of each conference entering marching is from the entries still off. In Conference AAAA, 74% participated; AAA, 93%; AA, 89%; A, 77%; B, 58%. Ratings were up slightly from last year: Division I—38.02%, but Division I and Division II combined were down a fraction to 75.54%.

Region XIX received the highest percent of Division I and Region VII the lowest percent. Three regions, XIX, VI and XVII received over 50% Division I's and Regions VI, XII, XV and XVII had no ratings lower than a III.

## 289 Won Division I

In the entire state, 289 received Division I, 270 Division II, 157 Division III, 37 Division IV and 4 Division V. The average rating would be in the upper part of Division II.

In several regions there is a direct relationship between size of band and the division rating. In most regions, bands in Conferences AAAA and AAA account for 70% to 80% of the highest rating while the other three conferences receive 30% to 20% Division I's.

What conclusion we could draw from these meager statistics would not be reliable; however we do need to take a close look at the marching band adjudication. Some marching band directors have raised questions not only related to the ratings as a whole but to the entire adjudication procedure.

## Music Advisory Committee

Music Advisory Committee will meet April 3. This being an odd-numbered year, Regions I, III, V, VII, IX, XI, XIII, XV, XVII and XIX will elect new representatives.

Regional chairmen should send to this office the names and addresses of their representatives. Charles Smith, Vidor, is Chairman for the 1976 meeting.

## Transfer Requests

Please see the Constitution and Contest Rules for transfer regulations, page 126. 1976-77 is the year for the new conference assignments, and those desiring transfers must send their requests to the State Office on/before August 1. If a request is already on file, please do not duplicate because these will be given consideration along with all new petitions.

## Music Not on List

Soloists and ensembles may not perform music in regional competition if the selection is not in the *Prescribed Music List*.

Directors of concert bands wishing to perform music not on the list are urged to follow instructions as outlined in the *Prescribed Music List*, page 6.

## Twirlers

This is fast becoming a year for twirlers. We have received more calls covering twirler eligibility than for any other contest.

Twirlers are limited to two (2) contests outside of League competition during the school year—September through May. A twirler is defined as any music organization student who twirls a baton in any twirling contest, although that student might be listed on the roster as an oboist, percussionist or as playing any other instrument. The fact that a student regularly plays an instrument in the marching band and is not a regular twirler does not exempt that person from the regulation.

## Congratulations

Congratulations to Lee Boyd Montgomery of Westlake High School, Austin, and Eddie Green of Lake Highlands High School of Richardson on their superior performances at the Mid-West Band and Orchestra Clinic in Chicago.

## Spirit of '76

A special contest for TSSEC is being initiated for 1976 only. Watch for announcements in the mail. If you do not receive one, write to the TSSEC office.

Our apologies to the Fredericksburg High School Band and its director, William Brady, and to the White Oak High School Band and its director, Ronnie Ferguson. Their names were mistakenly left off the list of Division I winners for the 1975 marching band contest. Although the information was in the copy that was sent to the printer, somehow these entries were omitted.

## Financial Report . . .

(Continued from page 2)

9th Annual Girls' Volleyball State Championship Tournament RECEIPTS:		
Ticket Sales	\$ 5,113.00	
Program Sales	205.00	
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	<b>\$ 5,317.00</b>	
DISBURSEMENTS:		
Mileage Rebate	919.60	
Volleyballs	90.65	
Trophies-Plaques-Medals	1,278.15	
Officials	350.00	
Payroll	262.00	
Maintenance (Custodian)	790.20	
Pictures	105.00	
Security	457.00	
Programs	425.00	
Tickets	75.04	
<b>TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS</b>	<b>\$ 4,752.64</b>	
BALANCE DUE PARTICIPATING SCHOOLS (\$28.21 each)		
	\$ 564.36	

## Picture Memory Paintings Chosen From Old, Contemporary Works

Today more than ever, art education through "picture study" is expanding at the elementary grade level. The Picture Memory Contest prints now being used represent the best illustrative material available to acquaint students with old and contemporary masterpieces.

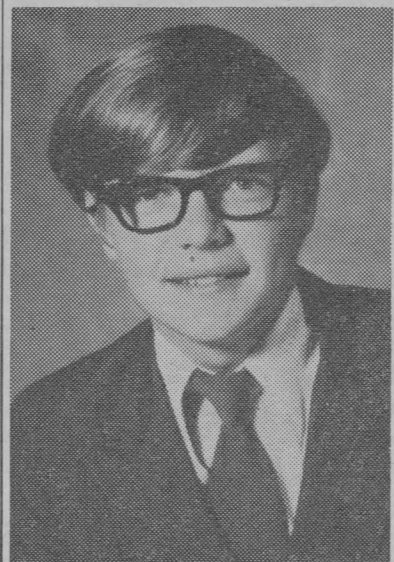
## Picture Sets Available

The pictures for the 1975-76 and 1976-77 school years are available from Texas School Pictures, Box 17129, San Antonio, Texas 78217.

The Picture Memory pictures and bulletins are published for a two-year period. The small prints, reproduced in full color on heavy paper, measure 4 x 6 inches with 40 pictures in a packet. Price for the packet of small prints is \$2.25 per packet.

## Large Pictures

The larger folio prints are on unusually heavy paper stock in uniform 11 x 14 inch size. Price for a package of large prints suit-



DUNCAN LYNN GARRISON  
.... Orangefield Graduate.

## State Champ Now Enrolled At Dallas CC

Graduate Duncan Lynn Garrison of Orangefield High School, Conference AA, won first place in Persuasive Speaking at State Meet in 1975. The son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Garrison, Sr., Duncan was coached by L. Wayne Prouse for this contest.

Duncan was no newcomer to the State Meet, having competed and winning first place in Boy's Informative Speaking in 1974. He was also on the One-Act Play All-Star Cast in 1975 at State Meet.

Duncan now attends Dallas Christian College and plans to go into the ministry or some related field.

## Competition A Privilege

## League Competition Voluntary For Gifted Students, Schools

By DR. RHEA H. WILLIAMS

League Director

Certain fundamental characteristics are inherent in all interschool educational activities. School

administrators, coaches, teachers and students must understand the basic differences between inter-

## Music Theory Notes

## Write, Sing A Round It's Learning; It's Fun!

By JERRY DEAN

Director, TSSEC Music Theory Contest

Getting Around

Tennis, engineering, advertising, golf and farming, Canon, imitation, passacaglia, fugue and ground. All of these endeavors are, though certainly heartwarming,

No more entertaining than the ordinary round!

All these other endeavors may be more complex and strenuous, but for plain old down-home fun, followed by some pleasant group singing, feller sez, just write and sing a round! Besides being fun, it's a good way to get your students to apply some knowledge they may have been collecting in unrelated bits and pieces—counterpoint, harmonic progression, melodic contour, and world-music relationship. But isn't this a complex undertaking, especially for a high school student? Well, not too complex, if you follow the easy steps suggested below.

First, write out the tune to "Three Blind Mice" in two measure segments, one on top of the other, like:

Three blind mice, three blind mice,  
See how they run, see how they run," etc.

Then have your students analyze the chord progression resulting, and you'll find that it's simply I, ii, V, vi, I repeated.

Second, point out that all you must do to write a round is to construct a short, simple, chord progression, write as many short tunes to it as you want there to be tunes in the round, string all the tunes together to make a long tune, and then sing it as one long melody, with the parts coming in at the appropriate places. Then, if a person is good with words, a text can be added. You might need to alter

the tune a bit to improve voice-leading and contour.

As one example, let me describe how my freshman class collectively created a good round just this morning. With only a few suggestions from me, it came out very well, with a good melodic shape, even! I asked for a simple chord progression, and someone suggested, I, ii, V, vi. We wrote it in F major, in 2/4, with one quarter note per chord. Well, it was actually a bit more rhythmically interesting than that, but I can't write it out for you in this column. I'll just write out the pitches we came up with:

F<sup>1</sup>, G<sup>1</sup>, C<sup>2</sup>, B-flat<sup>1</sup>, A<sup>1</sup>, B-flat<sup>1</sup>, G<sup>1</sup>, F<sup>1</sup>, D<sup>1</sup>, E<sup>1</sup>, C<sup>1</sup>, C<sup>1</sup>, small B-flat, small G, C<sup>1</sup>. If you write this out in 2/4 with each pitch a quarter note, you'll see that it makes a pleasing tune with an overall descending contour. Now, sing it as a round in four parts, with the parts coming in at two-measure time intervals. Each part should repeat the tune a few times.

If you want to do a whole number of rounds, you could get Philharmonia Pocket Scores #86, which contains 50 canons (really rounds), including examples by Haydn, Schubert, and other biggies, as well as by smallies and anonymousies. You could give your class a good sight-singing practice by singing them, and intellectual stimulation by analyzing them.

If you are at the TMEA Convention, don't forget to come by for a discussion of TSSEC theory on Saturday. My name, time, and place are on the convention program. See you there, I hope!

50TH ANNIVERSARY \* 1927 - 1976

ONE-ACT PLAY PARTICIPATION REPORT

THE UNIVERSITY INTERSCHOLASTIC LEAGUE

Total Participation for 1975-76.....920 high schools  
(as of November, 1975) (82% of potential)

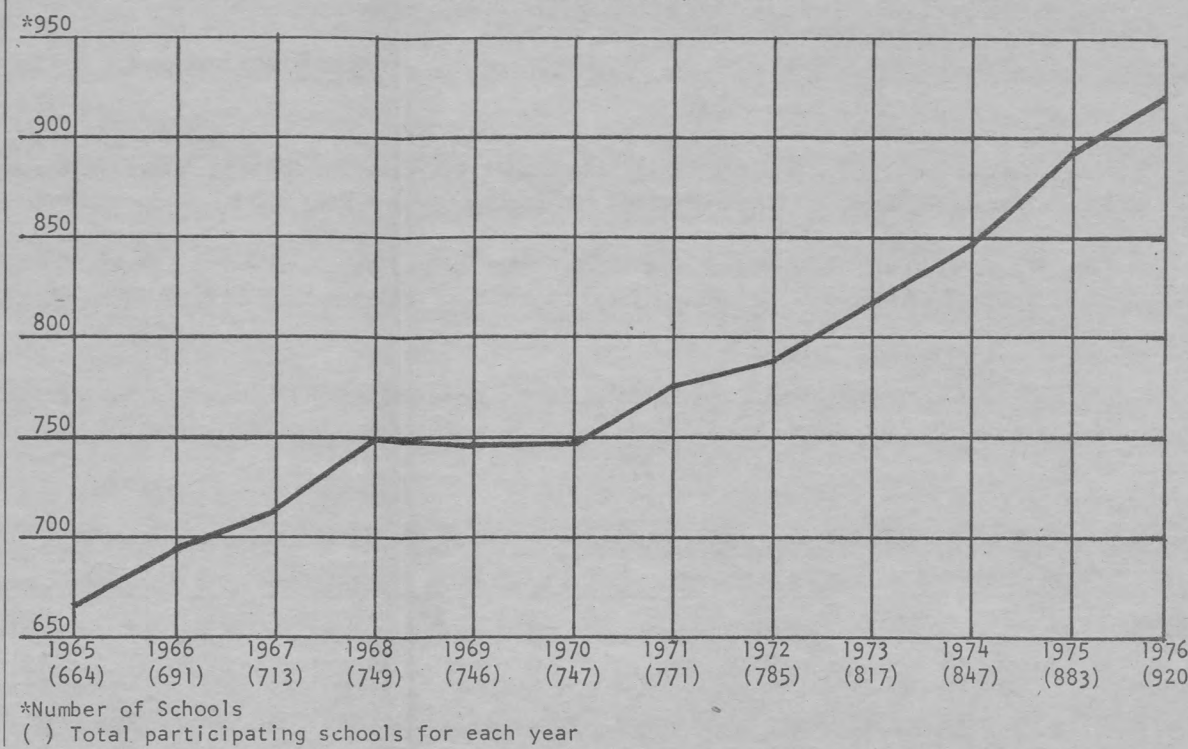
Total potential.....1126 high schools

Conference	Total Schools	Total Participants	Percentage
AAAA	242	231	95%
AAA	148	143	97%
AA	211	184	87%
A	212	170	80%
B	322	192	60%
	1126	920	82%

NOTE: It is estimated there will be over 14,000 students involved in One-Act Play competition this Spring. There will be over 240 One-Act Play Contests, including the State Contest.

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GROWTH CHART  
ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST, 1965-76



\*Number of Schools  
( ) Total participating schools for each year

scholastic competitive activities and the required curriculum of the schools.

## Voluntary Participation

The most important consideration of any good interschool competitive program is that it is not required of any student or school. It is voluntary for both. No school has to join the League nor sponsor any interschool competitive activities, but state law does require schools to teach certain subject and all students are required to attend school and take specific subjects to graduate.

It is important to understand that participation in League activities is voluntary by both the schools and the students. It is inspiring to note that hundreds of Texas public schools and thousands of students do elect to participate in League activities very year.

## Desire To Excel

America was built by people who aspired to do more than average. Democracy and the capitalistic system provided opportunity and material for those who work hard to raise their level above the average, economically and educationally. The thousands of Texas students who voluntarily compete in League activities is an indication that the future of our country is in good hands.

These students must take the same academic load as every other student in their schools. They have to pass this academic work and spend one to three hours daily in competitive League activities. Regular competitors sacrifice social opportunities and leisure time to work in their contest areas. Their desire to compete and excel are such strong motivations and so essential to youth's educational development that it is inconceivable that any school would fail to offer opportunities for its students to take part in controlled competition.

## Based on Curriculum

League contest are all based on the regular academic content of the curriculum. The interschool athletic program grows out of the physical education instruction; the school band, orchestra and choir contests are founded on the music program; debate and forensics are natural extensions of the speech instruction. The whole list of League contests is only added opportunity for students to expand their academic education.

The basic philosophy of the League has always been that no activity should be sponsored which is not a direct outgrowth of the basic curriculum. There have been many proposals for the League to sponsor activities not related to the curriculum, but the council of educators who guide the League has always refused to add them because they are not fundamentally a part of the instructional program.

## Designed To Motivate

League activities do not take the place of regular academic work, but are designed to motivate and stimulate exceptionally gifted and energetic students.

A third aspect of all League activities is a legal one. Courts, both federal and state, have consistently ruled in all cases brought to their attention that participation in interschool activities is not a 'right' of a student, but a privilege granted to students who meet certain conditions as required by the school and the state association with which the school is affiliated.

## Play Library Adds To List

These new plays have been received by the Drama Loan Library. Directors should request these plays in accordance with published Drama Loan Library procedures.

This list was inadvertently listed under Dramatic Publishing Company in the January issue. Our apologies to Baker's and production copies should be ordered from them.

## Walter H. Baker Co.

The Baffling Boohunk; Celebration-One; Christ in the Concrete City; The Culture Vulture; A Cup of Kindness; Dear Papa; Dirge; Do You Believe in ESP?; Forgive Us Our Chicken Coops; The Keeper of the Birds;

Land of Promise; Ledley's Liniment Soothes Where You're Sore; A Meeting of the Literary Society; The Midnight Ride of Paul Revere; Oyster Crackers;

Undershirts, and Mauve Lemonade; A Pack of Rascals; The Porch Swing; Services Rendered; Ten Miles to Jericho; They Do It to Rats; The Turning Point; The Uncondemned; The Witches' Sabbath.

## Debate Kits Supply Low

"We can still fill orders for the 1975-76 debate kit, however, the supply is getting low. I advise any school needing kits to order immediately," said Dr. Rhea H. Williams, League Director General.

The \$5.00 kit contains the May and August issues of the Forensic Quarterly and many other books, pamphlets, bibliographies and items of great value to the debaters.

Order should be sent to: University Interscholastic League, Box 8028, University Station, Austin, Texas 78712 as soon as possible.

## Educational Theatre



## Motivation Lies In Social Value

By LYNN MURRAY  
State Drama Director

Values of the One-Act Play Contest lie in motivation to achieve excellence in those things important to society. Theatre does occupy an important place in society. This is evidenced by the resources society contributes to support this art in its many forms. The tremendous expenditures in the various theatre forms places a responsibility on those of us who have chosen this field as our contribution to society.

The OAP Contest supplies us with two important aids: motivation and evaluation. The first is an aid to encourage students and teachers to achieve excellence and the latter provides a measurement of degree of achievement in relationship to others.

## Evaluation Essential

One of the main objectives of our contest is to teach theatre as an art form and we must structure and evaluate our contest accordingly. In the present structure, we have developed a usable plan of evaluation, although it is open to human error and mismanagement. It may well be that we do not create the situation and atmosphere that can lend itself well to evaluation. Good teachers must prepare students for educational competition.

We need evaluative research into what we are doing; whether or not we are accomplishing our objectives. We need definitive research into scope of competition, number of participants, facilities, potential areas of competition and how these can best be evaluated to achieve maximum results for growth in drama education.

Educational values derived from play contests are in part accrued from preparation for the contest. The teacher plans the production, teaching students under the stimulus of anticipated contest evaluation. Here lies much of the educational value. Student growth comes in the learning process as well as in preparation.

## Judges Reinforce

Our critic judge plan provides additional values to teaching. One of these is the reinforcement of those attributes which were well taught and favorably demonstrated by the students. Judges are obligated to provide this support of a job well done. For the adverse criticisms, the judge is obligated not only to point these out, but to suggest methods of correction. In doing this, he is reinforcing the director's good work while to the inexperienced he is suggesting areas for growth. It must be understood that the judge is not obligated to substitute for the lack of theatre training, but to fill the gaps as a result of inexperience and lack of theatre judgment.

We urge all directors and students to read carefully the Introduction and page 7 of the HANDBOOK FOR ONE-ACT PLAY, Seventh Edition, as preparation for the 50th Anniversary of the One-Act Play Contest. The wealth deriving from educational competition is not reserved to the winner but is shared by all who participate.

## Questionnaires Help

One further evaluation that must be accomplished is of the League-Approved Unit Set. This is the fifth year of actual use, although it was first proposed in 1969. The best source of evaluation is the Unit Set Questionnaire. We realize you get tired of completing the same form, but it is essential if we are to adequately evaluate use and director opinion.

The Critic Judges Questionnaire is also a problem. We are getting a good percentage but must have full participation in order to reach reasonable conclusions. Three responses from an eight-play contest do not provide an adequate basis for evaluation. This is the third year of our current evaluation period and a high percentage return will contribute greatly to the quality of the process. Directors, return the questionnaires to the State Office! Don't worry about what somebody might think. There are three sides to every story, and we urge your participation.

## No More Additions

The deadline for approval of additions to the basic set (Feb. 2) is past and directors should be careful to avoid violation of OAP Rule 2,b,5). Usually those items carried around by actors are hand properties, but some directors think any scenery is legal so long as it is carried on the stage by an actor. In my opinion, this is not so! Remember when we began approving painted backdrops and scenic drapery in order to prevent all directors from converting to commedia style? Painted scenery requires approval. Hand properties are still legal but we urge directors not to violate the spirit of the rule.

## Title Entries Due

A second OAP Entry Card was mailed to enrolled schools from which we have not received a title. This pink card must be returned by Feb. 23 to provide information for mailing the Official Eligibility Notice to each drama director. The State Office will mail all OAP Eligibility Notices on or before March 1. This form certifies play and student eligibility (see the current CONSTITUTION AND CONTEST RULES, Article III), describes required properties, provides program copy and length of performance. Directors must follow instructions provided.

## OAP Suggestions

The State Office continues to advocate the following: (1) Use of critic judge. (2) Urge a meeting of directors, the contest manager and judge prior to beginning the contest. (3) Make sure you have some type of written evidence that you have permission to use scenes from a long play and have paid royalty. (4) Cut your play to 35 minutes. (5) Use the League-Approved Unit Set and try to see that all elements are available at the contest site. (6) Thank your host and contest manager at each level of competition. (7) Mail your Eligibility Notice at each level of OAP after you have read and followed instructions. (8) Remind administrators that April 5-10 is the Area OAP week and may not be used for zone or district OAP contests except in Regions I, II, and IV-AAA where no areas are required. (9) Read the OAP HANDBOOK and Addendum before beginning work on your contest play. (10) Retain your sense of humor.

## Directory Available

Ken Waters, chairman of TETA's Publication Committee, has notified me that a few copies of the Texas Educational Theatre Association "Directory of College and University Theatre Programs" are available to interested persons for \$1 per copy to cover publication, handling, and postage. This publication was prepared to give high school and college drama faculty, counselors, and administrators, and students, reliable up-to-date information concerning educational theatre degree plans offered by Texas colleges and universities. Copies have been mailed to each high school, college, and university drama director, and to the administration of each high school. Those interested should contact Ken at Stephen F. Austin State University, Dept. of Theatre, Nacogdoches 75961.

We will comment on the theatre convention next month and provide a listing of critic judges added. Those that could not make the convention can still send your \$5 membership dues to Randall Buchanan, Sec./Treas., TETA, Dept. of Speech and Drama, Texas A&I University, Kingsville 78363. The work goes on and your organized support of educational theatre is essential.

## Three At TCU Won Grants From TILF

Three Texas Christian University freshmen are holders of Texas Interscholastic League Foundation Scholarships this year.

They are Tami Davis, Diane Elizabeth Jones and Jerry R. Smith.

Miss Davis is a pre-medical student who ranked in the top ten percent of her Amarillo High graduating class. She was a member of the marching band, community theatre and honors orchestra. She was a member of her school's One-Act Play cast that won firsts in district, area, regional and at state meet. Smith, Whitesboro High graduate, is a music education major. He was a member of the All-State Symphonic Band, school newspaper staff and honor society. He earned eligibility through competition in slide rule and music.

Miss Jones graduated from Wichita Falls High where she was in debate, National Honor Society and Senior Senate. She won first place in the debate contest and is majoring in speech.



# Port Neches-Groves, La Grange, Cherokee, Ennis, De Leon, Big Sandy, Leahey Champs

## Postscripts On Athletics

### Playing The Game The Only Reward

By BAILEY M. MARSHALL  
State Athletic Director

The League's Amateur Rule states: "No one shall take part in any athletic contest in this League who has ever received money or other valuable consideration for teaching or participating in any athletic sport or game . . . or who for money or other valuable consideration has allowed his name to be used for the promotion of any product, plan, or service" (for participation in athletic activities for which the League has a program).

The League's Award Rule states: "No member school of this League shall be permitted to issue (and no pupil shall be permitted to receive) awards for participation in interschool competition in excess of \$25 (or the equivalent in value) during his high school enrollment in the same high school; except that additional symbolic awards not to exceed \$4 each may be presented for each additional interschool activity each year. . . . This rule shall not . . . prohibit the acceptance of symbolic awards such as medals and cups as tokens of achievements to contestants in

meets or tournaments, provided the awards are made by the organization conducting the meet or tournament."

#### Schools Make Rules

The Amateur Rule and Award Rule were designed by school officials to see that all students have the same opportunity to receive recognition through free dinners, free tickets, free school services and clothing, and other awards, regardless of what phase of the school program the students participate in. Students should participate in activities because of the intrinsic rewards of participation and not because of some awards they will receive for participation.

#### Participation Is Reward

What most laymen do not realize is that the schools and the athletes have received their reward through their participation in a sport. If we had no amateur rule, the student athletes and teams would be so "wined and dined" they would do poorly in their school work and in their other sports.

Very few losing teams have offers of meals, tickets, or trips, but a winning team is overwhelmed with such offers. The same is true for the average or below average athlete. He seldom gets these offers, but everyone wants in on the act of honoring the outstanding athlete. The winners and losers are rewarded through their participation and involvement; consequently, they really need no additional awards.

#### The Line Is Zero

Many non-school laymen criticize the rule because small items are considered violations of the rule, e.g., a meal, a book, or a haircut. Where would you draw the line? Currently the line is at zero. You are either an amateur or you are not. There is no partial amateurism.

From past experience, we can expect that if exceptions are made to a rule, before long you can expect to no longer have a rule. If we lose the amateur standing in our athletic programs, we are likely to lose athletics in our schools.

#### UIL for Amateurs

After observing other athletic organizations, it is obvious that the University Interscholastic League is one of the few truly amateur organizations remaining. If the intrinsic rewards are not adequately prevalent to justify athletics educationally in our schools, we should seriously consider eliminating these programs.

## '76 Track, Field Rules Changed For Contest

1-7-3: NOTE: Beginning in 1978, requires the stopwatch be placed 105" with base of pole vault planting box.

1-10-5: Specifies the circumference of the relay baton must be a minimum of 4 inches and a maximum of 5 inches.

3-1-10: Authorizes the games committee to suspend a meet because of emergencies, and provides competition interrupted for these reasons shall be continued from the

4-2-1: Requires the referee to point of interruption unless state association rules apply, notify or cause to be notified, a competitor who has been disqualified.

4-3-1: Clarifies the starter, or any other official designated by him, shall give a signal at the beginning of the last lap at each individual race of 880 yards or more.

4-6-4: Includes the referee as one of the officials who may over-rule a judge's decision.

4-7-3: Provides that if only two

watches record the winning time, the slower time shall be recorded.

9-3-10: Provides relay runners may use acceleration zones when both the incoming and outgoing runners are running lengths of 220 yards or less.

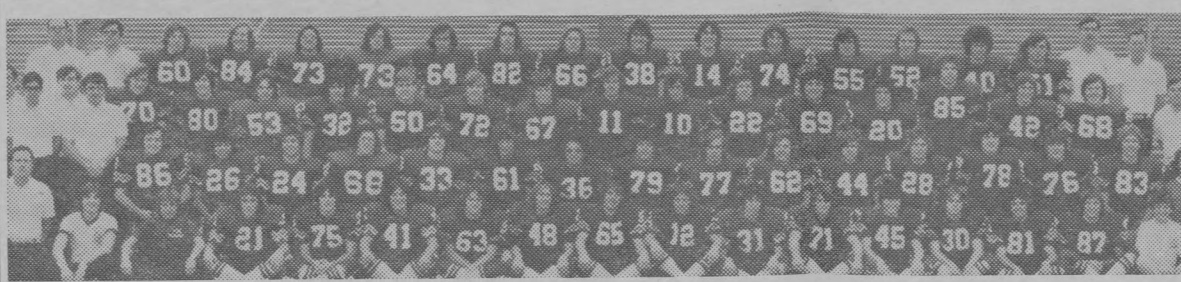
10-1-3: Permits the referee to alter the established order of trials in the field events when conditions might result in unfairness to any competitor.

10-1-8: In two session meets, it is recommended all competition in a field event be conducted in one session.

10-4-4: Prohibits the moving of the high jump standards, once the competition has begun.

10-4-5: Authorizes the games committee, or meet management, to specify the marking material, if any, which may be used on the high jump apron for the purpose of aiding the jumper.

10-9-1: Requires the shot to touch, or be in proximity to the chain during the act of putting.

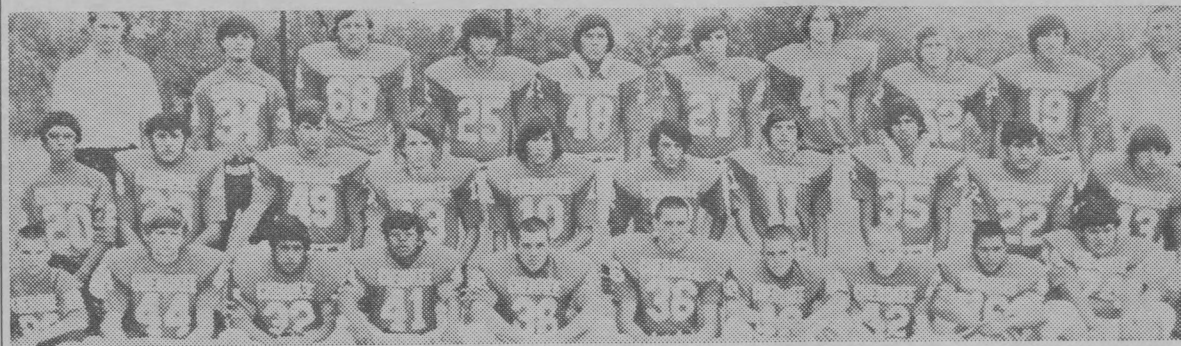


PORT NECHES-GROVES CAPTURES AAAA STATE TITLE—Team members are Front Row, l to r, Jeff Cooley, Kevin Hebert, Mel Ransom, Ronnie Delcambre, Jerry Plaia, Carl Johnson, Jackie Havard, Phillip Fuller, Buck Miller, Terry Guilbeaux, Kevin Landry, Craig Guillory, Jack Collazo, Jeff Gontarek, Managers Frank Smith, Tim Mendoza, and Keith Watkins.

Second Row, Manager Walter Emerson, Trainer David Fenley, Coach Bruce Bush, Tony Hollier, Donald Daspit, Ricky Hagler, Kirk Romero, Anthony Garcia, Mark Lawson, Mark Buchanan, Mike Boudreaux, Karl Segura, Brian Landry, Mike Barnett, Owen Schipplein, Ted Brack, Donald Hilton, and Head Coach Doug Ethridge.

Third Row, Managers Kent LaVergne and Tony Pruitt; Coach Butch Troy, Coach Ken Clearman, Carl Frey, Ricky Simpson, Phil Myer, Gary Geoffroy, Howard Kern, Leo Goldberg, Wilson Weber, Richy Ethridge, Jeff DeCuir, James Shipley, Lee Blackman, Ronnie Golman, Carl Bellotti, Andy Gilbert, Coach Paul Carswell, and Coach Greg Davis.

Fourth Row, l to r, Coach Tim Nunez, Dougald McDougald, Von Robinson, Mike Giblin, Craig Romero, Randy Johnson, Kyle Aguillard, Ronnie Giblin, Wade Terrell, Ty Becker, Kelly Hall, Blake Green, Matt Vincent, Carl Griffith, Carl Dauterive, and Coach Wayne Winn.



CHEROKEE INDIANS 6-MAN FOOTBALL CHAMPS—Members of the 1975 teams are, Front Row, l to r, Shad Morris, reporter; Jimmy Bailey, Danny Flores, Paul Ramirez, Robbie Broyles, Jimmy Strong, Donald Sherry, Stephen Norrell, Mike Brisenio, and Albert Brisenio.

Second Row, l to r, Manager Sammy Flores, Gilberto Brisenio, J. P. McKneely, John Jones, Ruby Garza, Ruben Garza, Robert Silva, Steve San Miguel, Gilbert Brisenio, and Lino Lerma.

Third Row, l to r, Coach James Low, Manager Rudy Rodriguez, Tim Atkins, Rodolfo Acuna, Ricky Maddox, Manuel Beltran, James Taylor, Billy Woolsey, Humberto Acuna, and Coach Roddy Maddox.



LEAHEY WINS FINAL 8 MAN FOOTBALL CHAMPIONSHIP—Team members are, Front Row, l to r, Cody Naumann, Rowland Navarro, Everett Morales, Ernesto Jimenez, Jerry Clark, Buddy Buchanan, Balmar DeLeon, and Paul Volz.

Second Row, l to r, Manager Clinton Shannon; Jimmy Pate, Lance Blazek, David Schulze, Frankie DeLeon, Mario Navarro, Jan Auld, John Schulze; Manager Clay Naumann.

Third Row, l to r, Brad Downum, Frank Paul Walter, Joe Vasquez, Wayne Rushing, Floyd Boatright, Luis Perez, Billy Bob Tom, and Coach Paul Ables.



LA GRANGE CONFERENCE AA CHAMPIONS—Members of the 1975 Leopard team are, Front Row, l to r, Coach Jim Story, B. Kalmus, S. Willett, K. Zimmerhanel, G. Dippel, J. Lindemann, L. Bippert, D. Richter, G. Eilert, and Coach Steve Scarmardo.

Second Row, l to r, Coach Ben Bloomer, C. Hansel, M. Matocha, J. Johnson, G. Matocha, M. Pechal, R. Cernoch, M. Ashley, T. Matocha, S. Jackson (not shown).

Third Row, l to r, Coach Wayne Atkinson, K. Hatfield, P. Smith, C. Ray, B. Vasut, T. Supak, B. Dunk, E. Elrich, R. Dippel, and Coach Tommy Cook.



DELEON WINS CONFERENCE A CHAMPIONSHIP—Members of the 1975 DeLeon High School team are, Front Row, l to r, Manager Rondal Sanders, Andy Quinn, Ricky Snider, Roger Saldivar, John Hodges, Bruce Hodges, James Hodges, Manager Ray Chupp.

Second Row, l to r, Coach Larry Nabors, Coach Grady West, Rusty Weaver, Rocky Hardin, Joe Bob Huddleston, Terry Nabors, Lester Walker, Manager Jack Abbe, Coach Chan Priest, Coach Sam Frazier.

Third Row, l to r, Head Coach Jack Waggoner, Bobby Schuman, Craig Smith, Jackie Brooks, Bill Nabors, Kelly Gorman, Randal Clark, Toby Morris, Greg Hammitt, Tommy Cisneroz.

Back Row, l to r, Keen Taylor, Steve Hallmark, Clifford Coan, Stephen Decker, Daryl Ward, Toby Hare, Tommy Cleere, Mark McKillip, Nick Wolfe.

## Seven Head Lists Of State Grid Winners In '75 Playoff Season

Port Neches-Groves (Port Neches), Ennis, La Grange, De Leon, Big Sandy, Leahey, and Cherokee won the 1975 Texas Football Championships in Conferences AAAA, AAA, AA, A, B, 8-Man, and 6-Man, respectively.

#### Conference AAAA

Port Neches-Groves (Port Neches) defeated Permian (Odessa), 20-10, for the AAAA championship. In bi-district play Port Neches won over French (Beaumont), 6-2. In the regional game Port Neches defeated South Houston-Pasadena (South Houston), 32-7. Kashmere (Houston) fell to Port Neches, 27-19, in quarter-final play and in the semi-final game Port Neches defeated Lee (San Antonio), 28-0.

#### Conference AAA

Ennis defeated Pittsburg, 19-0, to win the AAA bi-district contest. In quarter-final play South Grand Prairie fell to Ennis, 22-12. Ennis defeated Pecos, 17-12, in the semi-final game and captured the AAA title with a 13-0 win over Cuero.

#### Conference AA

La Grange defeated Van Vleck, 39-0, in bi-district play. LaGrange won the regional championship by defeating Hondo, 35-12. Hebronville fell to La Grange in the quarter-final game, 47-0. La Grange beat Hamshire-Fannett (Hamshire), 20-14, in the semi-finals and won the state championship by defeating Childress, 27-6.

#### Conference A

De Leon defeated Wall in bi-district play, 12-0. De Leon won the regional play-off game by beating Whitney, 28-12. Holliday fell to De Leon in the quarter-final game, 12-0. In the semi-finals De Leon defeated Seagraves, 37-7. De Leon took the Conference A Championship by winning over Schulenburg, 26-15.

#### Conference B

The 1975 Conference B title is held by Big Sandy, the final score was, Big Sandy 28, Groom 2. Big Sandy advanced to the finals by defeating Mildred (Corsicana), 65-6, in bi-district play. Quarter-final results Big Sandy 55, Axtell 0. In the semi-final game Big Sandy rolled over Moody, 38-0.

#### 8-Man Conference

Leahey won the 8-man championship by defeating Harrold, 78-

18, in first round play. In the championship game Leahey defeated Follett, 32-14.

#### 6-Man Conference

Cherokee turned the tables on Marathon to take the 1975 6-Man title, 40-26. Marathon won the 1974 title by defeating Cherokee, 60-58. Cherokee defeated May, 34-12, in the quarter-finals and won over Tolar, 58-28, in the semi-final game.

#### 1975-76 Official List of Official Champions

##### Conference AAAA

District Winners: 1. Coronado (El Paso), 2. Ysleta (El Paso), 3. Caprock (Amarillo), 4. Lubbock, 5. Permian (Odessa), 6. Rider (Wichita Falls), 7. Houston (Arlington), 8. Lake Houston (Richardson), 9. Eastern Hills (Fort Worth), 10. Southwest (Fort Worth), 11. Skyline (Dallas), 12. Carter (Dallas), 13. Plano, 14. Longview, 15. Killeen, 16. Conroe, 17. Sterling (Houston), 18. Lee (Houston), 19. Kashmere (Houston), 20. Sterling (Baytown), 21. French (Beaumont), 22. Port Neches-Groves (Port Neches), 23. South Houston-Pasadena (South Houston), 24. La Marque, 25. Brazoswood (Freeport), 26. Travis (Austin), 27. Ray (Corpus Christi), 28. McAllen, 29. MacArthur (San Antonio), 30. South San Antonio (San Antonio), 31. Lee (San Antonio), 32. Edgewood (San Antonio).

Bi-District Winners: Coronado 35, Ysleta 6; Caprock 35, Lubbock 0; Permian 33, Rider 13; Houston 13, Lake Highlands 13 (16-12 first downs); Eastern Hills 14, Southwest 3; Carter 21, Skyline 0; Longview 26, Plano 0; Conroe 50, Killeen 29; Lee 50, Sterling 8; Kashmere 22, Sterling 13; Port Neches-Groves 6, French 2; South Houston-Pasadena 6, La Marque 0.

Regional Winners: Coronado 42, Caprock 14; Permian 10, Houston 7; Carter 21, Eastern Hills 13; Longview 14, Conroe 13; Kashmere 42, Lee 7; Port Neches-Groves 42, South Houston-Pasadena 7; McAllen 20, Brazoswood 6; Lee 26, MacArthur 7.

Quarter-Final Winners: Permian 14, Coronado 14 (3-2 penetrations); Longview 21, Carter 7; Port Neches-Groves 27, Kashmere 19; Lee 34, McAllen 15.

Semi-Final Winners: Permian 10, Longview 9; Port Neches-Groves 29, Lee 0.

Final Winners: PORT NECHES-GROVES 20, Permian 10.

##### Conference AAA

District Winners: 1. Perryton, 2. Pecos, 3. Estacado (Lubbock), 4. Graham, 5. Boswell (Saginaw), 6. South Grand Prairie (Grand Prairie), 7. Pittsburg, 8. Ennis, 9. Jacksonville, 10. Jasper, 11. Humble, 12. Rockdale, 13. Columbia (West Columbia), 14. Cuero, 15. Gregory-Portland (Gregory), 16. Raymondville.

Bi-District Winners: Pecos 15, Perryton 14; Estacado 2, Graham 0; South Grand Prairie 21, Boswell 14; Ennis 19, Pittsburg 0; Jacksonville 33, Jasper 7; Rockdale 13, Humble 6; Cuero 14, Columbia 2; Gregory-Portland 35, Raymondville 7.

Quarter-Final Winners: Pecos 12, Estacado 2; Ennis 22, South Grand Prairie 12; Jacksonville 26, Rockdale 21; Cuero 9, Gregory-Portland 0.

Semi-Final Winners: Ennis 17, Pecos 12; Cuero 14, Jacksonville 0.

Final Winner: ENNIS 13, Cuero 10.

##### Conference AA

District Winners: 1. Spearman, 2. Childress, 3. Olton, 4. Floydada, 5. Slaton, 6. Anson, 7. Grand, 8. Alpine, 9. Comanche, 10. Decatur, 11. Keller, 12. Kaufman, 13. Mabank, 14. Gladewater, 15. Winnboro, 16. DeKalb, 17. San Augustine, 18. Hamshire-Fannett (Hamshire), 19. Coldspring-Oakhurst (Coldspring), 20. Columbus, 21. Madisonville, 22. McGregor, 23. Cameron, 24. Llano, 25. LaGrange, 26. Van Vleck, 27. Hondo, 28. Pearsall, 29. Kenedy.

Bi-District Winners: 1. Spearman, 2. Childress, 3. Olton, 4. Floydada, 5. Slaton, 6. Anson, 7. Grand, 8. Alpine, 9. Comanche, 10. Decatur, 11. Keller, 12. Kaufman, 13. Mabank, 14. Gladewater, 15. Winnboro, 16. DeKalb, 17. San Augustine, 18. Hamshire-Fannett (Hamshire), 19. Coldspring-Oakhurst (Coldspring), 20. Columbus, 21. Madisonville, 22. McGregor, 23. Cameron, 24. Llano, 25. LaGrange, 26. Van Vleck, 27. Hondo, 28. Pearsall, 29. Kenedy.

Quarter-Final Winners: Marathon 63, Benjamin 24; Cherokee 53, Tolar 28.

Final Winner: CHEROKEE 40, Marathon 26.

Final Winner: LEAHEY 32, Follett 14.

##### Six-Man Conference

District Winners: 1. Marathon, 2. Miles, 3. Ector, 4. Highland, 5. Hatcher (Rosen), 6. Cherokee, 6. May, 7. Tolar, 8. Milano.

Quarter-Final Winners: Marathon 75, Miles 69; Benjamin 27, Highland 17; Cherokee 34, May 12; Tolar 50, Milano 28.

Semi-Final Winners: Marathon 63, Benjamin 24; Cherokee 53, Tolar 28.

Final Winner: CHEROKEE 40, Marathon 26.

Final Winner: LEAHEY 32, Follett 14.

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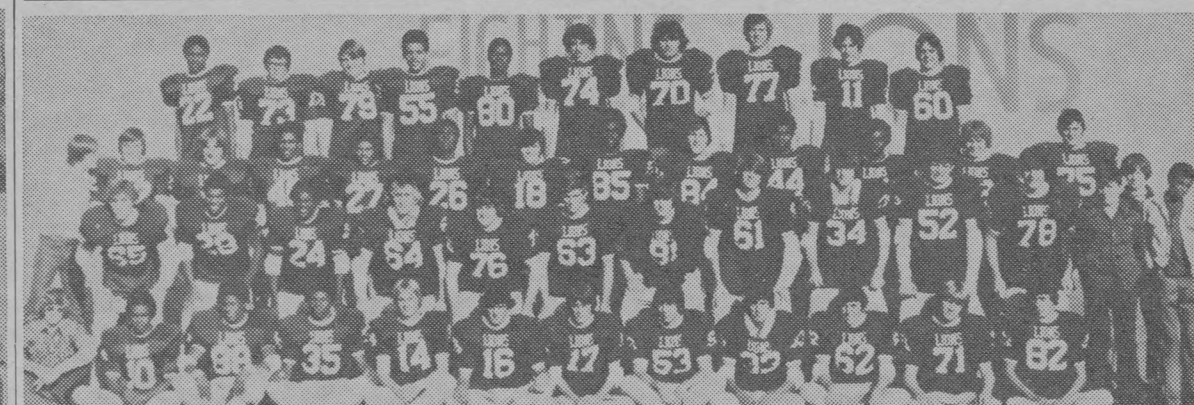
Final Winner: LEAHEY 32, Follett 14.



BIG SANDY WINS CONFERENCE B TITLE—Members of the 1975 Wildcat team are, Front Row, l to r, Jessie Martin, Kenneth Vaughan, Cary Cady, Terry Gorman, Ricky Norman, Jerry Sasser, Wade Lucas, and Manager Cary Olson.

Second Row, l to r, Coach Jim Norman, Alan Wood, Donald Himel, Rickey Caughron, Larry Cuba, Kelly Baird, Gary Dial, Danny Trimble, Frank Davis, and Kent Newman.

Third Row, l to r, Bill Dean, Greg Henry, Tim Overstreet, Kent Linnstaedter, Gary Chalk, Louie Smith, Mike Gibson, and David Overstreet.



ENNIS WINS AAA FOOTBALL CHAMPIONSHIP—Members of the 1975 Lion Team are l to r, Front Row, Trainer Randy Washburn, Kenneth Busby, Leo Anderson, Robert Washington, Steve Moore, David Montelongo, Greg Crow, Joe Lowry, Clint Morales, Vance Barton, Randy Miller, and Mike Sorenson.

Second Row, George Smith, Darrell Bennett, Gary Lillie, Billy Novotny, Gary Thomas, Raymond Menton, Jerold Nicolas, Blaine Mathis, Mike Isom, Byron Walker, Charles Franklin, Managers Bill Grant and Johnny Cook.

Third Row, Trainer Bruce Wardlow, Stanley Mikel, Chess Hobbs, Dennis Fielder, Reggie Hill, Kevin Leaks, Lonnie Davis, Ira Fields, Brad Newberry, Mark Gant, Michael Leaks, Corky Boyd, Ronnie Greer, and Manager Lawrence Sulak.

Fourth Row, Billy Jackson, David Navarro, Pat Krajca, John Lockhart, Forrest Roberts, Rusty Reeves, Jon Paul Monreal, Walt Westbrook, Troy Vyres, and Steve Fuller.