

Ula Gilchrist, Director of Lamar High School, Houston, says "Lamar High drama department has grown from an enrollment of 32 in two full years in dramatics. I credit part of our growth to participation in League one-act play

"For contest work, select a play you are afraid might be a little too hard to do. Then do it."-Nina Whittington, Yoakum.

#### Replace Javelin With Football Throw

TR. WILLIAM C. LANTZ, Mrack Coach at Central High School, Tulsa, reports the Men's Physical Education group of the Northeastern Oklahoma Teachers Convention approved the substitution of the "football throw" for the "javelin throw." Mr. Lantz summarizes the reasons for this proposed change:

1. Danger element

a. There have been several deaths in high school competition through javelin injuries.

b. There have been many serious injuries, several of them here in Oklahoma.

c. Many states have discontinued the javelin throw after boys boy killed?

sometimes shared with other sports and with girls' departments-a continual hazard to these groups.

2. Expense a. It is the most expensive of our track equipment.

broken in a season if grounds are President of the High School Fohard and dry.

school can afford if several are the "American Legion Award for

a school get to work with javelins, average. because of fear of beginners break- She is the daughter of Mr. and ing them-mounting costs.

Substitute for Javelin-Foot- Street, Houston, Texas. ll Throw.

a. Been tried out successfully in other states.

b. Danger element eliminated.

c. Less expensive.

(1) Use of old footballs (2) No breakage

d. Many more boys can take part and practice as the breakage hazard is eliminated.

e. Valuable event for football players and gives them a tie-in with another sport.

-Okla. H.S.A.A. Bulletin, Jan.

#### Important Track And Field Notices

1. There will be no changes in track events for this school year. The same discus that has been used in the past will be used during the current track

2. Beginning with the 1940-41 school year the League will adopt the lower hurdle in the high hurdle event, and the shorter distance in the low hurdle event. Rule 29 of the National Collegiate Track and Field Rules provides for the above changes.

3. Beginning with the 1940-41 season the League will adopt the lighter discus. Rule 35 of the National Collegiate Track and Field Rules provides for this change.

4. Beginning with the current season, schools participating in track and field are required to furnish to the county, city and state directors an athletic eligibility report.

5. The State office recommends that the local eligibility reports be placed in a permanent file in the county for reference. Within a few years each unit would have some very valuable eligibility records.

6. Participating schools in k and field should read arefully the League rules govrning this event. Rules 20

and 21 are now rules. 7. Effective the 1941 track season the League will abolish the javelin event and substitute some other event.

#### At Ages, 15 And 16, These Two Girls Win State Debate



Annette Greenfield

HIS is the youngest team that ever won a State Championship in Interscholastic League debate in all the 28 years games on the part of any team, have been killed or seriously in- of its history. As sophomores in San Jacinto High School, these games to be played as long jured. Why wait until we get some Irene Keith, 15, and Annette Greenfield, 14, competed in as the football championship race 24 interschool debate matches, won 20, and lost 4. The next continues. In other words, it is the d. There is a great deal of dan- year this remarkable team of youthful speakers went straight ger on the practice field where through to the State Championship under the direction of teams to continue football, then it tests. Since then a number of new the Debate Sponsor, John W. Brandstetter.

Irene Keith

been active in many other extracurricular activities, besides being active in Houston Little Theater b. Several javelins will be work. For two years she was Vicerensics Club, and active in the c. Cost of javelins is more than School Booster Club. She also won All-round Students." In Scholard. Only a few performers from ship, Irene has better than a B

Mrs. John S. Keith, 1305 Blodgett

Annette Greenfield

Annette, age 15, is now a senior in the San Jacinto High School. In addition to Interscholastic League honors, she won in her junior year the cup for the best bugler in the Golden Gauchos, school pep organization, was elected President of the Forensic Club, and also won the Woodstock Typing Award. Annette has a senior high school.

She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Greenfield, 2501 St. Emanuel, Houston, Texas.

## STARTING DATE FOR BASKETBALL

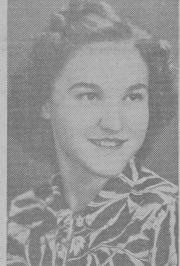
Practice Should Be Definitely Set by Rule

LEW SCHOOL men doubt I the wisdom shown by League officials when it was Parents Go to School decreed that football practice In Taylor for a Night should not start before Sepfensive plays, developing with school work each day. team play, etc. It eliminated The opening of the annual open

Basketball, too

ball practice as soon as school be- -Austin American. gins in September. By the time basketball season opens, usually Mark Twain once described a than the photography expenses.

Irene is now a senior and has Straight A Student Wins State Honors in Tennis



Kathryn Jean

career, Kathryn Jean has still year, showing marked dramatic ability. She was also leader of the pep-squad. She won county, dis-Street, Donna, Texas.

of ditch-diggers as "A misunder-(See—Basketball—Page 4) standing conducted with crowbars."

STOP AT 1/4-FINALS SAYS RESOLUTION

District 14AA Committee Recommends Change to Shorten Football Season

(By Principal Z. A. Williamson, South Park)

TN A RECENT meeting, District 14 AA Executive Committee voted unanimously to substituted in its place four we may work in behalf of substituted in its place four in this country. In this way we can that this matter be brought group at the League Breakfast next May.

It is our candid belief that such a move as the one we have recommended would do much toward eliminating the pressure and over emphasis which is being placed on football, and that many of the present so-called football evils will be removed. This District Committee also voted to recommend to the State Office that the rules be amended to permit post-season Supplementing List of One- in the front row are lettermen. belief of this Committee that so long as it is proper for a few critic judges for one-act play conshould be proper for any school to play during the same period of time. The Committee recommended also that this be brought before the League Breakfast.

# **CONCLUDES SURVEY** OF TEXAS ANNUALS

Summary and Conclusions On Problem of Financing This Activity

(By Miss Hazel Myers, McAllen) School)

THIS STUDY of ninety yearbooks in Texas schools (about half of all box 426, Tulia.

Moved from State, North Callahan.
Change of Address: Miss Eula Smith,
913 West Hickory, Denton. State), had a threefold purpose in view: first, to present Typing Award. Annette has a straight A record since entering senior high school senior high school straight A record since entering the high school straight A record since entering the high school senior second, to discover the methfound time to participate success- ods and devices used to defully in extracurricular activities. crease the cost of publishing At sixteen she is now a senior in an annual; and third, to com-Donna High School. She played pile a 1939 directory of the the lead in the Junior Play last high school yearbooks in Texas.

Yearbooks Increase in Number trict and regional meets in Tennis The enrollments of the ninety Singles and advanced to second schools included in the survey Writer Says Beginning of place in the Interscholastic League ranged from 105 to 2,600 students. State Meet of 1939. "This young One yearbook had been published lady," says the Principal of Donna since 1906; however, fifty-seven of High School, "will be very much the ninety, or 63.3 per cent of the in the Tennis play again this year." yearbooks, had begun publication She is the daughter of Mr. and within the last five years. As to (By Ben Copass, Supt. of Schools, She is the daughter of Mr. and Staff membership, the staffs of the yearbooks varied in size from four to fifty students. The tendency was toward appointment of the two important staff positions—the editor-in-chief, and the business manager.

tember 1st. The result of this AYLOR high school and kin- ninety schools for publishing their Labove her, Mary Belle Frame, fortune that seldom happen, as by 1940 are President, Mrs. Mary rule gave every Texas high L dergarten pupils will take it yearbooks was \$89,648. For indi- 14 years old, a freshman in the little advantages that occur every Miller Beard; Vice-President, Mrs. school an equal chance in the easy Thursday evening when their vidual schools the costs ran from Edge School, won the Ready Writ- day.—Benjamin Franklin. matter of conditioning boys, parents will attend regular classes \$140 to \$3,960, with 33.3 per cent ers local contest and represented perfecting offensive and defensive plays, developing at the high school building and learn how the pupils are presented ture depended primarily upon the From there, still in competition type of press method used: with classes above her, she took an advantage many schools house will be a short program in was used by thirty-nine yearbooks; regional meets. At the State with unlimited financial the auditorium and then each or photo-lithography, which was Meet last spring, she was awarded means held over less fortu- teacher will repair to his room and employed by fifty-one yearbooks. third place among rural school means held over less fortunate schools. It is universally
the mothers and fathers will follow
the schedule for one day and each
folt that the rule has proved felt that the rule has proved member of the faculty will tell the pages per yearbook; the number contest in which writing ability is parents what they are teaching of copies sold; the type of binding tested by composition upon astheir children and how it is done. selected; and the use of such spe- signed topics written under super-By the same yard-stick, some This is one of the events of the cials of costuming as bleeds, tip- vision on a time-allotment of two limit should be placed on basket- year sponsored by the P-TA groups. ins, colored ink, and printing on hours. Mary Belle is this year a ball practice. Many schools which Other schools will hold their open the end-sheets. The second larg- sophomore in Edge School. She do not play football begin basket. house meetings later in the season. est item of total cost was photog- is the daughter of A. C. Frame, raphy; however, for some schools of Edge, Texas. the camera expenses were more

(See-Annuals-Page 4)

Word from Mexico City On Football Imposters

HERE is a word of warning for schools that play Mexico City football teams. Be sure the teams you play actually represent high schools. The following letter from Salvador Mendiola, Secretary of the Football Association of Mexico City, is self-

"The Football Association of recommend to the State Office Mexico City, of which I am secrethat the present state cham- tary, desires to be officially recogpionship in football be dis- nized by the football authorities continued and that there be in the United States in order that regional championships, avoid being misrepresented by imwhich is the equivalent now of posters and unscrupulous persons our quarter-final champion- who usurp the names of reputable ship. This district is asking schools, organize teams made up of unworthy players who lack ethics of sportsmanship, contract up for discussion before the games in the United States with ing a lucrative income and finally injure and corrupt the good standing of the football teams of

# ADD TO YOUR LIST

Act Play Judges Appearing in January Leaguer

TN THE January issue of the Stands at Top of Class LEAGUER there appeared a list of judges have been added to the list. Also indicated are some corrections in the names appearing in January. Mr. Paul Baker, Director of Drama, Bay-or University, Waco. Mrs. Caroline Couch Blair, 601 Sayles Slvd., Abllene. Miss Winnie Mae Crawford, 203 E. Denton. Floyd Dougherty, 1113 Davis St., O. Bertram Horne, Sam Houston School, Houston. Olive McClintic Johnson, N.T.S.T. nton.
Erin M. McAskill, Edinburg.
A. B. Morris, Station A. Abilene
Ruth Owing, Box 191, Edinburg
Hibbard Polk, Highland High Scho

Mr. Baxter Polk, College of Mines, El Paso. Mr. Francis W. Emerson, Texas State College for Women, Denton. Change of Address: Mr. S. T. Briggs,

the manner of financing year- 8th Grader of Edge School Interscholastic League honors

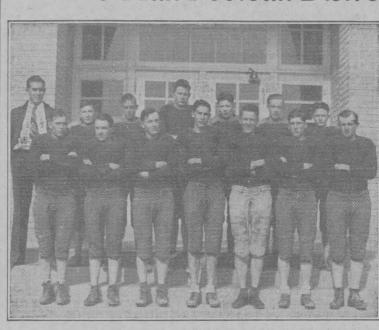


Mary Belle Frame

The total expenditure of all the TN competition with three classes so much by great pieces of good

around December 1, or later, those free-for-all fight among a gang Miscellaneous expenditures were was good enough for my father, As to capital punishment: If it it's good enough for me.-Victor Moore in Anuthing Goes.

#### Union High School Winner In 6-Man Football Dist. 9



THE ABOVE picture is of the Union High School (Dawson material. In fact, they are more County) Bobcats, six-man football team, which has won the concerned with the business letter. Championship of District 9 for the past two years, the organization of the district. Coached by Lynn Alford, the team has won fifteen require the contestants to tranof the seventeen games played in the two years and has won every scribe their shorthand notes, putconference game played. In all games played the Bobcats have ting in all needed punctuation, scored a total of 471 points to 175 for their opponents.

Shown in the picture left to right are, back row, Coach Alford, be advisable to mark off for mis-Bob Hunt, Eugene Ferguson, Jim Thomas, Chester Smith, Dale Kidd, spelled words. In other words, I

Front row, Hollis Borland, Willard Freeman, J. B. Neill, Roscoe Buckalew, George Borland, Almos Neill, and Lee Dunn. J. B. Neill, Dunn, Hollis and George Borland are seniors, and all men shown

Panhandle Association

Sponsors Many Projects

THE Panhandle Speech

Arts Club was organized

Monthly Programs

zation. It draws its participation

Officers

The officers for the year 1939-

Hill; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Georgia Kirkman; Press Re-

liamentarian, T. L. Gordon; His-

All officers are from Amarillo.

"What Change?"

gerous to the health. And it is."

brought about the change."

Miller Beard.

"It isn't."

from all over the Panhandle.

# Ready Writing Winner



THIS young lady has been his best self to his fellow-men could be dictated. while a grade pupil, she won life." College with her 4-H group ture or other topics of interest to speech teachers. Many of these for excellence in work in programs are given in the form of wardrobe. She has been Presi- lecture recitals; they are well predent of her class, and also pared and presented. The asso-President of her 4-H Club. ciation sponsors a Poets' Festival Her extracurricular work, each year and a Drama Week prohowever, does not interfere the Association broadcast a prowith her scholarship, as, gram over KFDA. The Associascholastically, she ranks at the tion is federated and sponsors a

top of her class. At the age of fifteen, Guinevere rillo. This year James Neille won the state championship, Class Northe will be the guest artist for B, in Ready Writing at the 1939 the Poetry Festival. He is, of State Meet of the League, repre- course, a noted poet, dramatic stusenting Odell High School. She is dent, and musician. the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Dauley, of Odell. Mr. Dauley Arts Association launched the first is Superintendent of the Odell Speech Festival in the Panhandle. Schools, and Mrs. Dauley is first This has greatly enlarged each grade teacher in the same system. year and is now a separate organi-

Human felicity is produced not E. D. Caskey; Secretary, Mrs. J.

#### PRINCIPAL'S CHECK LIST

1. Important League dates are found on the Interscholastic League Calendar on page 4 of the Constitution and Rules.

2. Rule changes in all contests effective for the 1939-40 season are announced on page 8 of the Constitution and Rules. 3. The 1939 football season reports are past due in the

State office. Football acceptance

cards for the 1940 season can-

not be mailed out until these blanks have been properly filed. 4. The League basketball rules include several changes. Rules 1, 7, 12 and 15 have im-

portant changes.

## **MORE PRACTICAL** SHORTHAND COPY

Writer Urges Amendmen Of Rules to Demand Material in Everyday Use

(By Jack C. Cates, Head Commercial Dept., Beeville High School)

WAS very glad to see the letter which had been written to the LEAGUER by Miss Leona Jones, Commercial Teacher of the Patti Welder Senior High School, Victoria, Texas.

I, too, believe that the contest materials which we use in shorthand are not practical. By far, a majority of our Secretarial Training students do not have occasion to use Congressional Record

paragraphing, etc. I think it would feel that the transcript should be a mailable copy.

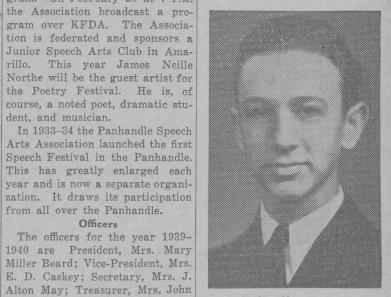
I am glad to see that Miss Jones has taken the lead in attempting to get our contest rules changed, and I sincerely hope that each commercial teacher will give his support in order that we may make these contests more like the problems the secretary will have to face when she actually begins work.

Concerning dictation material in in Amarillo in 1925. The ob- shorthand. Miss Florence Stullject of the Panhandle Speech ken, manager of the State Tourna-

Arts Association is "to de- ment, says: "The material for the shorthand velop the personality of its members to the highest de- contests will be received a since contests will of necessity be taken gree of excellence, to rein- they are the only available nonforce their natural gifts of copyrighted material. By stressing mind and heart with clean, correct transcripts from the the best literature; to lift the participants, however, we will gain life of emotions to a spon- have in requiring mailable letters. the same end (almost) that we taneous and beautiful activity This material is composed of everyby liberating and enriching day language that is used even in the human spirit; to free the the business office. Although we body and persuade the voice have not been insisting upon the to express the inner life with use of punctuation marks, the trantruth and beauty, and free-script should make sense; and in dom and power; to enable and the "mailable copy" element case of a tie both the time element each member to communicate should be considered. Paragraphs

a "competer" ever since in such a way as to freshen If teachers would get a copy she was in the grades. Twice and deepen every interest in Leslie's Congressional Record Dictation (\$1.00, list) and a copy of Gregg's Congressional Record Vocabulary (12 cents, list price), they could spend part of each class period in drills in preparation for the contests.

> Waco Boy Wins 2nd Place High School Declamation



Archie Hoppenstein

RCHIE HOPPENSTEIN, of porter, Mrs. Daisy Person; Par-Awaco High School, has been a torian-Librarian, Mrs. E. D. Cas- participant in extracurricular activities since he entered the eighth key; Junior Sponsor, Mrs. Mary grade. He was winner of the Eighth Grade Citizenship medal, and has been an active member of the Forum Debating Society. For two years he was a winner in "I said that smoking was dan- the district contest of the League in declamation, and advanced to the regional meet which he won "It is. I can prove it from my in 1938. In 1939 he won second own personal experience. I was place in the State Meet in the once a smoker myself, and the vile same contest. He was a winner habit reduced me to a physical also in both 1938 and 1939 of the wreck. My cheeks sagged, my eyes State Young Judea Tournament. became bleary, my whole face He is now 16 years of age and gaunt, yellow, and hideously lined. will be graduated from high It was giving up smoking that school in 1940. He is the son of Max Hoppenstein, 626 South "What change?"—Wodehouse. | Ninth Street, Waco, Texas.

ROY BEDICHEK

in arousing the sort of reaction he

Balance

Every composition must be bal-

anced. That is, the line, mass and

for the purpose of aiding in the

THE NEW year finds any

number of new ideas and

Student Opinion Poll

among more and more papers is

on various occasions, a few have

New Headline Style

A new type of column was in-

problems.

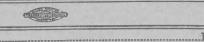
preferences may be considered.

create in the observer.

desires.



Published eight times a year, each month, from September to they have in the past. The lighter April, inclusive, by the Bureau of Extracurricular Activities, Ex- discus and the changes in the hurtension Division, The University of Texas.



(Entered as second-class matter November 6, 1927 at the postoffice at Austin, Texas, under the Act of August 24, 1912.)

MARCH, 1940 Vol. XIII

TF YOU FAILED to read the tables on page two of the and a Galop, seems to be a March February issue of the LEAGUER presenting statistically the and a Valse. Attention of the effect of 1940 changes, please do so. These tables are not error, and we suggest that Record "estimates" but figures by actual count, so far as football is 25886 be carefully examined before or too plain to harmonize with other concerned. Our "estimates" sometimes reflect wishful think- using it in the county contests. ing; the adding machine is quite unemotional.

CCEPTANCE CARDS for the 1940 Football Plan were Amailed out about February 20. Within a week 500 schools all choice. had duly signed and returned these acceptances to the League office. This is about the best record ever made in getting this detail attended to. Of course, there are always a few schools that have to be jogged up with a second reminder, but from the response so far, it looks as though a "second reminder" will not be necessary. Let's take this "second reminder" will not be necessary. Let's take this "second reminder" a few schools that have to be jogged up with a second reminder and the same melody its own choice.

It is hardly possible to have a picture with formal arrangement in every detail. In our tests we will consider as formal those arms are not alike.

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Answer: "Relative to the song, but I would refrain from this stanzas may be chosen by the choir for presentation."

"Second reminder" will not be necessary. Let's take this own choice.

Any method of starting is permitted.

"Memorial Day," (page 74) may I will consider as formal those arms are not alike.

It is hardly possible to have a picture with formal arrangement in every detail. In our tests we will consider as formal those arms are not alike.

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It is hardly possible to have a picture with formal arrangement above or below the original range, but I would refrain from this same melody whether or not they are an octave above or below the original range. note as a reminder. If you lost your card, send for another, and it will be mailed immediately.

A COMPLETE tabulation of the total number of injuries by ages for the 1939 football season has been made by R. J. Kidd, Athletic Director. He says: "The injury study covered 17,525 boys in 670 Texas high schools. The totals include injuries from all four Conferences. In the four Conferences there were 1,799 injuries reported for the season. Injury reports were sent weekly to the State office beginning with September 1 and closing with the state championship game on December 29.

"The 1,799 boys reported as injured represents 10.26 per cent of the total number of football players included in this study.

		PER CENT OF
AGE A	NO. INJURED	TOTAL
13	4	.02
14	58	3.25
15	207	11.51
16	542	30.13
17	543	30.16
18	289	16.06
19	9	.05
No information	147	8.2
Total	1,799	100.00

"The report shows that the greatest number of injuries of the report shows that the greatest number of the report shows that the greatest number of injuries of the report shows that the greatest number of injuries of the report shows that the greatest number of the report shows the report shows the report of the report shows that the greatest number of the report shows the report shows the report shows th When the study has been completed the percentage of boys Injured at each age will be compared with the number of boys participating at each age for the purpose of determining to what extent the age of players is a factor in injuries."

WE DEBATED with our editorial conscience a long time before deciding to publish in the LEAGUER the nicknames and colors of eight hundred Texas high schools. It takes a lot of space even in small type, but it is information that is nowhere else available. It is reference material, and those who keep files of the LEAGUER (very few, we fear) will do well to index this list, for in a few years, you'll forget where you saw it, and it is the kind of thing that becomes more valuable with age. New schools are often in search of a nickname and colors, and with the list before them, it will be easier to be original in making the selection. There are a lot of attractive animals that have not yet been used. For cuss this month what is meant by lost and to find owners of articles names of the papers which will be instance, suppose, some school wishes to get the name of the the new terms in order that there found and turned over to the de- entitled to send contesting dele-"fightingest" creature of the whole animal world. That par- may be a common understanding partment. ticular species is still not utilized in the nickname field. A as a basis for training pupils on study of the totemism of Texas Indian tribes would be a these points. In order to fully ungood source for nicknames, and would help preserve our local history. In one locality, spinach-raising is the principal local history. In one locality, spinach-raising is the principal appeared under the Art Appreciaindustry, and the community has reared a monument to that tion column in the February issue has abandoned its rocket headline on your regular mailing list, be year's debate question we have valiant and widely known consumer of this vegetable, the of the LEAGUER. immortal Pop-Eye. Why shouldn't the local school help the Chamber of Commerce in advertising this commodity by assuming a nickname suggestive of the vim, vigor and vital- matter" division of the test. It is begins with a capital letter as do ity which the consumption of a daily dozen cans of this meant to function as a classifica- all the proper nouns, but all other product is supposed to impart? The school newspaper often tion for pictures which contain letters are lower case. conducts a nickname-contest for the purpose of stirring up figures but which are neither disinterest in the matter and securing an appropriate name. tinct portraits nor genre paintings. itiated in the January 19 issue of From the standpoint of newspaper publicity, we suggest that teresting arrangements of bodies that is quite practical and will no names be short, for there are only a few spaces that can go without any particular regard for doubt find reader interest, particuin a headline, and the headline-writer will often reward a the portrayal of character or the larly among seniors. "After High short name by "playing it up" in large type. Often the illustration of incidents. The fol- School, What?" is the name of the short name by 'playing it up' in large type. Often the lilustration of incidents. The following pictures could be so classification. large type. The University of Texas "Longhorns" has suffered this fate, and has been emasculated into "steers" by headline-writers who prefer a six-letter word to one of nine letters. The University of Arkansas "Razorbacks" has suffered a similar degradation, the headline-shortening for that picturesque animal being "Hogs." So, if you have an eye to the headlines, choose a name with not more than six letters.

TN THE 18th century, France was said to be a despotism tempered by epigrams. One of the aristocratic big-wigs, the Count de Clermont, was made a member of the French Academy, an honor supposed to be reserved for the forty literary immortals; upon which the poet, Roy, declared that the Count's elevation to this honor was an arithmetical error, since 39 plus zero had never yet made forty.

Mahomet was a great nature-lover, as is evidenced by the oaths he for its character to be greatly swore. His favorites: "I swear by the redness of the sky after marred by the wrong handling. sunset;" and "I swear by the moon when she is full;" and "by the heavens adorned with signs."



Track and Field

The track and field events will be the same for the 1940 season as dle races will not become effective until the 1941 track and field

Music Memory Mislabeled Record

that the music is a March and a Valse by Stravinsky, seems to be instead a Polka and a Galop, wherein the side printed as a Polka music directors is called to this

ll choirs sing the same songs.

2. As to number of songs presented at bunty meet in Rural School Class, the irector of the County Contest draws ne number from the starred selections a page 125, which is presented by each hoir. Each choir then presents one of some choire.

Spring Practice

In interpreting the spring practice ule in football, the State Executive onmittee ruled that football instruction in regular physical education classes would not be construed as a violation of this rule, provided no uniforms or cloth-ing other than that used in regular physical instruction classes be used. On motion it was ordered that the new rules on spring football practice and opening of fall football practice each include the clause, "Penalty to be assessed by the State Executive Committee."

The University Interscholastic League Il use the same type of basketball in e State High School Basketball Tourna-ent as has been used in the past.

One-Act Play Prescribed List The plays "Dawn," "Long Distance," and "All's Fair" have been removed from the list of prescribed plays by the Director of Speech Activities. These plays are not eligible for production in any League contests this year.

Wink High School, football, 1940. Crawford High School, Football, 1940

Rule Changes

progress. Rule 23 of Football Plan In title of this rule read "Conference A" instead of "Conference A."

Prescribed List of Plays One-Act Play rules this year limit ontest selections to a prescribed list. A number of schools have tried it ree on request.



CHANGES IN TEST

I posed changes in the "Test on Found Department will attempt by Austin, Texas, by March 1. Unfamiliar Pictures," let us dis- publication to find articles reported

Figure Composition "Figure Composition" is a new regular flush left head replaces the point included under the "Subject- rocket. The headline's first word Figure compositions emphasize in- the Reagan Statesman (Houston)

\*1. Age of Innocence—Reynolds

(sculpture)—Dallin 3. Discobolus (sculpture) -Myron

4. End of the Trail (sculpture) -Fraser

\*5. Mexican Child-Rivera 6. The Fruit Garland-Rubens The "Mood" of the Picture

Children easily recognize the fact develop such projects. that pictures arouse different kinds of "feelings." The very little folks

'mood" of a picture, it is possible ceived their criticisms will prob- can is a more specific classification, \*Note-1 and 5 can also be correctly classed as portraits.

month. has been made this year has been given preference.

Colors alone stimulate emotions CHORAL SINGING which best harmonize with his theme. Among the early Italian artists this symbolism became so

pronounced that it practically amounted to a "language" of color. Choir Directors Are Asked In this same manner, the type of To Study This Questioncomposition and even the kind of Box Before County Meet brush strokes used aid the artist

HERE seems to be some In dealing with this phase of the confusion in the interpretest it is important that children tation in various counties over be trained to observe the relationthe state concerning the rules in the Grammar Grade Class? ship between subject matter and in this contest. We are listthe way in which the art elements are used. What is "mood" in ing various questions (the tor must be in the seventh or lower labeling that denotes on one side painting? It is the emotional re- ones most frequently occur- grade. action which the artist desires to ring in our correspondence) and subjoining the answer to

1. Is there not an error in the merely. song, "Spring," on page 36?

color must be so distributed that Answer: "It seems that there is played while choir is singing one part of the picture does not seem to heavy or too light, too one, but the publishers are at least bright or too dull, too interesting consistent in their error in the duction. parts. There are two fundamental suggest that the choirs follow the sung? ways of securing proper balance. words in the book. There is not

2. Informal balance in which the children will be singing in unison end. Or does the word pay belong or singing the same melody to the half note C with no pause Music Memory Contest—Rural

In the official list of Music Memory selections for Rural Schools, the selection "Over the Heather (Danish Folk Song)" should read "Over the Heather (Swedish Folk Song)" and on the Music Memory Score Sheets where Danish Folk Song is printed, "Swedish Folk Song" and on the Music Memory Score Sheets where Danish Folk Song is printed, "Swedish Folk Song" and on the Music Memory Score Sheets where Danish Folk Song is printed, "Swedish Folk Song" and that is a good example of formal Song is printed, "Swedish Folk Song" and that is not problanks not required in identifying the Music Memory selections in Part Four are to be disregarded.

The Favorite Picture

In the official list of Music Memory Scools, the selection within the staff range which is the natural range of a the word 'pay.' I recorded this will as girls unless the boys' voices. This means boys as well as girls unless the boys' voices is the way I sang it. You might are changing, and that is not problem that the main lines written within the staff range of a the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. This means boys as well as girls unless the boys' voices is the way I sang it. You might are changing, and that is not problem to the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. The way I sang it. You might are changing, and that is not problem to the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. The way I sang it. You might are changing, and that is not problem to the within the staff range of a the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. This means boys as child's voice. This means boys as well as girls unless the boys' voices is the way I sang it. You might well as girls unless the boys' voices of the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. This means boys as the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys' voices. The way I sang the word 'pay.' I recorded this well as girls unless the boys a It should be made clear to the let the boys sing an octave below children that they will not be the girls if they can not sing with with the choir? scored on the question about the them."-Nell Parmley, State Di- Answer: Yes. There is no lower picture they like best. It is there rector of Music.

3. How many songs do rural lowing year in order that children's on page 125 of the Constitution and more? Rules by the County Director, and

directed toward a neglect of society news: club socials, parties, picnics, dances, dinners, and other as of February 1, 1940. little social gatherings that characterize much of a high school's extracurricular activity. Such stories afford excellent opportunities for papers to get scores of projects finding their way names into the news. And these into high school papers. If extracurricular activities are as much a part of high school life as the pace set in January is

amples and example incidents will usually eliminate this sort of tende project rapidly finding favor ency and should be employed frequently by the high school staff that would insure the effectiveness of its editorials.

Spring Convention

Time for the annual spring coninstalled it as a regular feature, and some have carried results of vention of I.L.P.C. is drawing other school polls in their exchange closer, and judging of papers by columns. On January 18 the districts will get underway March Milby Buffalo (Houston) joined 1. All papers wishing to enter the the ranks and began a regular poll contest must have published at of student opinion on outstanding least eight issues before March 1, at least five of which were pub-Another service project has lished before Christmas, and must found birth among the Menard Hi- have mailed copies of such issues Buehler. Noble and Noble, 100 late drinking. Where there is but TN CONSIDERATION of pro- Life staff members. A Lost and to I.L.P.C., University Station, Fifth Ave., New York City, pub- one presentation of the cup at one

Results of the judging and the Something new in the way of April 5 and April 20.

few years, and a "down" style of before the deadline.



Individual criticisms of high Rivera, with the American paintably do so by the end of next I think that American should also be considered correct, although in

from the same list of starred se- from serious historians.

which two parts?

used in starting the choir? Answer: Any instrument-entirely optional.

6. May a pupil in the eighth grade or above conduct the choir Answer: No-the pupil-conduc- have.

7. Must choir follow the record

exactly? Answer: No. The record is rec- discussion by J. Frank Dobie of ommended as a teaching device

8. May the accompaniment be Answer: No. Only the intro-

second and third stanzas. I would 9. Which two stanzas shall be

Answer: Any two-optional with

1. As to number of songs presented in county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follow Rule 1, page 126. Required selections are made by County Director and all choirs sing the same songs.

2. As to number of songs presented at county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follow Rule 1, page 126. Required selections are made by County Director and all choirs sing the same songs.

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2. As to number of songs presented at county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follows:

3. They are as follows:

4. Answer: Any two—optional with such a glaring error, and then all choir.

4. Do. In the song, "Memorial Day," (page 74) the words of the county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follows:

4. As to number of songs presented at choirs are all the county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follows:

4. As to number of songs presented at choirs are all the county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follows:

4. As to number of songs presented at choirs are all the county meet in Grammar Grade Class, follows:

5. As to number of songs presented at choirs are all the cho

rangements in which the main lines tically all songs for children are natural and d) on 'hom' and c on

age-limit in choral singing. selection of pictures for the fol- choirs sing in the county meet? sixty may its choir have less than formation of value whatso-Answer: Two. One selected by twenty, even if it must, and does, ever from the State office. chance from the starred selections compete with choirs of twenty or

Answer: No. If you have as many as sixty in your school, you such information to pass on to must have a choir of at least other schools when such requests twenty members. Take enrollment

mar grade choirs sing at the county both teams will be declared cocontests?

Answer: Three. Two selected by the County Director by chance from the "Required List" on page 126, Constitution and Rules, one unison and one two-part. It then teams were tied by percentage for presents one song of its own se- the championship and in their game

15. Is the pupil-director counted as a member of the choir?

16. May the pupil-director sing to know what other districts are with the choir? Answer: Yes.

lishers. Price \$2.

1 to a number of Texas debate out getting drunk. This was the gates to the spring convention in concerning the interpretation of against this evil .- Confucius. May will be announced between the question, definition of terms, a bibliography, and a series of six-Times (San Antonio). The paper to the I.L.P.C. If this office is not the most complete books on this style that it has used for the past sure to mail copies of eight issues read. Every director needs the volume and it is worth many times its nominal cost.

> In the Shadow of History, Texas Folk-Lore Society Publications, Number IV, J. Frank Dobie, Mody C. Boatright, Harry H. Ransom, Editors. Austin, 1940. HIS LATEST volume is-

sued by the Texas Folk-Lore Society lifts high the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway in a corner of Toyag high shadaway in a corner of Toyag high shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lantern of truth to illuminate a dark but fascinating shadaway with the lant \*1. Age of Innocence—Reynolds
2. Appeal to the Great Spirit

and advantages offered by different at Home and Abroad, on page 23 tory.

Q. In bulletin No. 3936 Pictures ow in a corner of Texas hisSinging, Miss Wilson, Silverton; Chorner of Texas hisSinging, Miss Wilson, Silverton; Three-R,
Memory, Ruby Davis, Silverton; Chorner of Texas hisSinging, Miss Wilson, Silverton; Chorner of Texas hisSilverton; Chorner of Texas hisSilve The series was opened with Rice Rivera is classified as Mexican but tribute to the fact that a good The series was opened with Rice Institute, a local school, being featured.

Other new ideas are being inaugurated each week by other papers. Special commendation should go to the staffs for the energy and enterprise required to develop such projects.

Individual Criticisms

Individual criticisms of high

Rivera is classified as Mexican but the is listed as Mexican but the is listed as Mexican painters to the fact that a good talle dies hard, when and if it dies. The historians to the like to know which nationality will be considered correct. On the score sheet there is listed a Mexican and invited all tribute to the fact that a good talle dies hard, when and if it dies. The historians to the contrary for lo these many years, Texans still believe that William Barrett Travis drew a line on the dirt floor of the Alamo and invited all those of his comrades who is a contract of the Alamo and invited all the contract of the contract of the contract of the contract of the Alamo and invited all the contract of the contra those of his comrades who Myrtle Agee, Paint Rock.

Dallam County usually like best the "happy" pic- school papers are being handled as ings to avoid having a special wished to sell their lives as usually like best the "happy" pictures.

While subject matter is an important factor in establishing the state of the conference and have not yet reportant factor in establishing the state of the conference and have not yet respond to avoid having a special division for only one painting, and dearly as possible to cross the broader classification makes it the broader classification makes Lewis, or Moses, Rose and Dalhart: Athletics, R. W. Standeford, Tex line; Music Memory, H. H. Jackson, Dalhart. handed down in writing by The most frequent criticism that case of a tie, the Mexican might be it from his parents has in the lameton. A. Zimmerman William P. Zuber, who heard case of a tie, the Mexican might be it from his parents has in the lametion. Mary Barthlome, Cuero; Extending the considered correct, although in William P. Zuber, who heard case of a tie, the Mexican might be it from his parents has in the lametion. Mary Barthlome, Cuero; Extending the considered correct, although in William P. Zuber, who heard case of a tie, the Mexican might be it from his parents has in the lametion. Mary Barthlome, Cuero; Extending the considered correct, although in William P. Zuber, who heard case of a tie, the Mexican might be it from his parents has in the lametion. it from his parents, has in the lamation, Mary Barthlome, Cuero; Extemporaneous Speech, Annie Lee Green, Cuero;

one selected by choice of the choir past received scant credit

Now comes Mr. R. B. Blake, who 4. In selections sung two-part has searched the records at Nacogin the Grammar Grades Class, doches and elsewhere, to tell us that we were right all the time. Answer: Any two-optional with Rose and Zuber are vindicated. This news is hailed with delight 5. What instrument shall be and real satisfaction by those of us who, whether we are aware of it or not, have got most of our notions about heaven and hell from Milton and Dante, who believe that

if George Washington did not cut down the cherry-tree, he should Besides the group of articles on folk-lore and history, the volume includes a number of sprightly tales and sketches and a masterly

the roadrunner, chaparral cock, paisano bird, or whatever you may choose to call him. Long may he live and many more like him, for he reeks of the soil of Texas. No bird-lover can afford to be without Volume IV, as attractive outside in its linen binding as it is meaty inside. It will be cherished by the

Lillian G. Bedichek

# 2. May the pitch be altered? Answer: "May I say that all unless we sing the tied note at the DISTRICT ADOPTS

discerning

Chairman Suggests That Solution Might be of Help in Other Districts

(By Principal Z. A. Williamson, South Park)

AST FALL when I was L trying to get information concerning what other dis-11. May a child under ten sing tricts over the state were doing in the case of ties for district championships, I 12. If school has more than found that I could get no in-

This district has set up a rule

on to you so that you may have come. In case two teams are tied on a percentage basis in this dis-13. How many songs do gram- trict for the district championship, champions, but if these teams have M. winner in that game will be designated to represent this district in the state race. In case the two during the conference race played a tie game, then we shall resort to Rule 14, Page 86 of the Football

> I have called your attention to this district ruling because I do feel that there will be times when the schools over the state will like Director of picture memory, Miss Marle Reagan Carson, Hempstead.
>
> Washington County doing in such cases.

Bow 100 Times Between Drinks

THE FEAST on grain-fed ani-I mals accompanied by drinking was not intended to have bad effects; yet cases of litigation are more numerous in consequence of it. It is the excessive drinking which produces the evil. Therefore Free Medical Care, by E. C. the old kings framed rules to regutime, guest and host may bow to HIS book is already familiar each other a hundred times with-

> It is a very noble hyprocisy not to talk of oneself at all-Nietzsche.

COUNTY ORGANIZATIONS

OUNTIES reported since the February issue of the LEAGUER went to press follow in alphabetical

Anderson County Changes New director of Choral Singing, Miss Cleo Willingham, Palestine; Story-Telling, Mrs. Buel Fitzgerald, Tennessee Colony; Typewriting and Shorthand, Mrs. Erline Compton, Elkhart.

Briscoe County Director General, Paul S. Rogers, Silver

Concho County

Dewitt County

Foard County

Director General, W. W. Web, Pearsall; ebate, Miss Norma Bunton, Pearsall; eclamation, Miss Jewel Carter, Pearsall; xtemporaneous Speech, Miss Norma unton, Pearsall; Spelling, Mrs. Lyons homas, Big Foot; Essay Writing, Miss (tinnie B. Holterman, Dilley; Athletics, rank Ish, Pearsall; Arithmetic, T. H. ichter, Pearsall; Arithmetic, T. H. ichter, Pearsall; Picture Memory, Miss (ichter, Pearsall; Picture, Miss (ichter, Pearsall; Picture, P

Hidalgo County (Rural)

Director General, M. D. Richardson, deouch; Declamation, Mrs. Elfrances win, Edcauch; Spelling, Mrs. Modene V. ood, Mercedes; Ready Writers, Esther erveen, Mercedes; Athletics, E. C. Ferston, Progreso; Music Memory, Mrs. izabeth Braskamp, Mission; Choral Singg, Mrs. Nell Allen, Mercedes; Picture emory, Christine Wingo, Mercedes; Arithetic, Sidney McKeand, Mission; Three-tyde Chisum, Pharr; Story-Telling, Mrs. elle B. Fleming, La Villa; Art, Hazel athews, Progreso. McMullen County

Director General, R. S. Morgan,

Milam County on; One-Act Play, Fred H. Graves; ale; Story-Telling, Mrs. C. B. Ses-Rockdale; Playground Ball (Girls), Marshall Ashley, Rockdale; Play-i Ball (Boys), D. M. Telford, Thorn-

Motley County

Director General, B. F. Tunnell, Matalor; Debate, C. N. Giesecke, Roaring
springs; Declamation, Irene Horn, Flonot; Extemporaneous Speech, N. N. Jarett, Roaring Springs; Spelling, H. L.
Lovell, Flomot; Ready Writers, Mrs. Alexunder, Matador; Athletics, Troy Gann,
Roaring Springs; Music Memory, Mabel
ameson, Matador; Rural Schools, A. B.
Henderson, Northfield; Three-R, Mrs. C.
M. Bird, Matador.

Uvalde County

virector General, M. S. Mooney, Utopia; ate, Guy D. Dean, Uvalde; Declamation, E. Smith, Knippa; Extemporaneous ech, Bertha Dalton, Uvalde; Spelling, ora Vahrenkamp, Knippa; Ready Writ-Alice Schleissner, Utopia; Athletics, son McElroy, Sabinal; Music Memory, J. H. Chinn, Uvalde; Arithmetic, D. Sawyers, Sabinal; Picture Memory, Mrs. H. Chinn, Uvalde; Arithmetic, D. ers, Sabinal; Picture Memory, Mrs. Scott, Utopia; Typewriting and d., Mrs. Katherine Hancock, Three-R, Mrs. G. C. Knippa, Choral Singing, Faye Smither-ralde; Story-Telling, Mrs. J. G. et., Sabinal.

Waller County Addition

CITY-COUNTY UNIT Brownsville City-County

Director General, Ben L. Brite, Browns-ille; Debate, Declamation and Extempo-aneous Speech, Robert Stillwell, Browns-ille; Spelling, Elisabeth McCollum, Browns-ille; Ready Writers, Sally Lindaberry, Brownsville; Music Memory, Mildred Orme-her. Brownsville; Music Memory, Mildred Orme-her. Brownsville; Denison-Sherman

Director General, Byrok Davis, Sherman; Jebate, Travis Massey, Sherman; Declama-ion, Clarine Johnson, Denison; Extempo-aneous Speech, Roberta Hollingsworth, therman; Ready Writers, Bertha Knaw, Denison; Athletics, J. B. Head, Sherman. Previously Reported

Previously Reported

The following named counties were reorted and published in the October, Noember, January and February issues:
Anderson, Angelina, Archer, (Indeendent), Archer (Rural), Atascosa,
Rural), Atascosa (Independent), Austin,
ailey, Bastrop, Baylor, Bee, Bell, Bexar
Class C), Exar (Rural), Blanco, Bosque,
owie, Brazoria, Brazos, Brooks, Brown,
urleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Callahan, Camcon, Cass, Castro, Chambers, Cherokee,
hildress, Clay, Cochran, Coke, Coleman,
ollin, Collinsworth, Comal, Comanche,
ooke, Coryell, Crockett, Crosby, Dallas
awson, Deaf Smith, Delta, Denton, Diel
is, Dimmitt, Duval, Eastland, Edwardsimble-Menard-Schleicher-Sutton, (Multie-County Unit), Ector, Ellis, El Paso,
rath, Fannin (Rural), Fannin (Indendent), Fayette Fisher, Floyd, Fort
and, Franklin, Freestone, Galveston, City-County Units

Amarillo, Beaumont, rger, Cleburne, Corpus Denison-Sherman, Ed Longview, Goose Creek, Greenies, and Park (Dallas), Houston, King Laredo, Lubbock, McAllen, Man Pampa, Paris, Pasadena, Plainview, Arthur, San Angelo, San Antonio, Senito, South Park (Beaumont), Swater, Temple, Tyler, Vernon, Victoria, Manager, Vernon, Victoria, Vernon, Victoria, Manager, Temple, Tyler, Vernon, Victoria, Vernon, Victo

### The Speech Arts In Texas Schools

New President Of Speech Association



College for Women, Denton

Horton, of Pasadena, Texas.

Speech Section, Dist. 10 TSTA

the Texas Speech Association, discussed "Whither Speech in Texas" at the annual meeting of the high school choruses.

meeting and round table discussion Houston, and was a member of a Speech Contest Mar. 8 preceded the election of officers. team which twice won second Miss Amy Allen, Austin, and Miss place in the Interscholastic League THE RADIO Speech Class Mattye Pearl Henry, Calvert, were city debate series. Rush Record of Trinity University at re-elected president and reporter was also an Interscholastic League debater during his high school

Trinity University at Waxahachie is interested ingim, Austin, serving as secretary pro tem, was elected secretary, and Miss Fox, vice-president.

Italy Sponsor Finds Critic Judge Helpful

account of a play contest she the League Debate Team of the discussed and we hope will be how correction of stammering sponsored. We quote from Worth, which advanced to the tion.

| Now correction of stammering and stuttering is practiced in California schools. It is made along her letter . . . "it was a suc- semifinals in the State Meet of The course in Radio Speech in early in the book that stammering 409 E. Magrill, Longview. cessful venture. We spon- 1934.

audience enjoyed her as much as City. the plays! And, the directors reevery decision with specific reasons pro and con. which were logical and carefully thought out. We awarded pennants for first and second places One-Act Play Cast and a small gift to the best actress Wins New Honors and actor. We drew for order of appearance on the program, having a host or hostess for each cast from our senior class. As a means

took part in this contest. Italy school, it has been purchased and won first place and Avalon was published by Samuel French. A T THE San Antonio meeting judged second. Mrs. Wood and the students of Italy High School who Morgan and Carson Hoge, who of the College. The entire production of Mr. sociation, Professor Emory Horger participate in drama activities are won individual acting honors in of the Texas State College for to be congratulated. The comment the Texas State contest finals as Women, Denton, was elected Pres- concerning the critic judge is a Margaret and Robert Ames. The ident, succeeding Mrs. Florence typical one wherever a good critic cast of characters is printed in the judge is used. This whole scheme book as follows: Robert Ames, is well worth emulating.

work, but plenty of fun."

Dr. Emory Horger, president of League Debaters

Speech Section of District 10 in Edd Miller and Rush Record The ending of the play and the Cecile de Banke. Published by Waco High School demonstrated organized chapter of Delta Sigma News. choric speech with several junior Rho at The University of Texas. The former debated two years for An informal get-acquainted the Sam Houston High School, years in Childress high school.

Miss Allen announced plans laid this year elected delegates from March 8 and 9, and particulast May for the speech teachers Delta Sigma Rho chapters at The larly in the Radio Division and voice control. While this mafor all speech teachers in Austin tional Congress of this organizaplans for a dinner that same evening honoring directors of dramatics

firmative debater and the latter
the best negative speaker, also
The best farm with other contestants from the colleges participating.

The best farm are followed by the colleges participating. winning the honor of being de- The best four speakers from lection of a choir, forms of presuggesting that the two might be clared the best speaker, irre- these preliminaries will senting numbers, and the backcombined. The Interscholastic Tournament. In addition, he won WFAA on Saturday after-types of material that may be used. LEAGUER will carry further anthe Missouri Valley Oratorical nouncements from Miss Allen and contest at Boulder, Colo. John noon March 9, and judges Finally, there is a comprehensive and Jack Love won the third place time. prize of \$50 in the same contest. Both of these boys were Interscho-THERE are always ways for the enthusiastic, ingenious director of dramatics to make money. Mrs. ics to make money. Mrs. Speech in 1935, while a student in the San Jacinto High School of rus Mill Station will be included lished by Prentice Hall, Inc., New Royal Wood, Jr., of Italy, Houston. Jack Love as a high in the visit. Students will take York City. Price, \$2.85. Texas, writes an interesting school debater was a member of along a number of questions to be This book was written to show

sored the event as a means Kay Nolen, a distinguished mem- first semester, in getting ac- maladjustments rather than being of making money as we had ber of The University of Texas quainted with the microphone and debate squad, won the \$75 cash some few adjustments in radio the remedial work is built around about exhausted our other prize in the Lutcher Stark Debate speaking. One of those adjust- emotional adjustments and physisources, and everybody 'en- contest. In the San Jacinto High ments is learning very soon that cal and mental relaxation. Much joys a play.' We used the School, Houston, he was for three the radio speaker's voice must be of the book is taken up with the same rules as the Interscho- years an Interscholastic League pleasant and easy to listen to dur- remedial technique involved in lastic League uses, except we league, Bill Harvin, of the State that clarity of diction is an es-mering. There is an ample supply debater, and winner with his coling a broadcast. We learn, also, correcting stuttering and stamlimited the plays to non-Championship in 1935.



THOMAS A. ROUSSE Associate Professor of Public Speaking, The University of Texas

Next Year's Question meet, we'd like to suggest Texas. What's your query? again that you send us your suggestions for next year's

interest and one that would be deserve the best and most capable a 1939 graduate of Trinity Uni-

A LTHOUGH we know that selected. And we might mention two topics that have been sugscientific, historical, and pedagogigested: Conservation of Natural cal. Another classification of anpreparations for the district resources and Social Security for nouncements are studied and made

Debate Judges

question. Few coaches have when it comes to the discussion of nouncements, news on the spot, the the Debate Judge problem it is extions, but we want more of cusable. So, we remind you again specialties. to be careful in the selection of If a few days, the League Office your debate judge. If you are not the chairman, you can talk to the write dialogue and dramatize it. The plots must be confined to colchool coaches asking for debate man in charge and make your lege campuses. Sound effects and topics. We would appreciate it wishes known to him. Insist on musical interludes are woven into very much if you'd read the letter ex-debaters, coaches or public the script and are encouraged to be carefully and reply at once. It is speaking teachers for your judges. the script accurate. our hope that a question of state We believe that the contestants

grumbling and better debating. Socialized Medicine

THIS column belongs to the Texas Speech Association for discussion of speech royalty, one-act comedies, and made it compulsory for clation, its members, or their work. Communications should be sent to Miss Margaret Cooper, Box 711, Raymondville, Texas, "Historian" of the Association, and editor of this column.—Editor.

We've just come across an excellent little pamphlet by John A. Kingsbury, Health Security for the Nation. The material is mostly affirmative, although there is some discussion for the negative. The discussion for the negative. The We had an excellent critic judge, sales price is fifteen cents (.15c) Miss Helen Anglin, Hillsboro and it may be secured from The Junior College. She made her League for Industrial Democracy,

ceived valuable information to use Break," American Magazine, April, Trinity Players for this event. in future contests. She justified 1940, for some good material, both

of raising money and at the same Leon R. Graham, director of the Sands directed the production of time really providing 'something group, received six autographed "Our Town" and the two other profor the money' and giving valuable copies of "The Perfect Gentleman" ductions were directed by Emory experience to boys and girls, we from its author, Anna Best Joder. G. Horger. J. Clark Weaver defeel we made quite a success. We Last year the play was still in signed the scenery and supervised recommend it to other classes as a manuscript form, but since its re- the technical work for all producproject that calls for plenty of cent success in the State Interscho- tions. lastic League contest, as performed Senior classes from three schools by five members of Weslaco high

Carson Hoge; Mrs. Ames, Hazel Jean Emmons; Margaret Ames, Martha Morgan; Alicia Ames, Grace Dixon; Mr. Crawford, Marcus Moncrief.

A full page pictrue of our cast forms the frontispiece of the book.

# Trinity Stages Radio

Tournament which is to be Jack Love and John Steven were held at Trinity University speaking choirs. clared the best speaker, irre-these preliminaries will grounds which may be used. Richardson, He spective of side, in the entire broadcast their speeches over There is also a discussion of the Wichita Falls.

Field Trip

to be able to think quickly. There material. are certain negative characteristics | This text should interest all who that one learns to avoid also. Over- do work with correction. It is easy familiarity and the tendency to be- to read and seems direct in its Nacos come stilted are two faults that we attack of the problem involved. seek to keep from the microphone.

Classify Speeches A variety of speeches are made during this first semester. We the high school student may be classify them under such headings as to: straight announcements, (initial and closing) introducing Repetition may be tiresome, but announcements, advertising an-

> The second semester's work is concentrated on dialogue. We

One of the students in this class, within reasonable comprehension of judges available. If the judges are versity worked last summer at

experienced, there will be less WFAA in Dallas and has recently position with KWKH, and KTBS We've just come across an ex- at Shreveport, Louisiana. This

> held at the McMurry College, Abilene, Texas, March 14, 15, 16. The

THE Little Theater of the Texas Kelly on January 17 and 18. This was the third production of the season. "Boy Meets Girl" opened NEW honors came to last year's the series and was followed by one-act play group, when Mrs. "Our Town." Miss Mary K.

The annual Nativity Pageant was presented by the Department of Speech and Music at Christmastime. This pageant was written tion was under the direction of Mr. J. Clark Weaver.



The Art of Choral Speaking, by

There is a rapidly increasing interest in choral reading. This is numbers of students may participate, removing the emphasis on solo work, that it is a speech activity which can be used in all better texts regarding choral readright now in the Forensic ing are being written. This book is certainly one of the more valuable works in the field of verse

The first chapters deal with voice Br

This is one of the most complete books on the subject we have February 14, the class makes a read. We recommend it to beginlastic League debaters in high field trip to near by radio stations ning and experienced directors of

fornia schools. It is made clear Trinity University consists, the usually is the result of emotional sential and the ability to interpret of drills and exercises. A chapter correctly what is written on a is devoted to the organization of script is just as necessary. The the work of the correctionist. The voice, too, must reflect a certain fourth part of the book discusses standard of gentlemanliness, edu- how cooperation by the parents | cation and individual personality. can be effective. The appendices The test also expects a candidate contain valuable supplimentary

Speech Institute at Canyon

DROGRAMS are out for a I Speech Institute at the West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon, March 8 and 9. Dr. Baxter Geeting, of the Speech Department, has charge of this enterprise. He has secured one of the outstanding speech authorities in the country, Dr. Ray K. Immel of the University of Southern California, as the leader of the Institute. This gives the speech teachers of that section a great opportunity which should not be neglected. F. L. Winship, director of speech activities in the Interscholastic League will be there, and many other interesting and competent teachers in the speech field are listed on the program.

# WFAA in Dallas and has recently accepted a responsible announcer's Districts, Regions, Centers, With Respective Committees

The Trinity Players will produce FOR convenience in printing, the several positions on the "You Can't Take it With You" March 8, and will enter the Texas lows: (1) Director General; (2) Director of Debate; (3) Dramatic Festival which is to be Director of Declamation; (4) Director of Extemporaneous Speech; (5) Director of Athletics; (6) Director of criticisms so interesting that the 112 East 19th Street, New York one-act play of very recent publications are much as the street of One-Act Play; (8) Director of One-Act Play; (8) Director of One-Act Play; (8) tion "Search Me" by Robert Mid- tor of Typewriting and Shorthand. In certain cases, addi-Tip: See "Give the Patient a dlemass will be the offering by the tional directors have been added, and these additional officers with their respective titles follow the numbered list.

Region I-Center: West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon THE Little Theater of the Texas

(1) Professor F. E. Savage, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

State College for Women produced "Craig's Wife" by George

Kelly on January 17 and 18. This

(1) Professor F. E. Savage, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

State College for Women produced "Craig's Wife" by George

(3) Professor F. E. Savage, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (3) Mr.

Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (4) Mr.

Walter Travis, Floydada. (5) Mr. Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

Walter Travis, Floydada. (5) Mr. Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

Walter Travis, Floydada. (5) Mr. Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

Walter Travis, Floydada. (6) Mr. Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

Walter Travis, Floydada. (6) Mr. Al Baggett, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Mr.

Geeting, Box 608, Canyon. (8) Mr. Lee Johnson, Box 659, Canyon.

District 1-Center: Canyon

District 1—Center: Canyon

District Meet: Basketball, Feb. 23-24. Regular meet, April 12-13.

(1) Professor F. E. Savage, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (2) Principal R. B. Norman, Amarillo. (3) Superintendent Blake Bolton, Dalhart.

(4) Superintendent J. W. Reid, Dumas. (5) Mr. Jack C. Curtice, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. (6) Superintendent Leo Forrest, Farwell. (7) Miss Helen Loree Ogg, Box 764, Canyon. (8) Mr. R. H. Jennings, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. Tennis, Professor W. E. Lockhart, Box 747, Canyon, and Miss Nan Roberts, West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon. Three-R, Principal G. M. Hudson, Hereford. Music Memory, Miss Ada V. Clark, Box 465, Canyon. District 2—Center: Pampa District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Superintendent L. L. Sone, Pampa. (2) Superintendent C. A. Cryer, McLean. (3) Superintendent W. C. Perkins, Shamrock. (4) Superintendent H. T. Burton, Clarendon. (5) Superintendent F. B. Mize, Lefors. (6) Superintendent J. M. Carpenter, Canadian. (7) Superintendent George A. Heath, White Deer. (8) Superintendent W. A. McIntosh, Borger. District 3—Center: Lubbeek

District Meet: April 5-6.

(1) Professor A. W. Evans, Texas Technological College, Lubbock. (2) Mr. J.

William Davis, Texas Technological College, Lubbock. (3) Mr. Doyle D. Jackson,
Box 61, Texas Branch, Lubbock. (4) Miss Bonnie K. Dysart, Texas Technological
College, Lubbock. (5) Mr. Berl Huffman, Texas Technological College, Lubbock.
(6) Mr. R. A. Mills, Texas Technological College, Lubbock.
(7) Miss Annah Jose
Pendleton, Texas Technological College, Lubbock.
(8) Miss Mamie W. Jackson,
Texas Technological College, Lubbock. District 3-Center: Lubbock

District 4-Center: Childress District Meet: April 5-6.

(1) Superintendent Chas. Damron, Childress. (2) Miss Mabel Hare, Childress. (3) Superintendent E. A. Sanders, Quanah. (4) Superintendent W. E. Hancock, Chillicothe. (5) Mr. Joe A. Gibson, 804 Avenue G. Northwest, Childress. (6) Mr. Logan Cummings, Wellington. (7) Superintendent I. T. Graves, Crowell. (8) Miss Martha Kite, Childress. Region II-Center: Abilene

(1) Superintendent L. E. Dudley, Abilene. (2) Mr. J. F. Boren, 1802 Grape St., Abilene. (3) Principal Byron England, Abilene. (4) Superintendent Nat Williams, Ballinger. (5) Mr. A. B. Morris, Abilene Christian College, Abilene. (6) Mr. C. H. Hufford, Box 272, Coleman. (7) Mr. Hugh Fellows, McMurry College, Abilene. (8) Miss Loyce Adams, Hardin-Simmons College, Abilene. Rural Declamation, Superintendent Connor Robinson, Merkel. Secretary, Mr. H. S. Fatherree, Abilene. District 5-Center: Sweetwater

Speech Section of District 10 in Waco, February 10. Preceding his discussion, Miss Florine Fox of Waco High School demonstrated organized chapter of Delta Sigma

Edd Miller and Rush Record The ending of the play and the stage properties are printed just as performed in Austin.—Weslaco News.

Edd Miller and Rush Record The ending of the play and the stage properties are printed just as performed in Austin.—Weslaco News.

Cecile de Banke. Published by Walter H. Baker Co., 178 Tremont as performed in Austin.—Weslaco News.

(1) Superintendent R. S. Covey, Sweetwater. (2) Superintendent Connor Robinson, Merkel. (3) Superintendent E. M. Connell, Anson. (4) Mr. King Sides, 606 E. 15th St., Big Spring. (5) Mr. Laurance Priddy, Sweetwater. (5) Superintendent J. E. St., Boston, Mass. Price, \$1.75.

Watson, Colorado. (7) Miss Ethel Harkins, Sweetwater. (8) Miss Ludee Mae

District 6-Center: Breckenridge

(1) Superintendent John F. Bailey, Breckenridge. (2) Principal W. G. Womack, Eastland. (3) Superintendent W. T. Walton. Ranger. (4) Superintendent W. A. Ross, Mineral Wells. (5) Mr. Eck Curtis, Breckenridge. (6) Superintendent Olaf G. South, Baird. (7) Miss Floy Branum, Burch Hotel, Breckenridge. (8) Miss Margaret Preston, Throckmorton. District 7-Center: San Angelo District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Superintendent Felix E. Smith, San Angelo. (2) Superintendent E. D. Stringer, Winters. (3) Mr. E. C. Grindstaff, Ballinger. (4) Superintendent Dave Williamson, Eldorado. (5) Superintendent O. T. Jones, Sterling City. (6) Superintendent F. T. Jones, Sonora. (7) Mr. Ernest R. Sublett, 302 5th St., Ballinger. (8) Mr. R. R. Masterson, San Angelo College, San Angelo. District 8-Center: Brownwood

(1) Dean Thos. H. Taylor, Howard Payne College, Brownwood. (2) Principal J. T. Runkle, Box 498, Coleman. (3) Superintendent W. E. Whitten, Brady. (4) Superintendent A. H. Smith, Goldthwaite. (5) Mr. J. H. Shelton, Box 630, Brownwood. (6) Mrs. Olga Mason Lynch, Howard Payne College, Brownwood. (7) Miss Eula Haskew, 807 Main, Brownwood. (8) Mr. I. A. Hicks, 1815 Avenue E, Brownwood.

Region III-Center: North Texas State Teachers College, Denton for all speech teachers in Austin for the State Meet, May 3. F. L. Winship, speech director of the Interscholastic League, announced Interscho

District 9—Center: Wichita Falla District Meet: One-Act Play, April 4: regular meet, April 5-6. (1) Principal S. H. Rider, Wichita Falls. (2) Superintendent W. R. Bradford Iowa Park. (3) Superintendent C. J. Duncan, Burkburnett. (4) Superintendent F. W. Richardson, Henrietta. (5) Superintendent B. M. Dinsmore, Electra. (6) Superintendent J. F. Kemp, Seymour. (7) Miss Juanita Kinsey, Hardin Junior College Wichita, Falls. (8) Superintendent C. H. Dillehay, Vernon.

District 10—Center: Fort Worth District Meet: April 12-13.

contest at Boulder, Colo. John
Steven won the \$100 cash prize in the Lutcher Stark Debate Contest, and Jack Love won the third place time.

Steven won the \$500 in the same contest.

This is one of the most comprehensive list of suggested selections classified as comprehensive list of suggested selections classified as to form, and a good bibliography.

Steven won the \$100 cash prize in the staff of WFAA will list of suggested selections classified as to form, and a good bibliography.

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District 11-Center: Dallas

District 11—Center: Dallas
District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Mr. L. V. Stockard, Board of Education, Dallas. (2) Mr. A. O. Sartain,
Southern Methodist University, Dallas. (3) Principal Byron Davis, Sherman. (4) Mr.
J. Y. Gates, 507 W. Virginia, McKinney. (5) Mr. P. C. Cobb, Athletic Director,
Dallas. (6) Superintendent J. E. Terry, Royse City. (7) Mr. David R. Russell,
Box 534 S. M. U., Dallas. (8) Mr. B. W. Wiseman, 4220 Emerson, Dallas. Three-R,
Miss Mary V. DeBow, 3309 Mockingbird Lane, Dallas.

District 12-Center: Waco

District Meet: April 13. (1) Dr. L. W. Courtney. Baylor University, Waco. (2) Mr. Glenn R. Capps, Baylor University, Waco. (3) Miss Sara Lowrey, 1429 South 8th St., Waco, (4) Miss Helen Neeley, Baylor University, Waco. (5) Mr. R. E. Henderson, Baylor University, Waco. (6) Miss Allie Webb, Baylor University, Waco. (7) Mr. Clayton R. Page, 1801 South 5th St., Waco. (8) Mrs. E. M. Shirley, Baylor University, Waco.

Region IV-Center: Longview (1) Superintendent H. L. Foster, Longview. (2) Superintendent H. W. Stilwell, Texarkana. (3) Superintendent Frank H. Morgan, Commerce. (4) Superintendent Ben A. Copass, Mineola. (5) Mr. C. N. Wilkinson, Longview. (6) Mr. Bryan Dickson, Marshall. (7) Miss Ethel Kaderli, 409 E. Magrill, Longview. (8) Miss Exa Matlock, 409 F. Magrill, Longview.

District 13-Center: Commerce District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Mr. L. I. Smith, East Texas State Teachers College, Commerce. (2) Mr. Claude V. Hall, East Texas State Teachers College, Commerce. (3) Mr. E. H. Watson, East Texas State Teachers College, Commerce. (4) Mr. Robert E. Baker, 2314 Monroe, Commerce. (5) Mr. W. H. Acker. 1318 Hunt, Commerce. (6) Miss Effic Taylor, 2303 Monroe, Commerce. (7) Miss Maud Webster, East Texas State Teachers College, Commerce. (8) Mr. Stanley Pugh, East Texas State Teachers College, Commerce.

District 14-Center: Texarkana

(1) Professor H. L. Lamb, 1541 West Ninth St., Texarkana. (2) Superintendent P. E. Wallace, Mt. Pleasant. (3) Superintendent H. T. Morris, Naples. (4) Superintendent W. S. Fleming, Pittsburg. (5) Superintendent M. F. Fleming, Mt. Vernon. (6) Miss Opie D. Dalby, 1908 Olive, Texarkana. (7) Superintendent H. W. Stilwell, Texarkana. (8) Mr. Leslie Melbern, 311 Waterman, Texarkana.

District 15-Center: Tyler District Meet: April 5-

(1) Mr. J. A. Poston, 826 W. Dobbs, Tyler. (2) Superintendent S. R. LeMay, Athens. (3) Superintendent J. L. Harrison, Frankston. (4) Superintendent C. L. Yarbrough, Ben Wheeler. (5) Mr. Edgar A. Hennig, High School, Tyler. (6) Miss Pearl Land, Van. (7) Mrs. Byron Saunders, 1309 Belmont Drive, Tyler. (8) Mrs. Dick Trice, Troup.

District 16-Center: Nacogdoches District Meet: April 12-13

(1) Dean T. E. Ferguson, Stephen F. Austin State Teachers College, Nacogdoches.
(2) Mr. W. F. Garner, Teachers College, Nacogdoches. (3) Mr. John J. Wilson, Box 156, North St. Station, Nacogdoches. (4) Mr. W. R. Davis, Box 36, North St. Station, Nacogdoches. (6) Mr. R. H. Shelton, Teachers College, Nacogdoches. (6) Miss Mary J. White, Teachers College, Nacogdoches. (7) Miss Mary W. Thomson, Teachers College, Nacogdoches. (8) Miss M. Jessie Hickman, Teachers College. Nacogdoches. Region V-Center: Sam Houston State Teachers College, Huntsville

(1) Mr. Earl Huffor, Sam Houston State Teachers College, Huntsville. (2) Superintendent Floyd Burton, Lovelady. (3) Mr. J. W. Querry, Teachers College, Huntsville. (4) Mr. B. B. Rice, Conroe. (5) Mr. Joé E. Kirk, Teachers College, Huntsville. (6) Miss Ernestine Carroll, Box 414, Huntsville. (7) Mr. John D. Henderson, Teachers College, Huntsville. (8) Mr. J. Roy Wells, Teachers College, Huntsville.

District 17-Center: Bryan District Meet: April 1, 2,

(1) Superintendent W. D. Wilkerson, Bryan. (2) Superintendent F. A. Davison, Franklin. (3) Superintendent J. T. Ferguson, Navasota. (4) Superintendent L. D. Williams, Hearne. (5) Mr. Homer H. Norton, A. & M. Collège, Collège Station. (6) Superintendent E. A. Perrin, Cameron. (7) Miss Clarice Matthews, Bryan. (8) Miss Clara Calhoun, Bryan. District 18-Center: Huntsville

(1) Principal A. P. Griffin, Huntsville. (2) Superintendent E. L. Blair, Trinity. 3) Mr. H. C. Smith, Montgomery. (4) Principal W. L. Jordan, Crockett. (5) Mr. Gloyd Bounds, 909 Avenue K., Huntsville. (6) Principal John W. Gilpin, Box 651, onroe. (7) Mr. E. L. Carroll, Huntsville. (8) Superintendent Frank E. White,

District 19-Center: Houston District Meet: April 12-13. (1) Mr. J. O. Webb, 1500 Louisiana, Houston. (2) Superintendent Wesley Edwards, Angleton. (3) Superintendent E. K. Barden, Sugar Land. (4) Superintendent O. A. Fleming, Freeport. (5) Major George D. Bronson, 1500 Louisiana, Houston. (6) Superintendent Levi Fry, Texas City. (7) Mr. J. Hall Sheppard, 2844 Watts Read. Houston. (8) Mr. N. A. Smith, High School, Pasadena.

District 20-Center: Beaumont

District Meet: Deaumont.

(1) Principal 7. A. Williamson, South Park High School, Beaumont.

(2) Mr. H.

F. Baugh, Lamar College, Beaumont.

(3) Superintendent W. J. Holloway, Port Neches.

(4) Mrs. A. F. Rasor, French High School, Beaumont.

(5) Mr. Tom L. Dennis, Port Arthur.

(6) Miss Pennie Hayth, Sour Lake.

(7) Mrs. Fred Fonville, Lamar College, Beaumont.

(8) Superintendent Dan L. Martin, Cleveland.

(could always be demonstrated a delay of 6 to 10 per cent in reaction time, inaccuracies or unreliabilities in simple mental processes, and definite inferiority of human perform the use of a pint of 2.75 per Region VI-Center: Southwest Texas State Teachers College,

San Marcos (1) Mr. Pat H. Norwood, Southwest Texas State Teachers College, San Marcos.
(2) Mr. L. N. Wright, Teachers College, San Marcos.
(3) Mr. Hugh F. Seabury, 323
instruments of psychological reE. Hutchison St., San Marcos.
(4) Miss Sue Taylor, Teachers College, San Marcos.
(5) Mr. O. W. Strahan, Teachers College, San Marcos.
(6) Mr. D. A. Snellings,

Teachers College, San Marcos. (7) Mr. Dallas S. Williams, 418 N. Cedar St., San Marcos. (8) Mr. Alvin Musgrave, Teachers College, San Marcos.

District 21-Center: Uvalde (1) Superintendent Guy D. Dean, Uvalde. (2) Miss Bertha Dalton, Uvalde. (3) Superintendent A. R. Davis, Brackettville. (4) Mr. C. P. Ulbrich, Carrizo Springs. (5) Mr. Frank Ish, Pearsall. (6) Miss Belle McGlothlin, Eagle Pass. (7) Superintendent W. W. Few, Pearsall. (8) Miss Epsie Belle Thompson, Crystal City.

District 22-Center: San Antonio District 22—Center: San Antonio

District Meet: April 18.

(1) Mr. J. Chester Cochran, Board of Education, San Antonio. (2) Principal R. T. Robinson, Poe Junior High School, San Antonio. (3) Superintendent H. A. Moore, Kerrville. (4) Superintendent E. A. Sahm, New Braunfels. (5) Mr. Claud H. Kellam, Board of Education, San Antonio. (6) Mr. H. K. Williams, Rt. 9, Box 126, San Antonio. (7) Mr. R. H. Brewer, Sidney Lanier High School, San Antonio. (8) Miss Bessie Stein, Burbank High School, San Antonio.

District 23-Center: Georgetown

District 23—Center: Georgetown
District Meet: April 5-6.

(1) Mr. M. L. Williams, Southwestern University, Georgetown. (2) Mr. Yancy F. Yarbrough, Southwest Texas State Teachers College, San Marcos. (3) Superintendent R. J. Bownds, Johnson City. (4) Mr. Harvey Williams, High School, Austin. (5) Mr. R. M. Medley, Southwestern University, Georgetown. (6) Superintendent Joe R. Humphrey, Temple. (7) Superintendent Raymond L. Hiles, Georgetown. (8) Principal R. L. Hays, Box 64, Granger.

District 24—Center: La Grange
District Meet: One-Act Play. April 8-4; Tennis, April 8-8; other events, April 18-12. (1) Superintendent L. W. St. Clair, La Grange. (2) Superintendent A. O. Bird. Gonzales. (3) Superintendent R. L. Williams, Lockhart. (4) Superintendent P. J. Dodson, Bastrop. (5) Mr. James Mann, La Grange. (6) Miss Rosa Meinecke. La Grange. (7) Miss Nina Whittington, High School, Yoakum. (8) Miss Annie Marie Wuest, Box 663, La Grange. Region VII-Center: Texas College of Arts and Industries, Kingsville

(1) Mr. S. W. Bass, Texas College of Arts and Industries, Kingsville. (2) Superistendent William P. Galligan, Laredo. (3) Mr. John L. Cook, Refugie. (4) Superistendent E. C. Dodd, Brownsville. (5) Mr. A. Y. McCallum, College of Arts and Industries, Kingsville. (6) Mrs. Nell West Harvey, Alice. (7) Miss Mildred Pecaut. College of Arts and Industries, Kingsville. (8) Miss Bernies Rolf, College of Arts and Industries, Kingsville.

District 25—Center: Victoria

District Meet: One-Act Play, April 11, other events April 12-12.

(1) Superintendent J. H. Bankston, Victoria. (2) Superintendent Floyd G. Betti.
Wharton. (8) Superintendent M. R. Hollenshead, Ganado. (4) Superintendent France Schoppe, East Bernard. (5) Mr. R. M. Harrison, Yorktown. (6) Superintendent J. L. Carrico, El Campo. (7) Mr. John L. Cooke, Refugio. (8) Superintendent D. L. Mosta, Karnes City.

District 26-Center: Robstown District Meet: April 5-6.

(1) Superintendent John P. Manning, Robstown. (2) Superintendent C. E. Waste, Kingsville. (3) Mr. R. H. Brannan, Sinton. (4) Superintendent Robert Marshall, Beeville. (5) Mr. C. A. Rundell, Robstown. (6) Mrs. Nell West Harvey, Box 52, Alice. (7) Mr. Robert Amsler, Box 1054, Robstown. (8) Superintendent M. Decherd, Taft. Three-R, Miss Effic Hutto, Robstown.

District 27—Center: Laredo District Meet: April 5-6. (1) Principal W. J. Lemoine, Laredo. (2) Principal J. D. Pilcher, Mirande Co. (3) Superintendent C. H. Spence, Hebbronville. (4) Principal B. A. Trevine, Ber 197, San Diego. (5) Mr. John Green, High School, Laredo. (6) Mr. E. Lee Clifton, Faifurrias. (7) Mr. C. M. Mouser, Laredo. (8) Mrs. Clyde Brennan, 1509 Statica Maria, Laredo.

District 28—Center: McAllen
District Meet: April 12-18. (1) Superintendent J. Lee Stambaugh, Pharr. (2) Superintendent Grady St. Clark, San Benito. (3) Mr. C. P. Hilbun, Raymondville. (4) Superintendent E. C. Dodd, Brownsville. (5) Mr. D. C. Cannon, Edinburg. (6) Superintendent Ernest E. Fetest, Mercedes. (7) Mrs. Ruth M. Owings, Edinburg Junior College, Edinburg. (8) Mrs. Ella Fay Hodges, Edinburg Junior College, Edinburg.

Region VIII-Center: Sul Ross State Teachers College, Alpine (1) Mr. J. C. Coleman, Sul Ross State Teachers College, Alpine. (2) Superintendent H. G. Secrest, Rankin. (3) Superintendent J. E. Gregg, Marfa. (4) Superintendent J. T. H. Bickley, Iraan. (5) Mr. C. A. Gilley, Teachers College, Alpine. (6) Superintendent R. Henry Blackwell, Pecos. (7) Principal Taylor M. Rushing, Odessa. (3) Superintendent H. Oliver, Van Horn.

District 29-Center: El Pass

(1) Dean C. A. Puckett, College of Mines, El Paso. (2) Superintendent J. E. Hanks, Ysleta. (3) Superintendent M. D. Lakey, Fabens. (4) Principal A. E. Lang, Bowie High School, El Paso. (5) Mr. Mack Saxon, College of Mines, El Paso. (6) Superintendent T. A. Pollan, Tornillo. (7) Principal W. W. Wimberly, Austin High School, El Paso. (8) Principal R. R. Jones, El Paso High School, El Paso.

District 30-Center: Ft. Stockton

District 30—Center: Ft. Stockton

District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Superintendent J. F. Reeves, Ft. Stockton. (2) Principal John S. White, Grandfalls. (3) Mr. C. S. Denham, Ozona. (4) Superintendent M. L. H. Baze, Monahans. (5) Mr. Clyde Park, Ft. Stockton. (6) Miss N. S. Patterson, Ft. Stockton. (7) Superintendent R. Henry Blackwell, Pecos. (8) Miss Mary Boyd, Ft. Stockton. District 31-Center: Midland District 31—Center: Midland
District Meet: April 12-13.

(1) Superintendent W. W. Lackey, Midland. (2) Superintendent Murry H. Fly,
Odessa. (3) Superintendent Howard E. Stoker, McCamey. (4) Superintendent Jim
L. Bridges, Crane. (5) Mr. L. W. Taylor, Midland. (5) Superintendent H. G.
Secrest, Rankin. (7) Mrs. De Lo Douglas, Midland. (8) Miss Freda Yarbrough,
Midland.

District 32-Center: Van Horn District Meet: April 5-6. (1) Superintendent H. Oliver, Van Horn. (2) Superintendent J. E. Gregg, Marfa. (3) Superintendent B. E. Coan, Ft. Davis. (4) Superintendent Tom C. Holden, Sierra Blanca. (5) Mr. Raymond Wheat, Marfa. (6) Superintendent J. H. Lundy, Valentine. (7) Mrs. Stella Williams, Van Horn. (8) Mr. R. M. Beaver, Marfa.

COUNTIES COMPOSING DISTRICTS

Region 1-Center: West Texas State Teachers College, Canyon District 1—Center; Canyon, Counties; Armstrong, Dallam, Sherman, Hartley, Moore, Didham, Potter, Deaf Smith, Randall, Parmer, Castro, Swisher. City-County Unit: Oldnam, Potter, Dear Smith, Randall, Parmer, Castro, Swisher. City-County Unite Amarillo.

District 2—Center: Pampa. Counties: Hansford, Ochiltree, Lipscomb, Hutchinson, Roberts, Hemphill, Carson, Gray, Wheeler. City-County Units: Pampa. Borger.

District 3—Center: Texas Technological College, Lubbock. Counties: Bailey, Lamb, Hale, Floyd, Cochran, Hockley, Lubbock, Crosby, Dickens, Yoakum, Terry, Lynn, Garza, Dawson. City-County Units: Lubbock, Plainview.

District 4—Center: Childress. Counties: Collingsworth, Briscoe, Hall, Childress, Donlay, Motley, Cottle, Hardeman, Foard, King.

Region II-Center: Abilene

District 5—Center: Sweetwater. Counties: Kent, Stonewall, Borden, Scurry, Fisher, Jones, Howard, Mitchell, Nolan, Taylor. City-County Units: Abilene, Big Spring, Sweetwater.
District 6—Center: Breckenridge. Counties: Knox, Haskell, Throckmorton, Shackelford, Stephens, Palo Pinto, Callahan, Eastland, Erath.
District 7—Center: San Angelo. Counties: Stepling, Coke, Runnels, Irion, Tom Green, Concho, Edwards-Schleicher-Menard-Sutton-Kimble (multiple-county unit). City-County Unit: San Angelo. Concho, Edwards-Schleicher-Menard-Sutton-Kimble (multiple-county unit). City-County Unit: San Angelo.
District 8—Center: Howard Payne College, Brownwood. Counties: Coleman, Brown, Comanche, Hamilton, Mills, McCulloch, San Saba, Mason.

Region III-Center: North Texas State Teachers College, Denton District 9—Center: Wichita Falls. Counties: Wilbarger, Wichita, Clay, Montague, Baylor, Archer, Young, Jack. City-County Units: Vernon, Wichita Falls.

District 10—Center: Texas Christian University, Fort Worth. Counties: Cooke, Wise, Denton, Parker, Tarrant, Hood, Johnson, Somervell. City-County Units: Fort Worth, Cleburne. Cleburne.

District 11—Center: Dallas. Counties: Grayson, Collin, Rockwall, Dallas, Kaufman, Ellis. City-County Units: Dallas, Highland Park, Denison-Sherman.

District 12—Center: Waco. Counties: Bosque, Hill, Coryell, Freestone, Navarro, McLennan, Limestone, Falls. City-County Units: Corsicana, Waco.

Region IV-Center: Longview

District 13—Center: East Texas State Teachers Collège, Commerce. Counties: Fannin, Lamar, Delta, Hunt, Hopkins, Rains. City-County Units: Greenville, Paris. District 14—Center: Texarkana. Counties: Red River, Bowle, Franklin, Titus, Camp, Morris, Cass, Marion.

District 15—Center: Tyler, Counties: Wood, Upshur, Van Zandt, Smith, Gregs, Henderson, Anderson. City-County Units: Longview-Gladewater-Kilgore, Tyler.

District 16—Center: Stephen F. Austin State Teachers College, Nacogdoches. Counties: Harrison, Panola, Rusk, Cherokee, Nacogdoches, Shelby, Angelina, San Augustine, Sabine. City-County Unit: Marshall.

Region V-Center: Sam Houston State Teachers College, Huntsville District 17—Center: Bryan. Counties: Milam, Robertson, Leon, Madison, Brazos, Grimes, Burleson, Waller, Washington.
District 18—Center: Huntsville. Counties: Houston, Trinity, Polk, Tyler, Walker, San Jacinto, Montgomery.
District 19—Center: Houston. Counties: Harris, Fort Bend, Brazoria, Galveston. City-County Units: Houston, Galveston, Goose Creek, Pasadena.
District 20—Center: Beaumont. Counties: Jasper, Newton, Orange, Hardin, Liberty, Jefferson, Chambers. City-County Units: Beaumont, Port Arthur, South Park.

Region VI-Center: Southwest Texas State Teachers College, San Marcos

District 21—Center: Uvalde. Counties: Atascosa-McMullen (Bi-county Unit), Val Verde, Real, Kinney, Uvalde, La Salle, Medina, Maverick, Zavala, Frio, Dimmit. District 22—Center: San Antonio. Counties: Gillespie-Kerr-Bandera (Tri-County Unit), Kendall, Comal, Guadalupe, Bexar, Wilson. City-County Unit: San Antonio. District 23—Center: Southwestern University, Georgetown. Counties: Lampasas, Bell, Burnet. Williamson, Llano, Blanco, Travis, Hays. City-County Units: Austin, Temple. District 24—Center: La Grange. Counties: Austin, Bastrop, Lee, Fayette, Caldwell, Colorado, Gonzales, Lavaca.

Region VII-Center: Texas College of Arts and Industries,

Kingsville District 25—Center: Victoria. Counties: Wharton, Jackson, Matagorda, Victoria, Calhoun, Goliad, Karnes, Refugio, DeWitt. City-County Unit: Victoria. District 26—Center: Robstown. Counties: Live Oak, Bee, San Patricio, Jim Wells, Aransas, Nueces, Kleberg, Kennedy. City-County Units: Corpus Christi, Kingsville. District 27—Center: Laredo. Counties: Webb, Duval, Zapata, Jim Hogg, Brooks, City-County Unit: Laredo. District 28—Center: McAllen. Counties: Starr, Hidalgo, Cameron, Willacy. City-County Units: Brownsville, Edinburg, San Benito.

Region VIII-Center: Sul Ross State Teachers College, Alpine District 29—Center: College of Mines and Metallurgy, El Paso. County: El Paso. ity-County Unit: El Paso, Ysleta.
District 30—Center: Ft. Stockton. Counties: Reeves, Brewster, Pecos, Terrell, District 30—Center: The Stocketh Zrockett, Ward, Loving.

District 31—Center: Midland. Counties: Andrews, Gaines, Martin, Ector, Midland, Blasscock, Crane, Upton, Reagan, Winkler.

District 32—Center: Van Horn. Counties: Culberson, Jeff Davis, Hudspeth, Presidio. \*The Director is authorized, of course, to appoint such assistants as are necessary to help conduct the typing and shorthand contests efficiently.

Alcohol and Efficiency

TN 1918 there appeared the next which have shown that in every I major addition to our knowl- form of physical competition, in edge of the effects of alcohol from industry, under military conditions, the Nutrition Laboratory of the alcohol, even in amounts well with-Carnegie Foundation in Boston, in the limits of social moderation, where Benedict and Dodge made is responsible for a lower level of their classical observations upon accomplishment. In 1924 the latest the Psychological Effects of Alco- series of recent additions to our hol. They found that even in knowledge came in the report on amounts so small as to escape ap- "Alcohol and Human Efficiency," preciation of any subjective effect by Professor Walter Miles, now of from alcohol by the user, there Yale University and at that time could always be demonstrated a working under the Carnegie Foundefinite inferiority of human per- from the use of a pint of 2.75 per formance. These highly refined cent beer or its equivalent.—Haven experiments with the most delicate Emerson, M.D., in The Journal of

search confirmed the cruder tests

Hale Center-Owls, Blue and Gold.

Hallettsville-Brahmas, Maroon

Hallsville-Bobcats, Purple and Gold.

Hamilton-Bulldogs, Red and Black.

Shive-Scorpions, Blue and White.

Harleton-Wildcats, Blue and Gold.

Hamlin-Pied Piners, Green and White,

Wilson Tract-Aztecs, Red and Black.

Harrold-Hornets, Purple and Gold.

Haskell-Indians, Black and Gold.

Hasse-Lions, Marcon and White.

Hempstead-Bobcats, Gold and White,

Carlisle-Indians, Blue and Gold.

Higgins-Coyotes, Orange and White.

Hillsboro-Eagles, Maroon and White.

Geraldine-Cougars, Purple and Gold.

ondo High-Owls, Blue and White.

Honey Island-Bulldogs, Green and White,

Sam Houston-Tigers, Black and Gold.

White. Howe-Bulldogs, Black and White.

Hubbard-Jaguars, Black and Gold.

Midway-Bulldogs, Blue and White.

Huckabay-Indians, Purple and Gold.

Iago-Wildcats, Old Gold and Purple.

Ingleside-Mustangs, Blue and Gold.

Iola-Bulldogs, Red and White.

Iraan-Braves, Black and Red.

Iredell-Dragons, White and Gold,

Irving-Tigers, Black and Gold.

Itasca-Wampus Cats, Black and Gold.

Jacksboro-Tigers, Purple and White.

Jasper-Bulldogs, Maroon and White.

Josephine-Dragons, Blue and White.

Junction-Eagles, Black and Gold.

Kaufman-Lions, Black and Gold.

Kenedy-Lions, Maroon and White.

Kerens-Prairie Dogs, Green and Gold.

Kermit-Yellow Jackets, Maroon and Gold.

Tivy High-Antlers, Blue and Gold.

Henrietta M. King-Brahmas, Black and

Garner-Hill Billies, Purple and Burnt

Uhland-Kangaroos, Orange and Black

Kyle-Panthers, Black and Old Gold.

Ladonia-Rattlers, Red and White.

La Grange-Leopards, Purple and Gold.

Sparenberg-Yellow Jackets, Gold and

Union-Bobcats, Maroon and Gold.

Lamkin-Ponies, Green and White.

Nix-Alligators, Purple and Gold.

La Marque-Tigers, Royal Blue and Gold.

Lampasas-Badgers, Blue and White.

Laneville-Yellow Jackets, Black and

La Porte-Bulldogs, Orange and White.

Laredo-Tigers, Red and White.

Leander-Lions, Royal Blue and Cardinal.

Lefors-Pirates, Black and Orange.

Leggett-Pirates, Black and Gold.

Leona-Lions, Maroon and White.

Levelland-Lobos, Black and Red

Lindale-Eagles, Blue and White.

Leonard-Tigers, Purple and Gold.

Lexington-Eagles, Green and Gold.

Liberty-Panthers, Black and Gold.

Lipscomb-Tigers, Purple and White,

Livingston-Lions, Green and White,

Mendoza-Tigers, Blue and White.

ohn-Eagles, Maroon and White.

Lometa-Hornets, Purple and Gold.

Longview-Lobos, Green and White.

Littlefield-Wildcats, Maroon and White.

Llano-Yellow Jackets, Black and Gold.

Lockhart-Lions, Maroon and White,

Lockney-Longhorns, Maroon and White.

Lavon -. . . Purple and Gold.

Lakeview-Eagles, Black and Scarlet.

La Feria-Lions, Maroon and Gold.

Kress-Kangaroos, Maroon and White,

Kurten-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold.

Pawnee-Indians, Red and Blue.

Kennard-Tigers, Purple and White.

Kirbyville-Wildcats, Red and Black.

Kirkland-Eagles, Purple and Gold.

Jefferson-Bulldogs, Maroon and White.

Jean-Pirates, Scarlet and White.

Joaquin-Rams, Blue and White.

New Hope-Eagles, Maroon and White

Jacksonville-Indians, Blue and Old Gold.

Hooks-Hornets, Blue and White.

Lovelace-Tigers, Black and Gold.

Holland-Hornets, Purple and Gold.

Holliday-Eagles, Red and White.

Hico-Tigers, Red and Blue.

Hallettsville, Texas:

White.

Hamilton. Texas:

Harlingen, Texas:

Henderson, Texas:

Blue.

Hillsboro, Texas:

Holliday, Texas:

White.

White

Houston, Texas:

White.

Gold.

Royal Blue.

and White.

Howland, Texas:

Humble, Texas:

White.

White.

Hutchins, Texas:

Imperial, Texas:

Iowa Park, Texas:

Ivanhoe, Texas:

Black.

Kenedy, Texas:

Kerrville, Texas:

Knott, Texas:

Kyle, Texas:

Ladonia, Texas:

Lamesa, Texas:

Black.

Lampasas, Texas:

Orange.

Orange.

Lockhart, Texas:

Lone Oak, Texas:

Longview, Texas:

White.

Kingsville, Texas:

roon and White.

#### - ANNUALS -

(Continued from Page 1)

in proportion to the size of the

Sources of Income the following sources: circulation total cost; assessments, which took care of 5.5 per cent of expenditures: and miscellaneous methods. methods used to raise money were circulation, advertisements, and assessments. Many of the smaller Eagle. schools had to resort to various

ing advantage of discounts.

Conclusions

costs in publishing.

2. The cost of publishing a ing to expend on one.

ent from the smaller-sized schools. high schools. 4. Cost-saving measures include

is being done in art work and in and 30 Lions. photography.

comparative study of the two press ing power per milligram of weight.

can be justified financially, it make a similar study of the colshould have a place in the regular ors. What color is the most popuschool curriculum. There could be lar and why? Our guess is that Caldwell-Hornets, Grey Purple. classes in photography to improve red is, if you will count in the student photography, classes in shades of red, as maroon and scarsalesmanship to aid advertising, let. Again, if this is true, we find and class periods for yearbook pro- fighting emphasized, for red is the duction to improve the quality of fighting color. When one is angry the book.

newspapers at the Interscholastic spell it "finnish"? League Meet at Austin, would be The list is arranged alphabetic-Sponsors could become acquainted more than one school in a given with each other and discuss their system, look for the name of the problems concerning finance and city, as Dallas, Fort Worth, etc.

classified according to enrollment Aleman-Cardinals, Scarlet and White of school and press method used. Alexander-Bulldogs, Royal Blue and Silver These divisions would largely eliminate the extreme differences in Alice, Texas: costs of yearbooks.

Note: This concludes the series of six articles on Yearbooks in Texas High Schools, which began in the October issue of the Leaguer.—Editor.

Alvin—Yellow Jackets, Orange an Alvord—Bulldogs, Black and Gold Amarillo—Amarillo Golden Sar

#### Judgment of \$900 for Violation of Copyright

ON JANUARY 9, 1940, Judge

Edgar S. Vaught, in the DisAqua Dulce Ind.—Longhorns, Maroon and trict Court of the United States for |. rendered a judgment in the case of Row, Peterson & Company vs. Ruth Hanthorne, affecting her use of Archer City-Wildcats, Black and Gold three plays: The Eyes of Tlaloc, Arlington, Texas: New Fires, and Second Fiddle, in which no royalty was paid to the plaintiff for the use of the plays, no copies of the plays were pur- Arp-Tigers, Maroon and White. chased for the cast, and the title Asherton-Trojans, Maroon and White of the play, in each instance, was Augusta, Texas: changed. The judgment fixed a Glover-Indians and Squaws, Blue and sum of \$250.00 and costs for each violation, or a total in excess of Austin-Maroons, Maroon and White \$900.00.

For many months prior to bring- Avinger-Indians, Red and White ing suit, Row, Peterson & Company Axtell-Longhorns, Red and White had made attempts to get an ex-Bandera—Bulldogs, Orange and White planation from the school author- Bangs-Dragons, Green and White ities, and the director of dramatics, Banquete-Bulldogs, Green and White Miss Ruth Hanthorne, at Cement. Bardwell-Cats, Red and White Oklahoma, where the plays were Bartlett-Bulldogs, Blue and White produced, but all correspondence Barson-Braves, Orange and Black was ignored. In these letters the Bay City-Black Cats, Royal Blue and Gold Company demanded no penalty but Beasley-Bobcats, Purple and Gold simply insisted that an equitable royalty be paid for the use of the plays. The judgment of the Court reveals unmistakably several facts: Bedias—Alligators, Black and Burnt (1) That a copyrighted work may not be copied for any purpose with- Beeville, Texas: out the consent of the publisher; (2) that the title of a copyrighted Bellevue-Eagles, Black and Gold. work may not be changed without | Bellmead, Texas: the consent of the publisher; (3) that when the publishers fix and advertise a royalty rate for the use of a given play, the producer of such play is liable for royalty payment for each presentation of Big Lake, Texas: the play in question.

-Lagnippe, house organ of Row,

Peterson & Co.

War begets poverty, and poverty begets beace.-Nietzsche.

## Directory Of Nicknames And Colors Of Eight Hundred Texas High Schools

HAD YOU ever thought of the curious insistence of high Darrouzett Ind.—Longhorns, Blue and The income was derived from the athletic teams? Usually, they choose an animal, somewhich liquidated 60.8 per cent of times merely a color, sometimes a commercial activity of Dayton-Bronchos, Purple and White. the total cost; advertisements, the town, and sometimes the name of some human group DeKalb-Bears, Orange and Black. which paid for 24.4 per cent of the noted for heroic qualities, as Pioneers, Indians.

This is a very deep human instinct, and we believe it goes back to totemism and a superstition that in assuming the which paid for 9.3 per cent of the name of an animal you someway at the same time acquire Detroit—Eagles, Royal Blue and White total cost. In twenty-six, or 32 per his more admirable qualities. Families, tribes, and nations Devers-Tigers, Maroon and White sent of the schools, the only three do this, as will be seen by a study of the flags of various Deveryor Development Black and Gold. countries. We speak of the British Lion, and of the German D'Hanis-Cowboys. Purple and Gold.

Green and White.

White.

Blanco-Panthers, Gold and Purple.

Bledsoe-Antelopes, Maroon and White

Blue Ridge-Tigers, Green and White.

Bonham-Warriors, Purple and White.

Brackett-Jackrabbits, Black and Gold

remond-Tigers, Red and White.

Brownfield-Cubs, Red and White.

Union Wildcats, Blue and White.

Brownsville-Eagles, Brown and Gold.

Early-Longhorns. Purple and Gold.

Buckholts-Badgers, Orange and Black.

Burkett-Blue Hawks, Blue and White.

Cyclone-Panthers, Black and Gold.

Buffalo-Bisons, Purple and Gold.

Burnet-Bulldogs, Green and White.

Caddo Mills-Foxes, Green and White.

Calvert-Trojans, Grey and Purple.

Joe High-Yoemen, Maroon and Grey

Canadian-Wildcats, Black and Gold.

Canton-Eagles, Green and White.

Canyon-Eagles, Purple and White.

Carthage-Bulldogs, Red and White

Cedar Bayou-Bears, Blue and Gold.

Cedar Hill-Doggies, Maroon and White.

Celina-Bobcats, Orange and White.

Center-Roughriders, Purple and Gold.

Centerville-Tigers, Orange and Black.

Charlotte-Trojans, Maroon and Gold.

Chester-Yellow Jackets, Purple and Gold.

Cherokee-Indians, Blue and White.

Chandler-Tigers, Scarlet Red and

Chico-Dragons, Black and Gold.

Chicota-Bobcats, Green and Gold.

Childress-Bobcats, Blue and White.

Chillicothe-Eagles, Purple and Grey.

Chilton-Pirates, Blue and Gray.

Cisco-Loboes, Black and Gold.

Claude-Mustangs, Red and Blue

Cleveland-Indians, Maroon and White.

Coon Creek-Coons, Green and Gold.

A.&M. Consolidated-Tigers, Maro

Collinsville-Pirates, Maroon and Gold.

Comanche-Indians, Black and Gold.

Newburg-Bulldogs, Blue and Gold

ommerce-Tigers, Orange and Black

Comyn-Wolverines, Red and White

Concord-Bulldogs, Gold and White

Cooper-Bulldogs, Maroon and Grey

Copeville-Wildcats, Blue and White

Wynn Seale, Jr.-Buccaroos, Old Gold

State Orphans Home-State Home Lads,

Mildred-Eagles, Maroon and White.

Covington-Owls, Royal Blue and White

Crane-Golden Cranes, Purple and Gold

Cross Plains-Buffaloes, Purple and Gold.

Crowell-Wildcats, Old Gold and Black.

Cunningham-Warriors, Blue and Red.

Cypress-Bobcats, Maroon and White.

Daingerfield-Tigers, Blue and White.

Dale-Mustangs, Purple and White

Dalhart-Wolves, Purple and Gold

Hull-Daisetta — Bobcats, Scarlet and

Forest Avenue-Lions, Green and White.

Sunset-Bisons, Purple and White

Highland Park-Highlanders, Blue and

Cotulla-Cowboys, Marcon and Gold

Crawford-Pirates, Black and Gold

Crosby-Buffaloes, Maroon and Gray.

Crosbyton-Chiefs, Purple and Gold.

Juero-Gobblers, Green and White

Conroe-Tigers, White and Gold

Clifton-Cubs, Green and White

lint-Lions, Blue and White.

College Station, Texas:

and White.

omanche. Texas:

lookville, Texas:

Purple and Gold

Corpus Christi, Texas:

and White.

orsicana, Texas:

Daisetta, Texas:

Dallas, Texas:

White

White.

Gold.

Green and White.

Maroon and Old Gold.

White.

Celina. Texas:

Bruni-Badgers, Blue and Gold.

Brownwood, Texas:

Burlington, Texas:

We have recently collected and publish herewith the nicknames Blackwell-Hornets and Hornettes, Kelly A variety of devices were used and colors of 800 Texas high by staffs of yearbooks to cut down schools. What animal do you sup-The most commonly pose is most popular in this list? Blessing—Red Bird, Cardinal and White. used methods were: use of photo- Of course, you will assume at once Blooming Grove-Lions, Royal Blue and lithography, careful planning of it is a fighting animal. You will budget, use of student photography, not expect to find many doves in Bluegrove-Tigers, Green and White. the cutting down of the number of the list, nor many rabbits, but you Bogata-Bulldogs, Green and White. free copies, cutting down of the will find a few, especially jack- Boling High-Bulldogs, Green and White. number of specials used, and tak- rabbits. One would expect to find Bomarton-Sailors, Maroon and Burnt the lion among the most popular, In many schools the yearbook but not so-there are only thirty Booker-Kiowas, Maroon and White. staffs were forced to compete with "Lions" in Texas. No, the most Borger-Bulldogs, Scarlet and White. other school activities and organi- popular animal is the bulldog. He Bovina-Mustangs, White and Marcon. zations in methods of raising combines power and unlimited Bowie-Jackrabbits, Maroon and White. courage with unmitigated tenacity-fighting qualities par ex-1. The yearbook is becoming cellence. There are 76 high school Brady-Bulldogs, Black and Gold. more popular because of decreased teams in Texas which have assumed the name of this noble beast.

Brenham-Cubs, Green and White. Bridgeport-Bullies, Marcon and White. The next most popular name is Briggs-Eagles, Blue and White. yearbook depends somewhat on the that of a bird. Of course, you Bronson-Bulldogs, Purple and White. Brookesmith-Mustangs, Blue and Gold. amount of money a school is will- guess the Eagle, which is right. Brownfield, Texas: He is the king of birds, he is brave, 3. The larger-sized schools have mighty, arrogant, aristocratic. problems in raising money differ- There are 74 Eagle teams in Texas Brownsboro-Bears, Royal Blue and Gold.

Classifying by families of anigiving more chances for the stu- mals, the cat tribe is more popular dents to exercise their talents; that than any other, there being 63 is, a minimum of professional work Tigers, 41 Wildcats, 38 Panthers Bryan

We find only one insect that is For further research, an analy- popular, viz. the Hornet, 26 teams Buda-Bulldogs, Cardinal and White. sis could be made of every phase having assumed this nickname; of advertising in yearbooks. A and he is an insect of great fight-

Buna-Cougars, Royal Blue and White. methods would also be interesting. We leave it to some enterprising Bullard-Panthers, Black & White. If the publishing of a yearbook editor of a high school paper to Bynum-Bulldogs, Maroon and White. enough to fight, "he sees red;" and, "we're out after blood" is an- Carey-Cardinals, Red and Black. A round-table discussion, similar other expression suggesting a Carlsbad-Hornets, Black and Burnt Fentress-Buffaloes, Blue and White. to the one held for advisers of "fight to the finish," or shall we Carrizo Springs-Wildcats, Purple and

Castroville-Comets, Blue and Gold. helpful to advisers of yearbooks. ally by schools. Wherever there is

other phases of yearbook publication.

A contest for yearbooks could be included in the journalism division of the Interscholastic League contest. The yearbooks could be classified according to enrollment of the included in the journalism division of the Interscholastic League contest. The yearbooks could be classified according to enrollment of the included in the journalism division of the Interscholastic League contest. The yearbooks could be classified according to enrollment of the included in the journalism division of the Interscholastic League contest.

Alice-Covotes, Orange and white Bentonville-Rattlers, White and Blue Alvin-Yellow Jackets, Orange and White

Amarillo-Amarillo Golden Sandstorm Black and Gold Amherst-Bulldogs, Blue and White Anahuac-Panthers, Orange and Black Anderson-Pioneers, Purple and Gold Andrews-Mustangs, Old Gold and Black Anna-Coyotes, Blue and Gold Annona-Wildcats, Maroon and White

White the Western District of Oklahoma, Aquilla-Cougars and Cougareets, Orange and White

> Purple Arlington-Colts, Green and White

Euless-Cardinals, Cardinal and White John T. White-Mustangs, Purple and White Atlanta-Rabbits, Maroon and White

Silver

Austonio-Owls, Purple and White Avalon-Eagles, Orange and White Barston-Bears, White and Scarlet Beaumont, Texas:

Beaumont-Royal Purple, Purple and French-Buffaloes, Orange and White. South Park-Greenies, Green and White Orange,

A. C. Jones-Trojans, Orange and White.

La Vega-Pirates, Blue and Gold. Belton-Tigers, Red and White. Bolt-Badgers, Royal Blue and

White. Bertram-Panthers, Maroon and White. Hozeldell-Hotshots, Black and White. Reagan-Owls, Blue and Gold. Big Sandy-Wildcats, Blue and Gold.

W. H. Adamson-Leopards, Royal Blue Big Spring, Texas: and White. Big Spring-Steers, Black and Gold. Woodrow Wilson-Wildcats, Crimson and Moore-Loboes, Green and Gold. Silver. ig Wells-Bulldogs, Blue and White. Damon-Bobcats, Purple and Gold. Bivins. Texas: Danevang-Vikings-Royal Purple and Greveton, Texas: Huffines-Owls, Blue and Gold.

Deer Park-Deers, Maroon and Gold, DeLeon-Bearcats, Maroon and White. Del Rio, Texas:

Del Rio-Wildcats, Maroon and Gold. San Felipe-Mustangs, Purple and Gold. Denton-Bronco, Purple and Gold. Devine-Warhorses, Marcon and Gold. Dickens-Owls, Purple and White, Dilley-Wolves, Maroon and Gray, Dime Box-Longhorns, Orange and Whit Dimmitt-Bobcats, Purple and White. Dodd City-Hornets, Blue and Gold.

Donie, Texas: Donie-Donie Deers, Maroon and White Fairoaks-Cardinals, Scarlet and Gold. Dougherty-Dare Devils, Black and Orange. Douglassville-Wolves, Blue and White Dripping Springs-Tigers, Maroon and Old

Dublin, Texas: Dublin-Lions, Green and Gold. Lone Oak-Dragons, Blue and Gold. Dumas-Demons, Blood Orange and Black. unn-Owls, Maroon and White. Eaglelake-Eagles, Black and Orange, Eagle Pass-Eagles, Orange and White. Springlake-Wolverines, Green and Gold.

East Bernard, Texas: Bernard Prairie-Indians, Green and Honey Grove, Texas: East Bernard-Brahma, Marcon and

White. Eastland-Mavericks, Black and Red. Edcouch-Yellowiackets, Black and Gold. Eddy, Texas: Bruceville-Eddy-Eagles, Gold and White.

Eden-Bulldogs, Royal Blue and White. Edge-Bulldogs, Red and White. Edinburg-Bobcats, Red and Blue. Edna-Cowboys, Blue and White. El Campo-Rice Birds, Cardinal and White Eldorado-Eagles, Black and Gold. Brownwood-Lions, Maroon and White. Electra-Tigers, Red and White. Elgin-Wildcats, Purple and White. Eliasville-Bulldogs, Red and White. Elkhart-Elks, Scarlet and Royal Blue, Stephen F. Austin-Broncos, Green and

El Paso, Texas: Bowie-Bears, Royal Blue and White. Austin High-Panthers, Brown and Gold Elysian Field-Yellow Jackets, Orange and

White. Emory-Wildcats, Blue and White. Enloe-Tigers, Blue and Gold. Ennis, Texas:

Ennis-Lions, Marcon and White. Telico-Pirates, Black and Orange. Cola-Eagles, Maroon and White. Era-Hornet, Black and Gold. Estelline-Bear Cubs, Green and White. Evant-Elks, Grey, Black, Yellow. Everman-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. Fahens-Wildcats. Blue and Gold. Fairfield-Eagles, Black and Gold. Jones Prairie-Prairians, Black and Gold. Camp Wood-Wildcats, Blue and Gold. Fairlie-Eagles, Blue and White. Fairy-Tigers, Blue and White. Falfurrias-Jerseys. Green and White. Fayetteville-Lions, Light Gold and Kelly

Flat-Yellow Jackets. Black and Gold. Flatonia-Bulldogs, Maroon and White. Floresville-Tigers, Maroon and White. Floyd-Eagles, Royal Blue and White. Floydada-Whirlwinds. Green and White. Catarina-Yellow Jackets, Orange and Flynn-Eagles, Green and White. Follett-Panthers, Black and Gold. Forestburg-Longhorns, Maroon and Gold. Forney-Jackrabbits, Black and Gold. Forreston-Tigers, Marcon and White. Alla Hubbard-Cubs, Orange and Black Fort Davis-Indians, Green and Gold. Fort Hancock-Mustangs, Black and White. Jewett-Eagles, Purple and Gold.

Fort Worth, Texas: White.

Arlington Hts.—Yellow Jackets, Gold and White.

Johnson City—Angoras, Red and White.

Joinerville—Red Devils, Maroon and White. Diamond Hill-Eagles, Red and Black. Masonic Home-Masons, Orange and Jourdanton-Indians, Red and White.

White. North Side High-Steers, Maroon and Paschal High-Panthers, Purple and Katy-Tigers, Red and White. High-Parrots, Burnt Kemp-Yellow Jackets, Orange and White. White. Christoval-Cougars, Marcon and Old Gold. Polytechnic

Orange and Black. Rendon-Hornets and Red Birds, Red and White. Technical High-Bulldogs, Green and

White. Fowlerton-Buccaneers, Purple and Gold. Frankell-Red Devils, Red and Black. Coleman-Blue Cats, Royal Blue and White. Franklin-Lions, Green and White. Fredericksburg-Hillbillies, Red and White. Freeport-Exporters, Black and Gold, Freer-Buckaroos, Blue and Gold. Friendswood-Mustangs, Blue and White. Colorado City-Wolves, Scarlet and Black.

Frisco-Coons, Blue and Gold. Frost. Texas: Emmett-Wildcats, Black and Gold. McCord-Eagles, Maroon and White. Gainesville, Texas:

Callisburg-Wildcats, Purple and Gold. Galena Park-Yellow Jackets, Black and

Overland-Panthers and Pantheretts, Galveston, Texas: Ball High-Golden Tornadoes, Purple and

Ganado-Indians, Maroon and White. Garden City-Bearcats, Red and Black. Garland-Owls, Old Gold and Black. Corpus Christi-Buccaneers, Purple and Garrett-Leopards, Blue and Gold. Garwood-Gars, Purple and Gold. Flour Bluff-Hornets, Maroon and White Gatesville-Hornets, Gold and Black. North Side Junior High-Hurricanes,

Georgetown-Eagles, Royal Blue and Giddings-Buffaloes, Black and Gold. Gilmer. Texas:

East Mountain-Tigers, Royal Blue and Gold. Gilmer High-Buckeyes, Orange and Black.

Glenwood-Bears, Orange and White. Gladewater, Texas: Gladewater-Bears, Black and Gold. Sabine-Cardinals, Royal Blue and Cardinal Red.

Union Grove-Lions. Blue and White. Glen Rose-Tigers, Red and White. Gober-Plowboys, Red and White. Goliad-Tigers, Royal Blue and White. Gonzales-Apaches, Orange and Black, Goodlett-Bulldogs, Green and Gold. Goodrich-Hornets, Orange and White Goose Creek, Texas: Robert E. Lee-Ganders, Maroon and

Goree-Goree Wildcats, Old Gold and Linden-Tigers, Blue and White. Black.

Gorman-Panthers, Red and Blue. Buckner Home-Hornets, Navy Blue and Graham-Steers, Red, White, Blue Grandfalls-Cowboys, Scarlet and White. Grand Prairie-Gophers, Blue and White. Grand Saline-Indians, Orange and Black. Grandview High-Zebras, Gold and White. North Dallas-Bulldogs, Orange and Granger, Texas:

Friendship-Hornets, Purple and White. Granger-Lions, Gold and White. Technical High-Wolves, Maroon and Grapeland-Sandies, Maroon and White. Grapevine-Mustangs, Red and White. Greenville-Lions, Scarlet and White. Gregory-Wildcats, Royal Blue and Scar

Groesbeck-Goats, Red and White. Groom-Tigers, Red and Black. Centerville-Bulldogs, Black and White. Loraine-Bulldogs, Black and Gold.

Groveton-Indians, Red and White, Lorena-Leopards, Maroon and White. Lorenzo-Hornets, Purple and White. Gruver-Greyhounds, Scarlet and Black. Lott. Texas: Gunter-Tigers. Blue and White. Barclay-Barrelay Maroons, Maroon and Gustine-Tigers, Orange and White.

White. Durango-Eagles, Red and Gold. Lott High-Lions, White and Gold. Breslau-Farmers and Farmerettes, Ma Louise-Hornets, Blue and Gold. Lubbock, Texas:

Cooper-Pirates, Red and Black. Lubbock-Westerners, Black and Gold. New Deal-Lions, Green and Gold. Lueders-Pirates, Black and Gold. Luling-Eagles, Green and White. Lyford—Bulldogs, Blue and Gold. Lytle—Pirates, Black and Gold. Handley-Greyhounds, Purple and White. Lytton Springs-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. Mabank-Panthers, Green and White. Madisonville-Mustangs, Scarlet and Royal Quail-Quails, Marcon and Gray. Harlingen-Cardinals, Cardinal and

Magnolia-Bulldogs, Maroon and White. Malakoff, Texas:

Cross Roads-Bobcats, White and Green Malakoff-Tigers, Black and Gold. Marble Falls High-Mustangs, Purple and

Mattson-Mustangs, Cardinal and Sil-Marfa-Shorthorns, Purple and White. Paint Creek—Pirates, Maroon and Old Marion—Bulldogs, Green and White.

Markham—Mustangs, Royal Blue and Gold. Marlin-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. Hebbronville-Longhorns, Black and Gold. Marquez-Yellow Jackets, Black and Gold. Marshall-Mavericks, Maroon and White. Mart, Texas:

Ben Hur-Bulldogs, Blue and White. Kirk-Indians, Green and Gold. Henderson-Lions, Scarlet and Royal Mart-Panthers, Purple and Gold. Martindale-Wildcats, Blue and Gold. Hereford-Whitefaces, Maroon and White.

Marysville, Texas: Center-Cardinals, White and Cardinal. Valley Creek-Frogies, White and Green. High Island-Cardinals, Maroon and White. Mason-Cowpunchers, Purple and White. Mathis-Pirates, Maroon and White.

> May-Tigers, Green and White. Williams-Bulldogs, Maroon and White. McAllen-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. McCamey-Badgers, Burnt Orange and Robert Lee-Steers, Orange and Black.

McCaulley-Eagles, Purple and Gold. McGregor-Bulldogs, Blue and Gold. McKinney, Texas:

Allen's Point-Tigers, Navy Blue and Lovejoy-Panthers, Blue and Gold. Honey Grove-Warriors, Orange and McKinney-Lions, Gold and Blue. Parker-Eagles, Green and White, McLeod-Longhorns, Maroon and Gold. Meadow-Bronco, Purple and Gold. Melvia-Bulldogs, Red and White. Charles H. Milby-Buffaloes, Royal Blue Memphis-Cyclones, Black and Gold.

Menard-Yellow Jackets, Black and Orange Jefferson Davis-Panthers, Purple and Mentone-Tigers, Royal Blue and Burnt Orange. John H. Reagan-Bulldogs, Maroon and Mercedes-Tigers, Orange and Black. Meridian-Hornets, Black and Gold.

M. B. Lamar-Redskins, Scarlet and Merkel. Texas: Noodle-Mustangs, Purple and Gold. Mertzon-Hornets, Purple and White. San Jacinto-Golden Bears, Brown and Mesquite-Mesquiteos, Maroon and White. Mexia-Black Cats, Red and Black. Spring Branch-Blue Bear, Royal Blue Miami-Warriors, Purple and Gold. Stephen F. Austin-Mustangs, Green and Midland-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. Midlothian-Panthers, Blue and White Milano-Eagles, Maroon and Gold. Miles-Bulldogs, Red and White. Milford-Bulldogs, Maroon and White Millsap-Bulldogs, Marcon and White. Minden-Tigers, Cardinal and Royal Blue Mineola-Yellow Jackets, Orange and White. Hughes Springs-Mustangs, Red and Black. Mineral Wells-Mountaineers, Red and Chas. Bender-Wildcats, Purple and

Mingus-Panthers, Gold and Purple. Mission, Texas:

Mission-Eagles, Maroon and White. Wilmar-Hutchins-Eagles, Blue and Sharyland-Rattlers, Red and Black, Missouri City-Mustangs, Blue and Gold. Mobeetie-Hornets, Maroon and White. Monahans-Loboes, Green and White. Mont Belview, Texas:

Buena Vista-Longhorn, Blue and Gold. Barbers Hill-Eagles, Blue and White Montague-Eagles, Blue and White. Montalba-Bobcats, Red and Black. Valley View-Warriors, Green and Gold. Montgomery-Bears. Purple and Gold. Moran-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold. Moulton, Texas

Komensky-Bearkats, Chicago Maroo and Old Gold. Moulton-Bobkatz, Black and White. Mt. Pleasant, Texas: Cypress-Bluejays, Blue and White Mt. Sharp, Texas: Mt. Gainor-Covotes, Scarlet and White

Vernon-Tigers, Purple and White. Munday, Texas: Sunset-Eagles, Black and White. Naples-Buffaloes, Green and White. Navasota-Rattlers Blue and White. Nazareth-Swifts, Blue and Gold. Nederland-Bulldogs, Black and Gold. Joy Consolidated-Bulldogs, Scarlet and New Braunfels-Unicorns, Royal Blue and

Newcastle, Texas: California Creek-Coyotes, Blue and

Newcastle-Bobcats, Green and White. Proffitt-Pirates, Maroon and White. New London-Wildcats, Blue and Gold. New Waverly-Bulldogs, Maroon and White Nixon-Bobcats, Blue and White. Nacogdoches-Dragons, White and Gold. Nocona, Texas:

Nocona-Indians, Black and Gold. Prairie Point-Cats, Blue and Gold. Nolan, Texas: Divide-Reindeer, Orange and Black.

Nome-Tigers, Maroon and White. Normangee-Panthers, Dark Green and Norton-Eagles, Black and Gold.

Oakwood-Panthers, Blue and Gold. Odell-Cowboys, Green and White. Odem Texas Adams-Gorillas, Blue and White.

Odem-Owls, Navy Blue and Gold. Odessa-Bronchos, Scarlet and Black. O'Donnell-Eagles, Black and Gold. Oklaunion-Cardinals, Cardinal

Durham-Black Cats, Wine and White. Black. Olden-Hornets, Black and Gold. Old Glory-Pirates, Red, White, Blue. Olney-Cubs, Red and White. Olton-Mustangs, Royal Blue and White. Lamesa-Golden Tornadoes, Black and Orange-Tigers, Orange and Black. Orange Grove-Bulldogs, Orange and Black. Orchard-Badgers, Orange and Blue. Ovalo-Eagles, Burnt Orange and Black. Smiley-Bantams, Scarlet and White. Overton, Texas:

Leverett's Chapel—Lions, Black and Gold. Overton-Mustangs, Green and White. Rocky Mt.-Longhorns, Red and White. Ozona-Lions, Purple and Gold. Paducah-Dragons, Orange and White. Paint Rock-Indians, Maroon and White Palacios-Sharks. Red and White. Palestine-Wildcats, Maroon and White. Pampa—Harvesters (1st term) Gorillas (2d term), Green and Gold, Lazbuddie - Longhorns, Black and Paris, Texas:

Jennings-Warriors, Blue and Gold. Paris-Wildcats, Blue and White. Pasadina-Eagles, Green and White. Pattonville, Texas:

Plainview-Panthers, Blue and White. Pattonville-Ponies, Red and Black. Pearl-Dragons, Scarlet and Gray Pearland-Oilers, Maroon and White. Pearsall-Mavericks, Green and White. Pecos-Eagles, Purple and Gold. Perryton-Rangers, Maroon and White. Petersburg-Buffaloes, White and Gold. Petrolia-Pirates, Orange and Black. Pettit-Eagles, Black and Gold. Pettus, Texas: Pettus-Tuleta-Normanna-Eagles, Maroon

Petty-Panthers, Red and White. Pickton-Hornets, Orange and Black Pilot Point-Bearcats, Orange and Black. Plainview. Texas:

East Mound-Longhorns, Blue and Walton-Brownies, Brown and Orange. Orange. Plainview-Bulldogs, Scarlet and Navy. Judson Grove-Blue Devils, Blue and West Side-Wildcats, Royal Blue and Gold. Pine Tree High-Pirates, Gold and Blue. Pleasanton-Eagles, Green and White.

White Oak-Roughnecks, Maroon and Ponta, Texas: New Summerfield-Hornets, Blue and Gold

Port Arthur, Texas: Stephen F. Austin-Eagles, Blue and Grey.

Jefferson — Yellow Jackets, Maroon and Gold. Port Neches-Indians, Purple and White. Post, Texas:
Close City—Cats, Marcon and Old Gold.

Post High-Antelopes, Black and Gold. Poteet-Aggies, Maroon and White. Poth-Pirates, Navy Blue and Gold. Pottsville-Bobcats, Purple and Gold. Prairie Lea-Indians, Black and Gold. Thrift, Texas: Fairview—Polar Bears, Blue and With Throckmorton—Greyhounds, Purple Premont-Cowboys, Red and White. Prosper-Deers, Green and White. Putnam-Panthers, Blue and White, Pyote-Panthers, Black and Gold. Pyron-Eagles, Black and Gold. Quanah, Texas:

Quanah-Indians, Black and Gold. Williams-Wildests, Black and White, Quinlan-Panthers, Blue and White. Quitaque-Panthers, Black and Gold. Ranger-Bulldogs, Maroon and White. Raymondville-Bearkats, Royal Blue and

Gold. Reagan-Bearcats, Green and White, Redwater-Dragons, Blue and White, Refugio-Bobcats. Black and Orange. Reilly Springs-Panthers, Orange and

Richards-Panthers, Purple and Gold. Richardson-Eagles, Purple and White. Richland-Indians, Black and Gold, Richland Springs-Coyotes, Blue and White Richmond, Texas:

Lamar-Tigers, Purple and White. Riesel-Indians, Maroon and White. Ringgold-Eagles, Black and Orange. Rio Hondo-Bobcats, Gold and Bl Rising Star-Wildcats, Blue and Gold, Riverside-Rams, Blue and Black, Roaring Springs-Yellow Jackets, Black

Robstown-Cottonpickers, Cardinal and

Roby-Lions, Scarlet and Black Rochelle-Hornets, Blue and Gold. Rochester-Steers, Purple and Gold. Rockdale—Tigers, Royal Blue and Gold. Rocksprings—Bulldogs, Red and White. Rockwall-Yellow Jackets, Orange and White.

Ropes-Eagles, Green and White. Roscoe-Plowboys, Purple and White. Rosebud, Texas: Cedar Springs-Leopards, Purple and

New Salam\_Cardinals Red and White Rosebud-Black Panthers, Black and Gold. Rosenberg-Brahmas, Maroon and Gold. Dowell High-Bulldogs, Crimson

Blue. Hobbs-Panthers, Blue and Gold. Rotan-Yellowhammers, Orange Round Rock-Dragons, Maroon and White. Round Top-Wildcats, Black and Orange, Royse City-Bulldogs, Black and Cold.

Rule-Bobcats, Blue and White. Runge-Yellow Jackets, Purple and Gold. Salem Public School-Bluebirds, Blue and

Sabinal-Yellow Jackets, Purple and Gold. Sacul-Indians, Maroon and White, Sadler-Cardinals, Red and White. Hardy-Wolverine, Brown and White.

Salado-Eagles, Red and White. Saltillo-Wildcats, Blue and Gold. San Angelo, Texas:

Lake View-Indians, Blue and White. San Angelo-Bobcats, Royal Blue and Burnt Orange. San Antonio, Texas: Alamo Heights-Mules, Blue and Gold.

George W. Brackenridge-Eagles, Purple Luther Burbank-Bulldogs, Orange and White. Mackey-Mud Hens, Blue and Gold.

Sidney Lanier-Voks, Royal Blue and Tech High-Buffaloes, Red and White. Thomas Edison—Golden Bears, Gold and Black.

Thos. Jefferson-Mustangs, Royal Blue and Red. San Augustine-Wolves, Red and White. Sanderson-Eagles, Orange and Black. San Diego-Vaqueros, Blue and Gold, San Elizario-Eagles, Blue and Gold. Sanger-Indians, Purple and Gold.

San Marcos-Rattlers, Purple and White. Zavalla-Eagles, Blue and White, San Saba-Armadillos, Purple and Gold. Santa Anna, Texas: Buffalo-Buffalos, Blue and Gold. anta Rosa-Warriors, Black and Gold. Santo-Armadillos. Green and White. Savoy-Eagles, Maroon and White.

chulenburg-Shorthorns, Orange and Black. Scranton-Antelopes, Kelly Green and Old Scurry, Texas:

Scurry-Rosser-Wildcats, Gold and Scar-Seminole-Indians, Black and Gold. Seymour-Panthers, Maroon and White. Shelbyville-Dragons, Red and White. Shepherd-Pirates, Blue and White Sherman-Bearcats, Maroon and White. Shiner-Comanches, Purple and Gold, Shiro-Tigers, Green and White.

Sierra Blanca-Vacqueros, Maroon and Silverton-Owls, Maroon and White. Simms, Texas: James Bowie-Pirates, Black and White.

Sidney-Eagles, Blue and Gold.

Sinton, Texas: Sinton-Pirates, Maroon and White. Slaton-Tigers, Red and Black. Slidell-Greyhounds, Orange and Blue. Smithville-Tigers. Orange and Black. Snyder-Tigers, Black and Gold Samnorwood-Eagles, Red, White, Blue. Sonora-Boncos, Red and Black. Southland-Eagles, Scarlet and Black. Southmayd-Kangaroos, Green and Gold.

Spanish Fort-Eagles, Purple and White. Splendora-Bobcats, Maroon and White. Spring, Texas: Klein-Bearkats, Blue and Gold. Spur-Bulldogs, Gold and Blue. Spurger-Pirates, Maroon and White.

Stanford-Bulldogs, Royal Blue and White, Stanton, Texas: Courtney-Eagles, Royal Blue and Gold. Stanton-Buffaloes, Scarlet. Staples-Plowboys, Maroon and Gold. Star-Tigers, Black and Red. Stephenville-Yellow Jackets, Blue and

Sterling City-Eagles, Purple and Gold. Stockdale-Brahmas, Purple and White. Straiun-Greyhounds, Red and Black. Stratford-Elks, Blue and White. Sugar Land-Alligators, Green and White. Sulphur Bluff-Bears, Blue and White. Sutherland-Frogies, Green and White. weeny-Bulldogs, Royal Blue and White.

Sweetwater. Texas: Capitola-Owls, Maroon and White. Sweetwater-Mustangs, Red and White. Swenson-Cowboys, Black and Gold. Sylvester-Cardinals, Red and White. Taft-Grayhounds, Green and White. Tahoka-Bulldogs, Blue and White.

Hagansport-Hounds, Blue and Gold. Maple Springs-Hornets, Green and Talco-Trojans, Blue and Scarlet.

Talpa-Owls, Blue and Gold. Tatum-Eagles, Green and White Taylor-Ducks, Green and White Teague-Lions, Burnt Orange and Tell-Tigers, Maroon and White Temple, Texas:

Academy-Bumblebees, Green and White. Texarkana, Texas Texas-Tigers, Orange and White Texas City-Stingarees, Black and Col Thrall-Tigers, Purple and White

> Timpson-Bears, Black and Gold Tioga-Bulldogs, Green and White Tolar-Rattlers, Purple and White, Tom Bean-Tom Cats, Orange and Black Fornillo-Covotes, Cardinal and Black Toyah-Buffaloes, Black and Whita Trent-Gorillas, Blue and Gold Trenton-Cubs, Red and White, Frinidad-Trojans, Blue and Gold Trinity-Tigers, Black and Golds

Troup, Texas: Salem-Eagles, Purple and Gold Troy-Trojans, Marcon and White, Truscott-Bulldog, Black and Orange Tulia, Texas:

Union Hill-Bulldogs, Purple and Gold Tyler-Lions, White and Blue Utopia-Buffaloes, Maroon and Gold Van-Vandals, Scarlet and White. Van Horn-Eagles, Scarlet and White. Vega-Longhorns, Black and Gold, Vera-Pilots, Maroon and White, Vernon, Texas:

Northside-Indians, Red and White, South Lockett-Longhorns, Marcon and Vernon-Lions, Maroon and White

West Vernon-Eagles, Black and Orange ickery, Texas: Vickery-Hillcrest-Panthers. Green and White. 15 图画 Victoria, Texas:

Black Vidor-Hawks, Purple and Gold. Voca-Longhorns, Purple and Gold Votaw-Cardinals, Cardinal and White Waco. Texas:

Lakeview-Tigers, Gold and White So. Bosque-Panthers, Scarlet and White Waco-Tigers, Gold and White, Waco State Home-Hornets, Blue and

Waelder-Wildcats, Blue and White, Waller-Bulldogs, Maroon and White, Wallis-Steers, Texas Orange and White Water Valley-Wildcats, Black and Whites Warren-Warriors, Black and Orange, Waskom-Wildcats, Maroon and White, Waxahachie-Indians, Green and White, Wayside-Hustlers, Light Gold and Black Weather and -Kangaroos, Blue and White Weslace-Panthers, Purple and White. Weimar-Wildcats, Purple and Gold. Welch-Dawson-Dragons, Purple and

White. Weldon-Yellow Jackets, Orange and White. Wellington-Skyrockets, Red and White,

and White Westover-Buffaloes, Purple and White, Wharton, Texas: Crescent-Bluejays, Blue and White, Wheeler-Mustangs, Black and Gold.

White Deer-Bucks, Blue and White. Whitharral-Panthers, Scarlet and Black, Wichita Falls-Coyotes, Red and Black, Willis-Willis Wildcats, Purple and Gold.

Windom, Texas: White. Winnie, Texas:

Woden-Eagles, Orange and Black Wolfe City-Wolves, Blue and White,

Wolfforth, Texas: Frenship-Tigers, Black and Gold. Woodlake-Comet, Gold and Black Woodsboro-Eagles, Green and White Wortham-Bulldogs, Royal Blue and White Yancey-Tigers, Green and Gold. Yoakum-Bulldogs, Blue and White. Yorktown-Wildcats, Black and Gold. Ysleta-Indians, Maroon and White,

#### - BASKETBALL

(Continued from Page 1)

schools which participate in football are placed at an unfair disadvantage. Many times teams with one or two weeks' practice are called upon to play a team with from one to three months' practice. If material is anywhere equal, the well-conditioned and well-drilled team slaughters its less fortunate opponent.

Needs Less Coaching

Basketball requires less coaching than football. It is played indoors almost all over Texas now and boys taking part in the sport, even though wearing less clothing, have much more protection from the weather. It takes less time to coördinate team play in basketball than it does in football. There are six less boys on a team. Much more physical stamina is required in basketball than football in that South San Antonio-Bobcats, Blue and there are no rest periods between plays. Boys not in condition could suffer serious physical exhaustion if they are called upon to face a team which has enjoyed weeks of conditioning and training.

Begin Practice Nov. 15th

There are many more reasons for limiting practice in this sport. If school executives and coaches will think seriously about the matter, leaving personal wants and dislikes out of the consideration, few will argue the fact that some time limit should be established. Six-man football will help solve the that it cannot afford the regulation eleven-man game. Any school which can afford basketball can afford six-man football. I feel that November 15, or possibly a we or so earlier or later, would be a fair date for all schools participating in League play. I have discussed the matter with many school men and I believe that such a rule would eventually meet with ap-

Sulphur Springs-Wildcats, Blue and Gold. problem of a school which feels

Van Alystyne-Panthers, Blue and White Five in One-Coyotes, Orange and Green,

Patti Welder-Stingarees, Orange and

West Columbia-Roughnecks, Maroon

Saint Jo-Panthers, Maroon and Royal Whitehouse-Wildcats, Maroon and Whitehouse

Allens's Chapel-Wildcats, Blue and

Buccaneers, Green and Gold. Winnsboro-Woodchucks, Maroon and Winters-Blizzards, White and Royal Blue